

QUADRUPOLE SCAN MEASUREMENTS IN EMMA INJECTION BEAMLINE

Maxim Korostelev

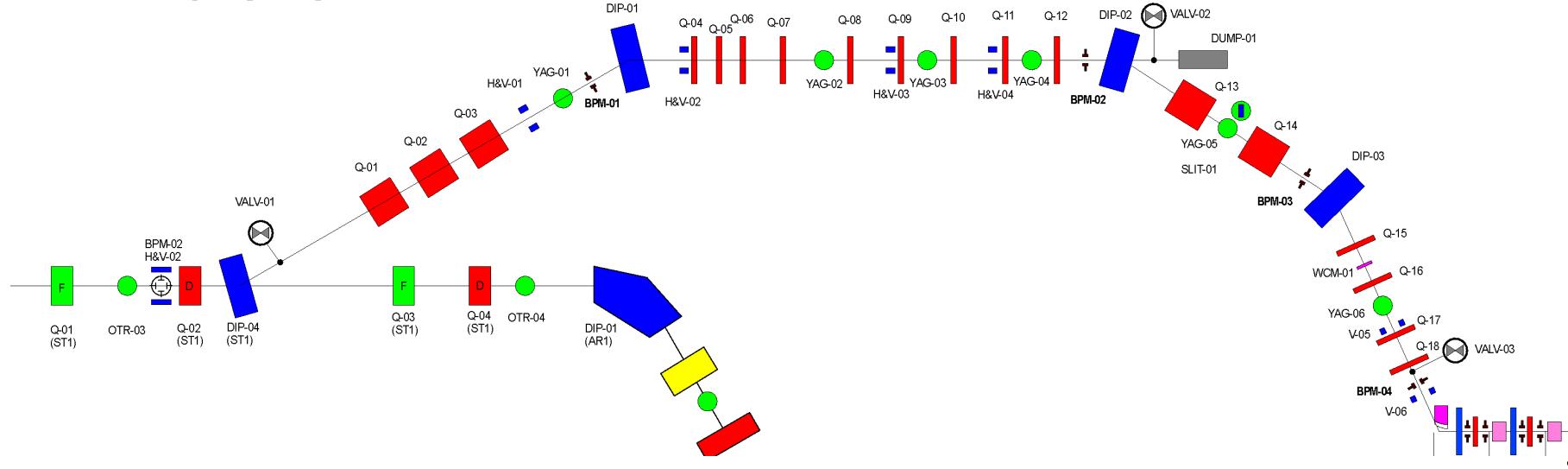
University of Liverpool, and the Cockcroft Institute



The Cockcroft Institute
of Accelerator Science and Technology

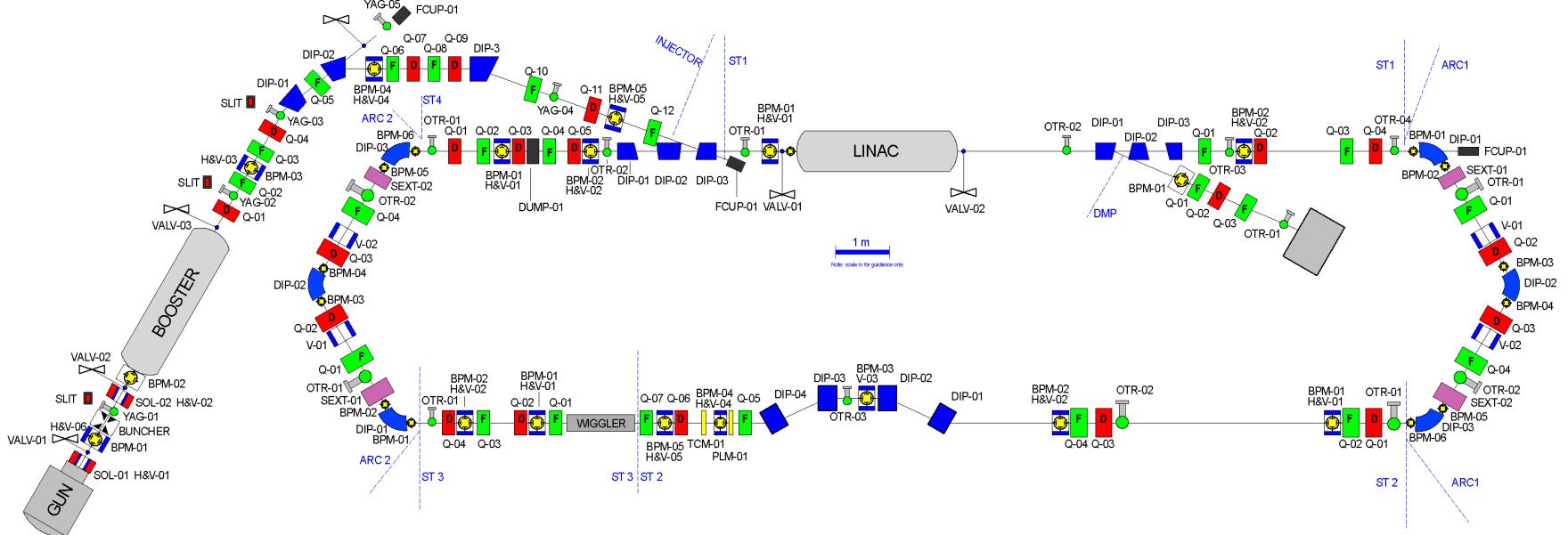
LAYOUT OF EMMA INJECTION BEAM LINE

EMMA INJECTION BEAMLINE



ALICE SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

v.0.5 (04/12/2008)
extracted from AO-180/10078/G



QUADRUPOLE SCAN TECHNIQUE

Linear transformation

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ x' \end{pmatrix}_f = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & R_{12} \\ R_{21} & R_{22} \end{pmatrix}_{fi} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x' \end{pmatrix}_i$$

Quadrupole of gradient

$$K = (\partial B / \partial x) / (B \rho)$$

$$\phi = l_q \sqrt{|K|}$$

Matrix for a focusing quadrupole

$$\mathbf{R}_{quad} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \phi & \sin \phi / \sqrt{|K|} \\ -\sqrt{|K|} \sin \phi & \cos \phi \end{pmatrix}$$

integrated gradient

$$k = |K|l_q$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{thin-lens} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -k & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Drift space of length L

