

# LO POWER DISCUSSION





## TYPE-O BUDGET

- there was a mistake in the previously presented power budget
  - estimated losses on Module Flex was based on 2% requirement correct number (for LO only) is 3%
  - that means losses on module flex go up, resitance budget for Type-0 goes down

Layer	Section	Subsection	Number of FE per power unit	Number of power units per chain	SP Current [A]		Losses in DCS System per SP chain [W]	Assumed Losses on Module Flex per SP chain [W]	Total Resistance Budget for Type-0 LV lines per SP chain [mOhms]
LO	flat		3	4	5.10	3.49	0.50	0.56	93.2
L1	flat		4	6	5.86	5.59	0.50	1.00	118.9
L2	flat	long chain	4	9	5.53	7.75	0.50	1.33	193.7
L2	flat	short chain	4	9	5.53	7.75	0.50	1.33	193.7
L3	flat	long chain	4	12	5.10	9.31	0.50	1.51	280.1
L3	flat	short chain	4	6	5.10	4.65	0.50	0.76	130.4
L4	flat	long chain	4	12	4.94	8.91	0.50	1.41	287.3
L4	flat	short chain	4	6	4.94	4.45	0.50	0.71	133.4
LO	barrel rings		3	3	5.10	2.62	0.50	0.42	65.1
L1	barrel rings		4	10	5.95	9.49	0.50	1.71	205.8
	barrel rings		4	6	5.57	5.22	0.50	0.90	123.1
L2	barrel rings	short chain	4	6	5.57	5.22	0.50	0.90	123.1
L3	barrel rings	long chain	4	10	5.06	7.67	0.50	1.24	231.6
L3	barrel rings	short chain	4	6	5.06	4.60	0.50	0.74	131.1
L4	barrel rings	long chain	4	12	4.85	8.71	0.50	1.36	291.0
L4	barrel rings	short chain	4	6	4.85	4.36	0.50	0.68	134.9
LO LO	rings		3	5	5.03	4.29	0.50	0.69	122.3
L1	rings		4	10	6.03	9.67	0.50	1.76	203.6
L2	rings		4	8	5.66	7.11	0.50	1.24	167.6
L3	rings		4	11	5.15	8.63	0.50	1.41	253.4
L4	rings		4	13	4.89	9.54	0.50	1.50	315.0



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			Number of FE per	Number of power		Allowed Total Losses	Losses in DCS System per	Assumed Losses on Module	Total Resistance Budget for Type-0 LV lines
Layer	Section	Subsection	power unit	units per chain	SP Current [A]	per SP chain [W]	SP chain [W]	Flex per SP chain [W]	per SP chain [mOhms]
LO	flat		3	4	5.10	3.49	0.50	0.85	82.3
L1	flat		4	6	5.86	5.59	0.50	1.00	118.9
LO	barrel rings		3	3	5.10	2.62	0.50	0.64	56.9
L1	barrel rings		4	10	5.95	9.49	0.50	1.71	205.8
LO	rings		3	5	5.03	4.29	0.50	1.03	108.7
L1	rings		4	10	6.03	9.67	0.50	1.76	203.6

- with these numbers we fully exploit the 10% budget for the module flex + pigtail + type-0 services
  - there is zero headroom on the type-0 services



## TYPE-O BUDGET

- the resistance budget for a triplet in L0 is 8.2 mOhms
  - with the estimated current of 5.1A, this corresponds to **0.21 W** per triplet
  - current flex design suggests this might end up somewhere between 0.28 W and 0.38 W per triplet
    - corresponds to 11mOhms and 15mOhms per triplet
- Consequences:
  - locally: Additional power on the module flex → impact on thermal FEA of module?
    - increase of 0.07W to 0.17W compared to 8.72W nominal module power. Is this really an issue???
  - globally: 226 triplets in L0
    - total power increase wrt. budget: somewhere between 16W and 40W increase