$$\mathbf{R}_{drift} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

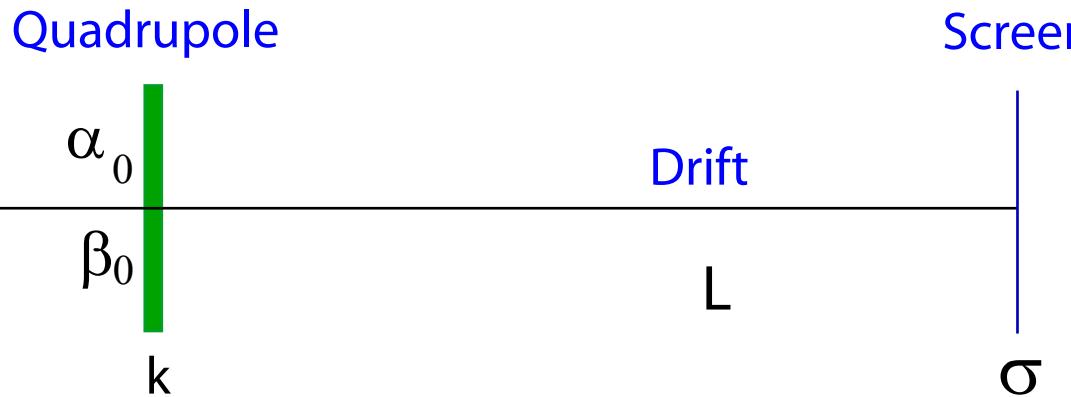
$\mathbf{R}_{drift} \cdot \mathbf{R}_{thin-lens}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \beta \\ \alpha \\ \gamma \end{pmatrix}_f = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11}^2 & -2R_{11}R_{12} & R_{12}^2 \\ -R_{11}R_{21} & 1 + 2R_{12}R_{21} & -R_{12}R_{22} \\ R_{21}^2 & -2R_{21}R_{22} & R_{22}^2 \end{pmatrix}_{fi} \begin{pmatrix} \beta \\ \alpha \\ \gamma \end{pmatrix}_i$$

$$\sigma^2 = \varepsilon \beta = \varepsilon [(1 - kL)^2 \beta_0 - 2(1 - kL)L \alpha_0 + L^2 \gamma_0]$$

QUADRUPOLE SCAN TECHNIQUE

$$\sigma^2 = \varepsilon\beta = \varepsilon [(1 - kL)^2 \beta_0 - 2(1 - kL)L \alpha_0 + L^2 \gamma_0]$$



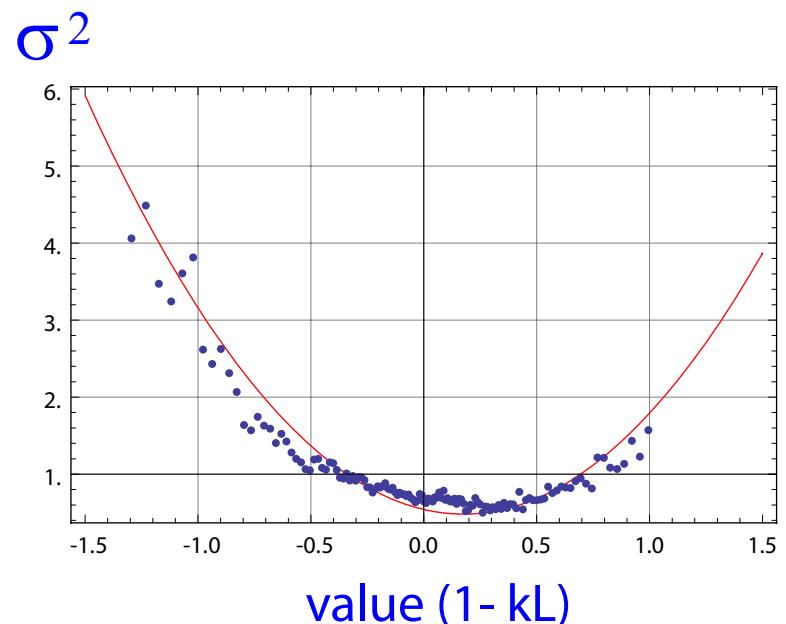
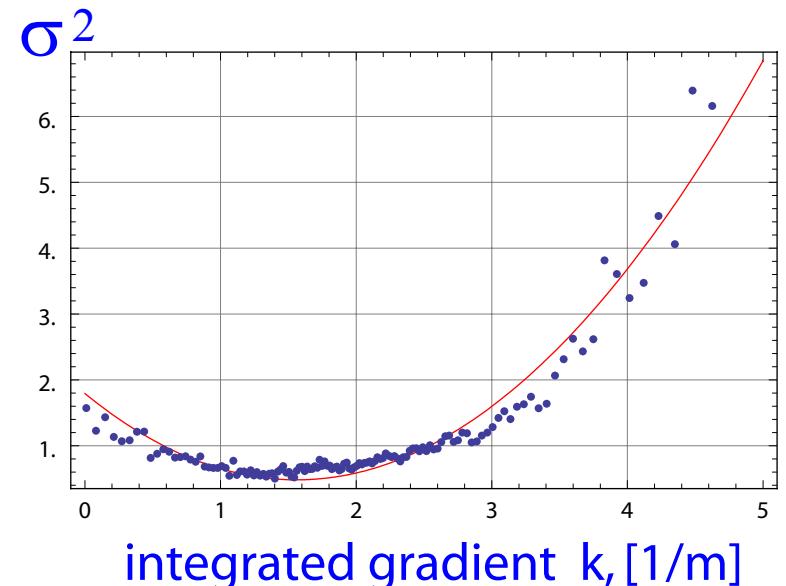
$$\sigma^2 = A(1 - kL)^2 + B(1 - kL) + C$$

$$A = \varepsilon\beta_0$$

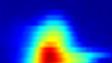
$$B = -2\varepsilon L \alpha_0$$

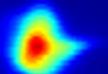
$$C = \varepsilon L^2 \gamma_0$$

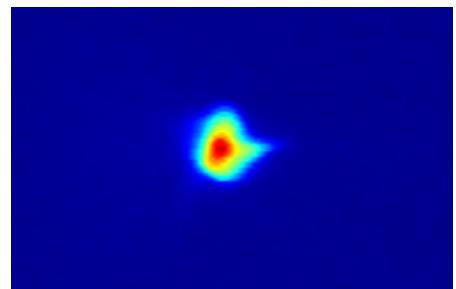
$$\varepsilon = \frac{\sqrt{4AC - B^2}}{2L}$$

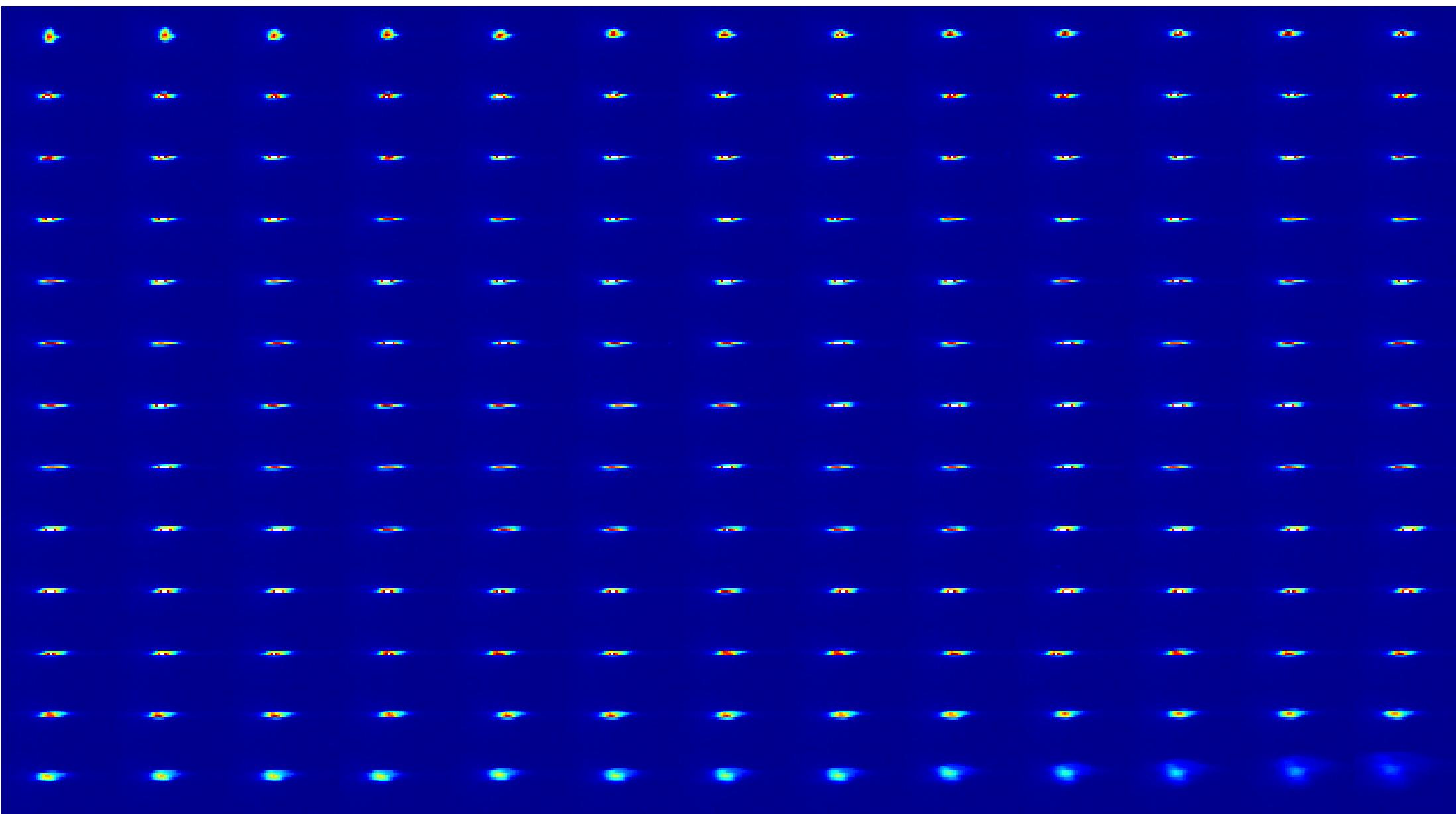


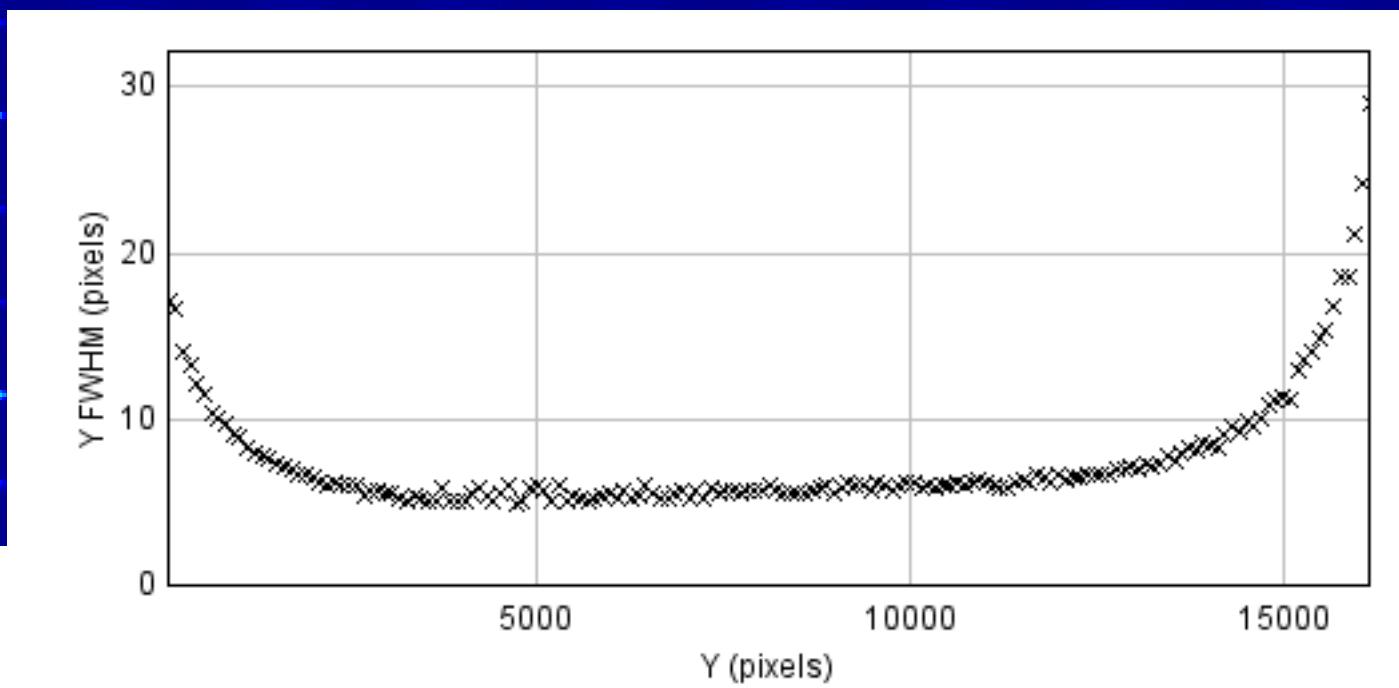
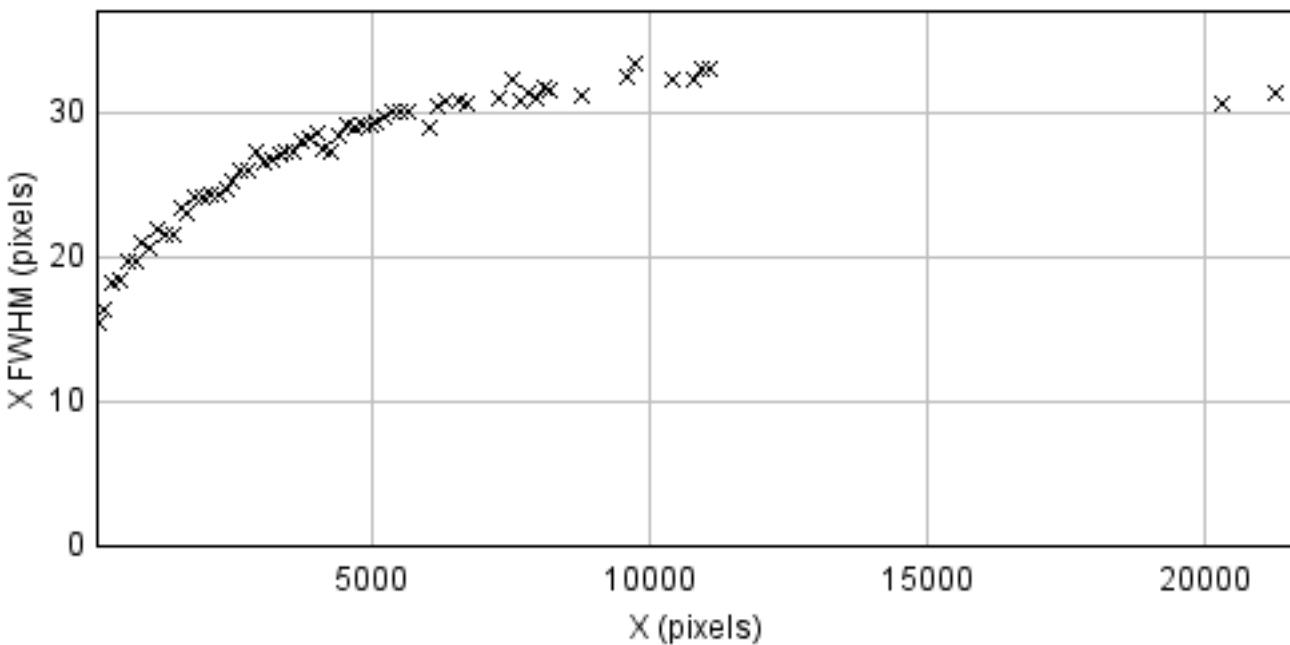