## TWO CASES

- IF we need to reduce the Type-0 budget further due to the increase module flex resistance

- 11 mOhms per triplet

	11 months per triplet								
			Number of FE per	Number of power		Allowed Total Losses	Losses in DCS System per	Assumed Losses on Module	Total Resistance Budget for Type-0 LV lines
Layer	Section	Subsection	power unit	units per chain	SP Current [A]	per SP chain [W]	SP chain [W]	Flex per SP chain [W]	per SP chain [mOhms]
LO	flat		3	4	5.10	3.49	0.50	1.14	70.9
L1	flat		4	6	5.86	5.59	0.50	1.00	118.9
LO	barrel rings		3	3	5.10	2.62	0.50	0.86	48.4
L1	barrel rings		4	10	5.95	9.49	0.50	1.71	205.8
LO	rings		3	5	5.03	4.29	0.50	1.39	94.5
L1	rings		4	10	6.03	9.67	0.50	1.76	203.6

- 15 mOhms per triplet

			Number of FE per	Number of power		<b>Allowed Total Losses</b>	Losses in DCS System per	Assumed Losses on Module	Total Resistance Budget for Type-0 LV lines
Layer	Section	Subsection	power unit	units per chain	SP Current [A]	per SP chain [W]	SP chain [W]	Flex per SP chain [W]	per SP chain [mOhms]
LO	flat		3	4	5.10	3.49	0.50	1.56	54.9
L1	flat		4	6	5.86	5.59	0.50	1.00	118.9
LO	barrel rings		3	3	5.10	2.62	0.50	1.17	36.4
L1	barrel rings		4	10	5.95	9.49	0.50	1.71	205.8
LO	rings		3	5	5.03	4.29	0.50	1.90	74.5
L1	rings		4	10	6.03	9.67	0.50	1.76	203.6



## ANOTHER CASE

#### – IF we cannot do that, can we borrow from the Type-1 budget?

			Round Trip Losses on Cables per Half-Layer [W]				
Layer	Section	Subsection	LV	HV	VDCS	VCAN	Tilock
LO	flat		42.58	0.00	0.05	0.38	0.00
L1	flat		100.04	0.01	0.28	0.48	0.00
LO	barrel rings		43.52	0.00	0.09	0.70	0.00
L1	barrel rings		149.62	0.04	1.15	0.70	0.00
LO	rings		11.23	0.00	0.07	0.18	0.00
L1	rings		32.92	0.01	0.25	0.15	0.00

this was calculated assuming quads in L0 flat with triplets, this goes down by about 19W per side → 38W in total

Layer	Section	Subsection	Total / Allowed losses
LO	flat		0.78
L1	flat		0.90
LO	barrel rings		0.50
L1	barrel rings		0.46
LO	rings		0.23
L1	rings		0.24

going to triplets in the flat section, keeping the type-1 cables as they are, we don't touch the global cooling budget if we have to increase the budget for the module flexes by 1% or 2% in all of L0



## WORST CASE COOLING REQUIREMENTS

budget and cable properties are based on the NOMINAL slope and shunt current headroom of 10%
worst case for cooling is for HIGHER slopes and shunt current headroom of 20%

Per Side!!!	Resistance of I	0 Module Flex
Total Power [W]	8.2 mOhms	15 mOhms
LO L1 flat	2722	2735
LO L1 barrel rings	6576	6597
LO L1 rings	2926	2938
L2 flat	4058	4058
L3 flat	5047	5047
L4 flat	6162	6162
L2 barrel rings	2766	2766
L3 barrel rings	4430	4430
L4 barrel rings	5994	5994
L2 rings	5011	5011
L3 rings	4427	4427
L4 rings	5520	5520
	55639	55686

'worst case' considered for operations based on 2018 FE power estimates: an additional ~50W per side

13 W in L0 flat21 W in L0 barrel rings12 W in L0 rings