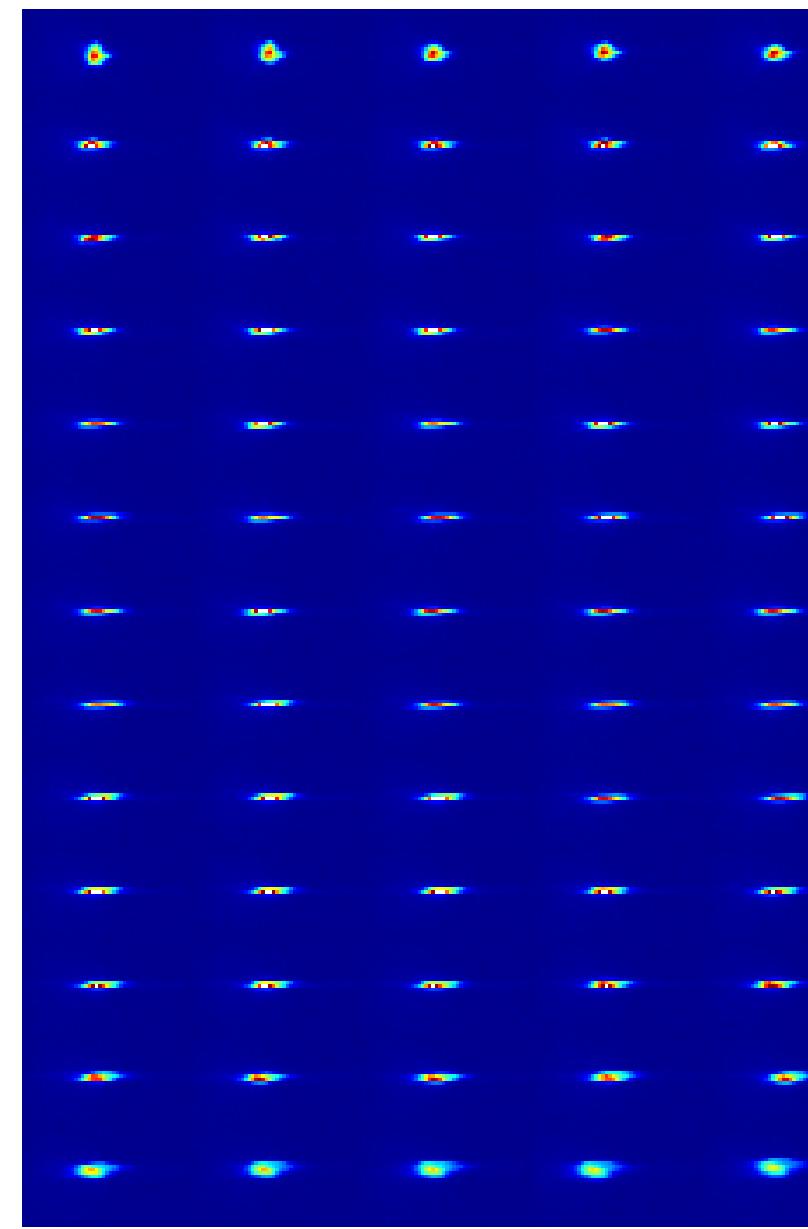
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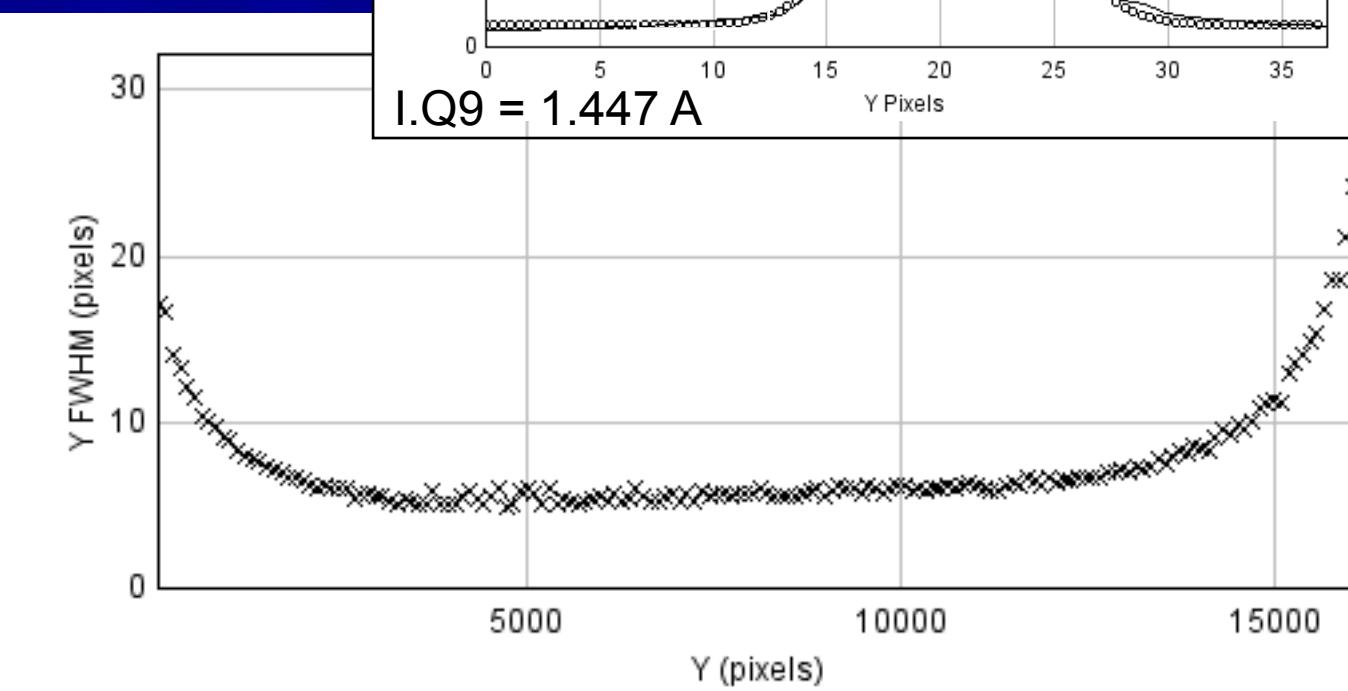
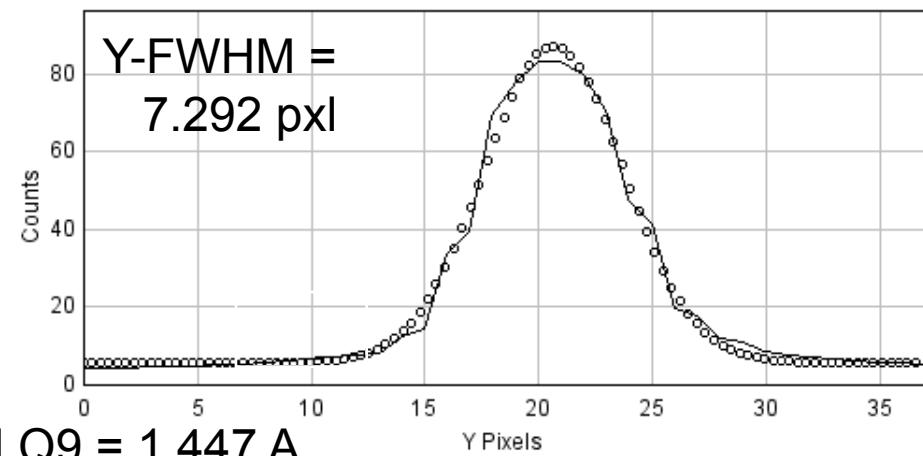
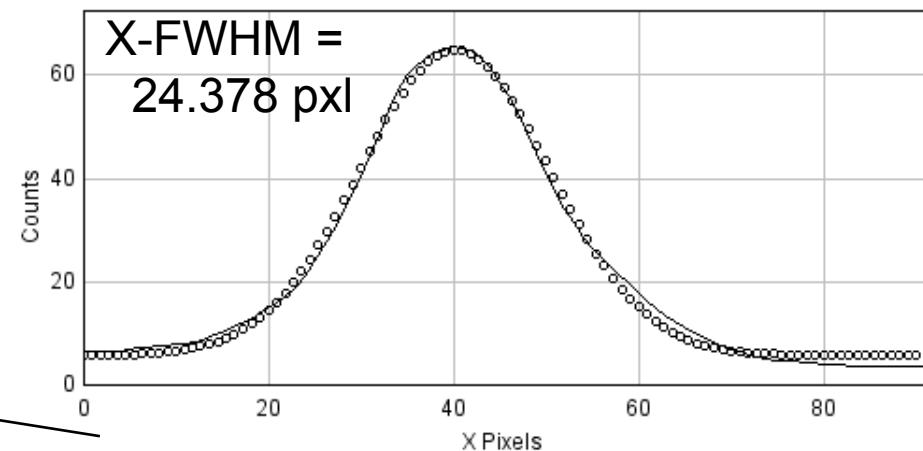
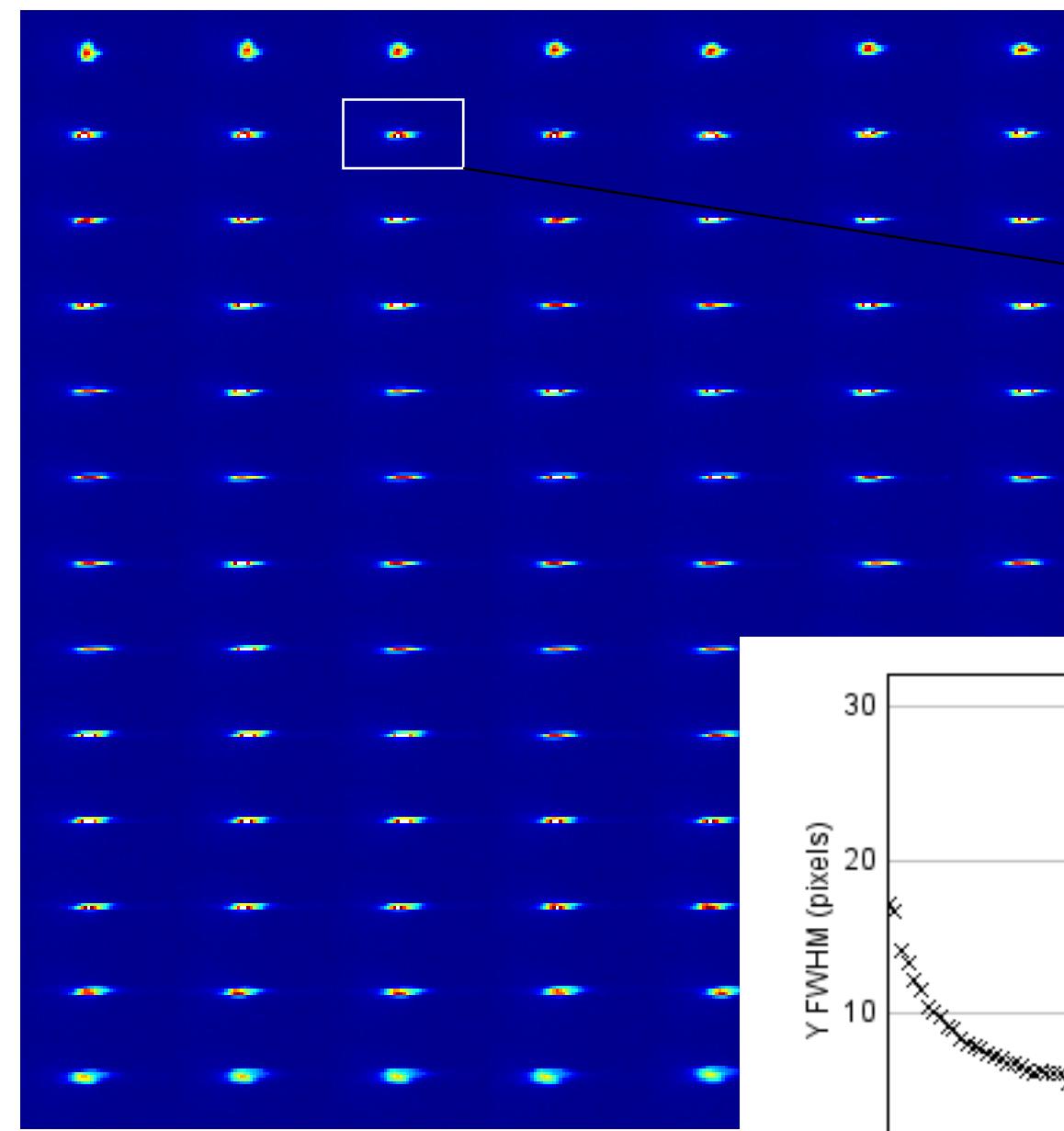


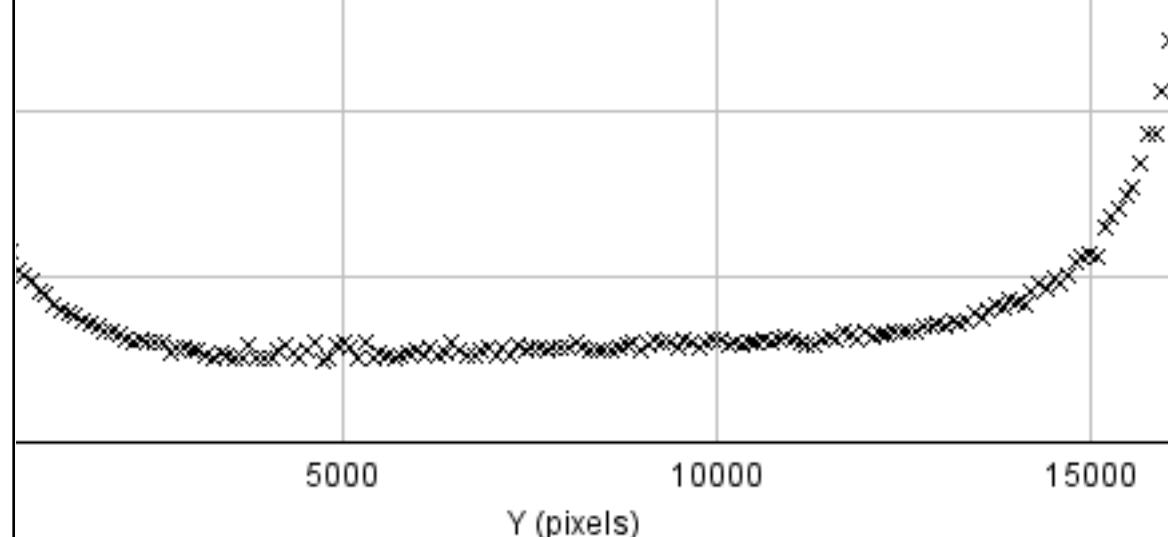
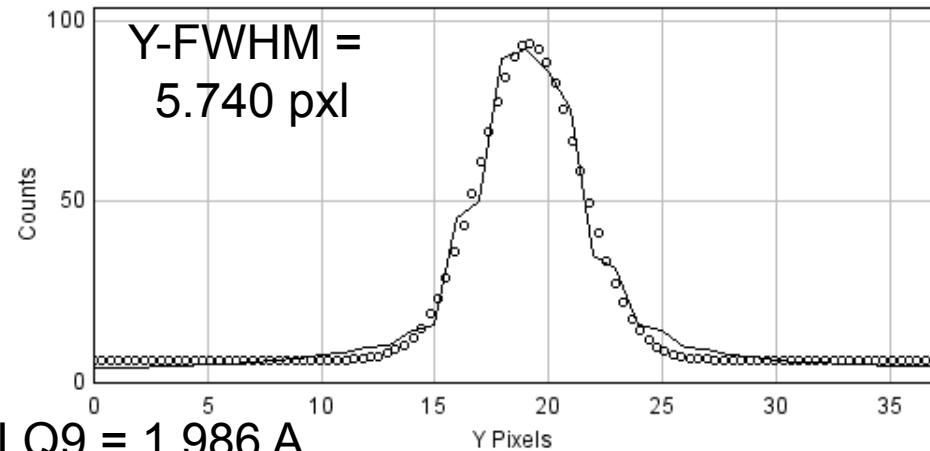
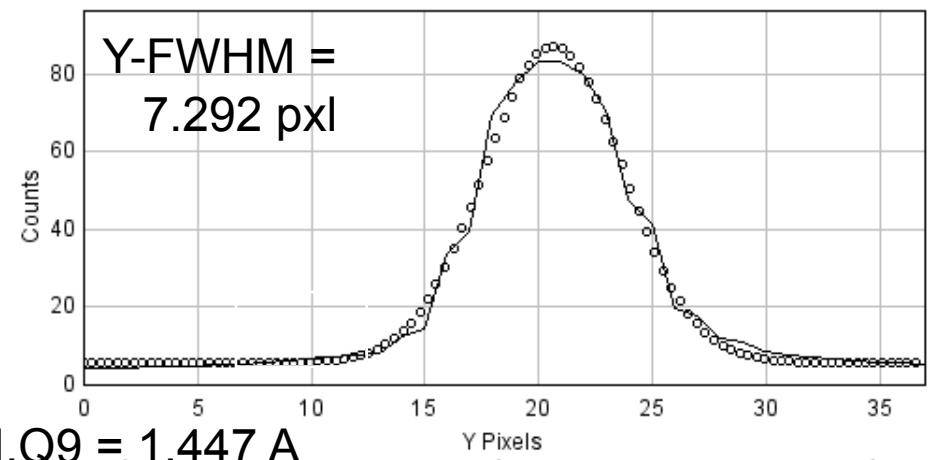
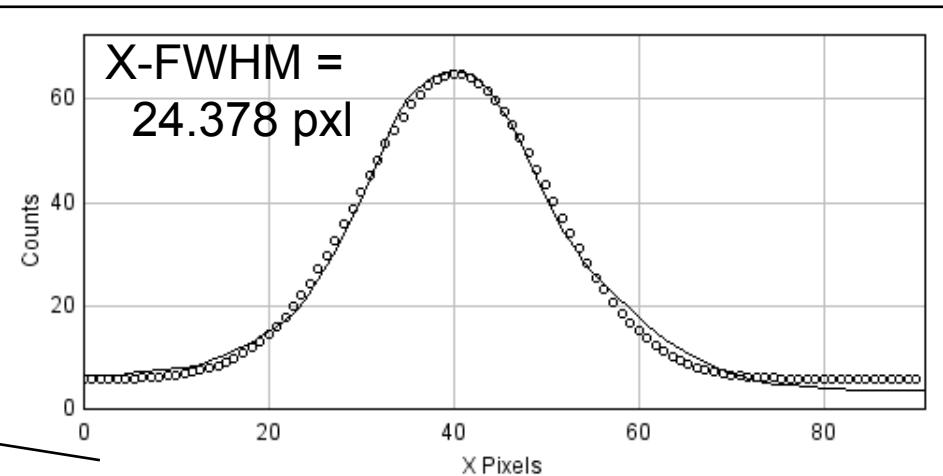
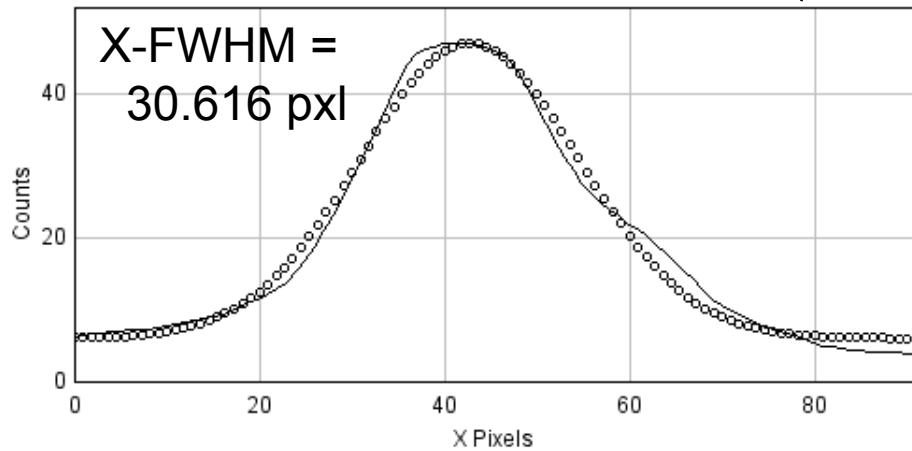
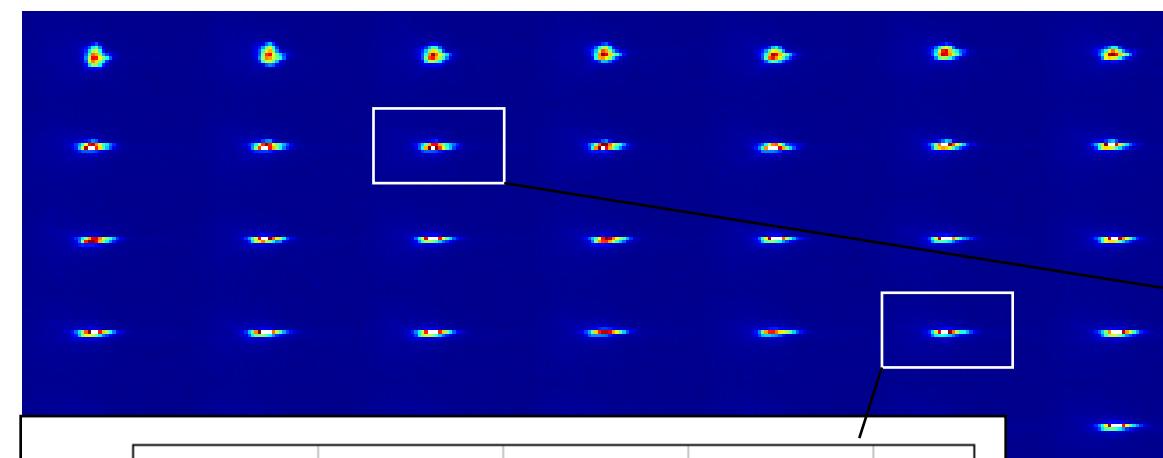


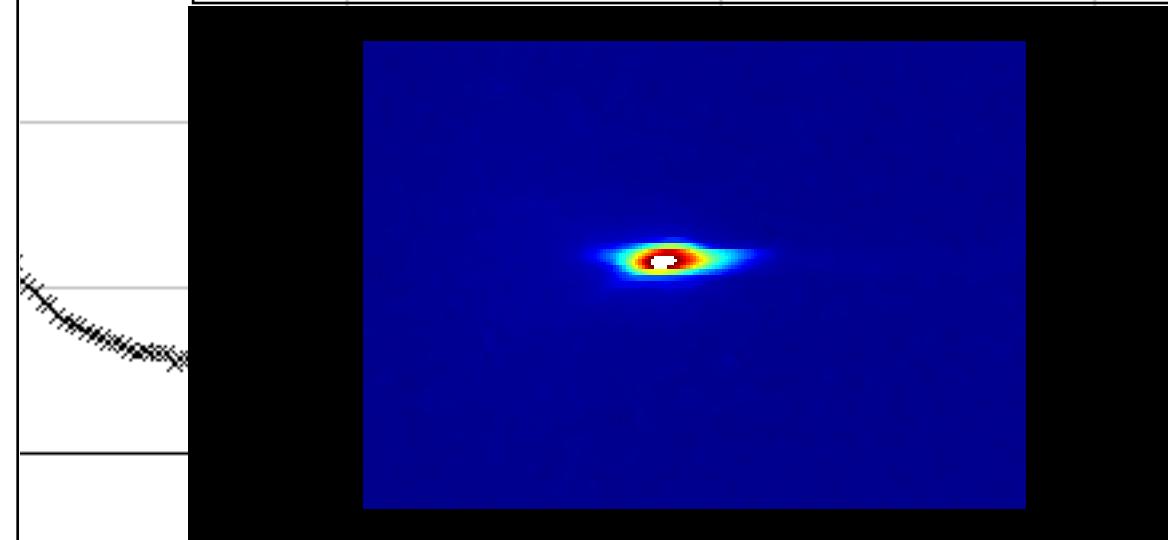
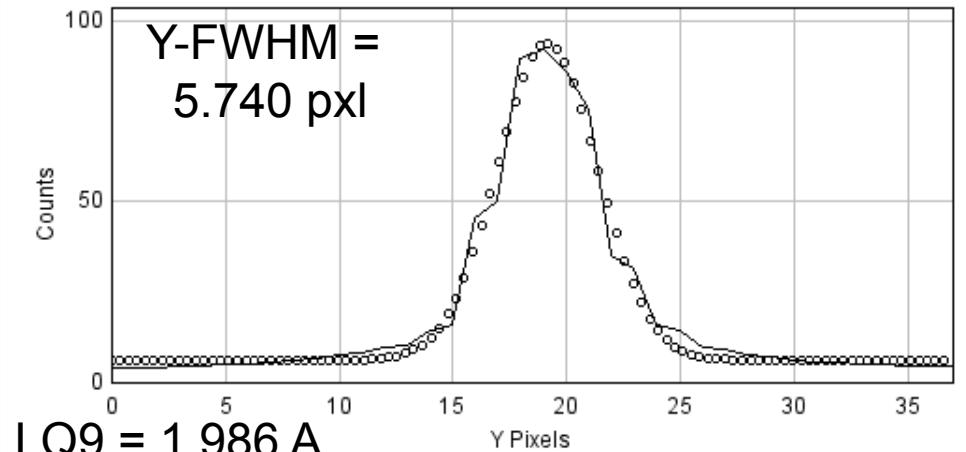
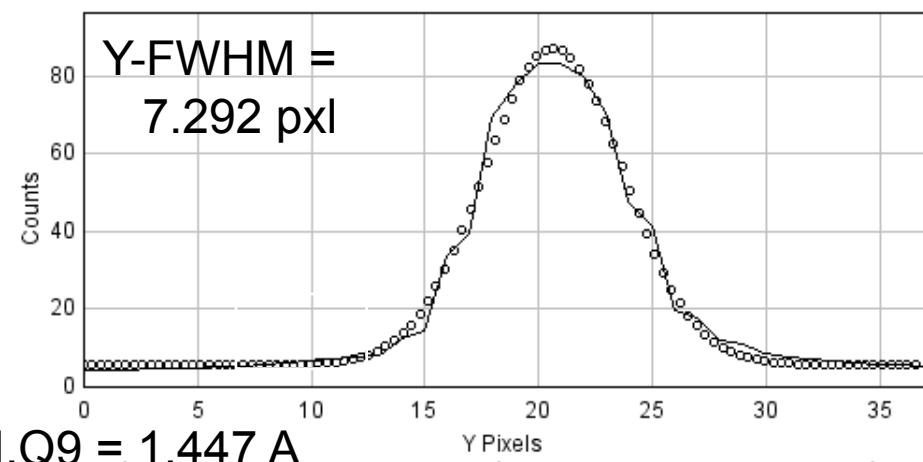
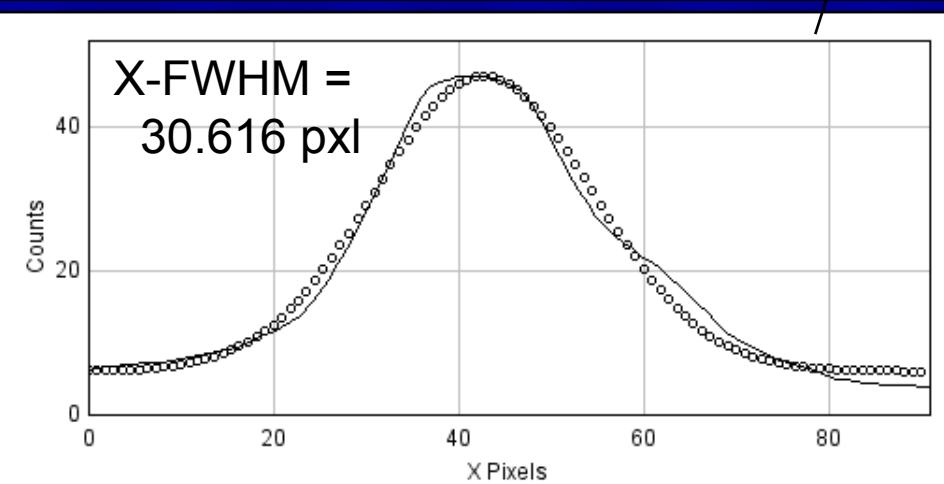
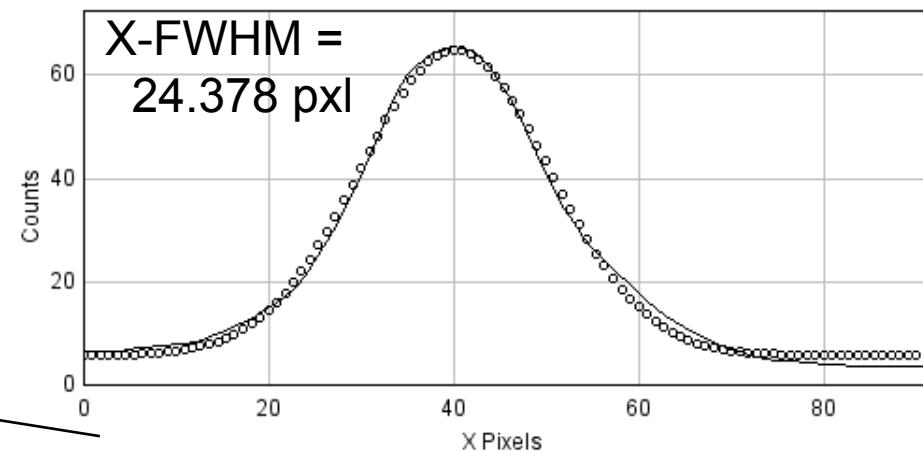
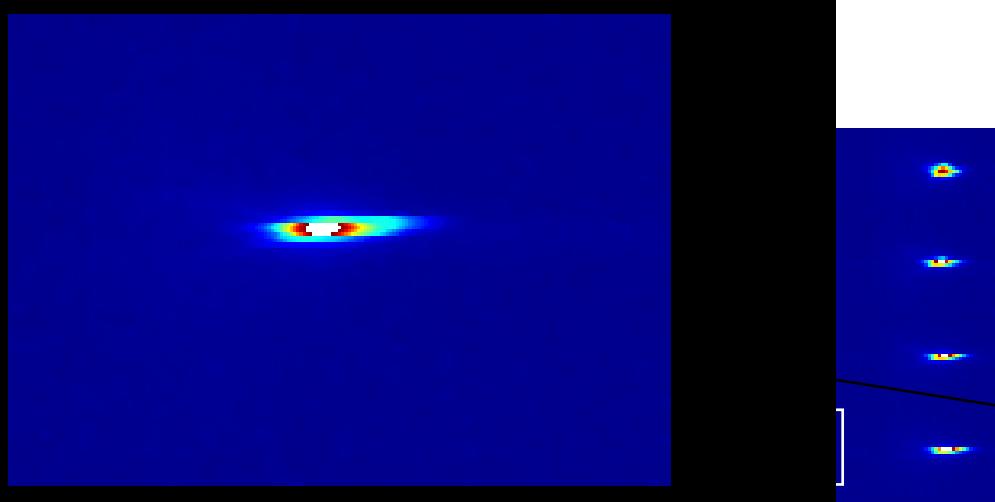




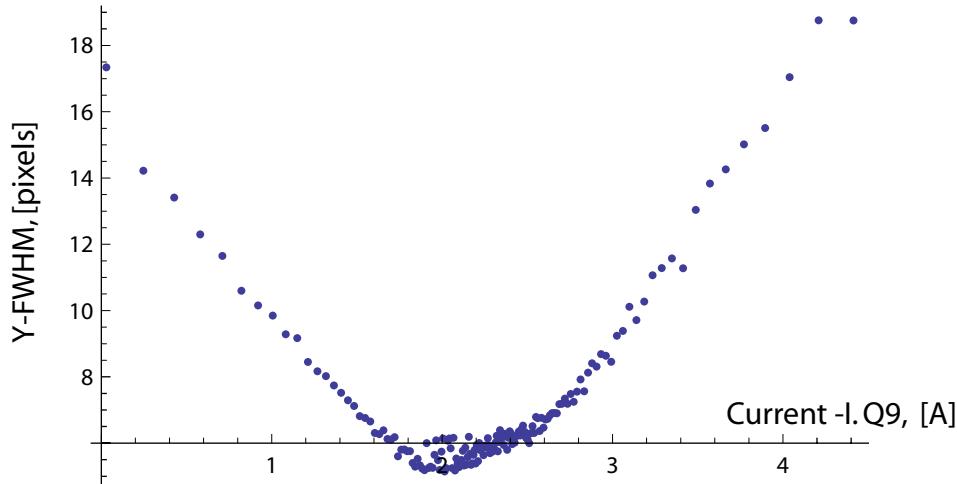








Q9 QUADRUPOLE SCAN



Q9 scanned, Q8 off, YAG-03 used

Calibration factor for YAG-03;

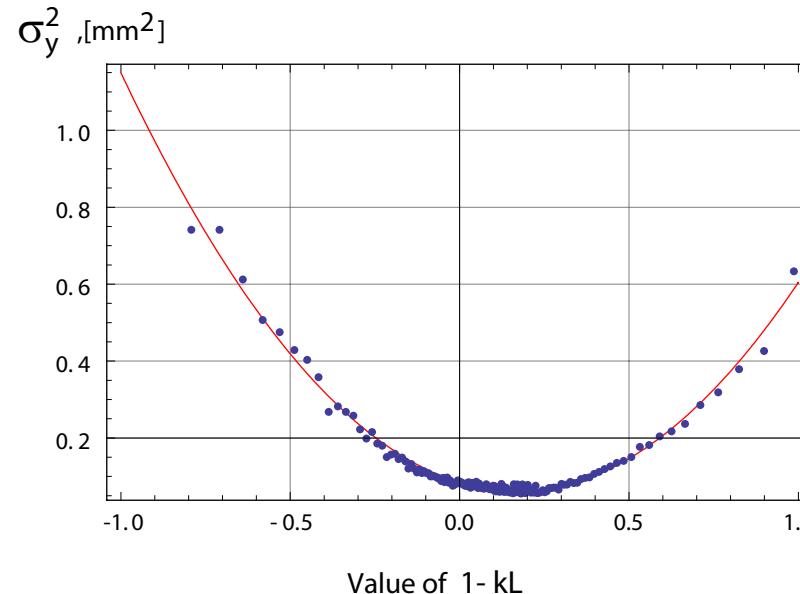
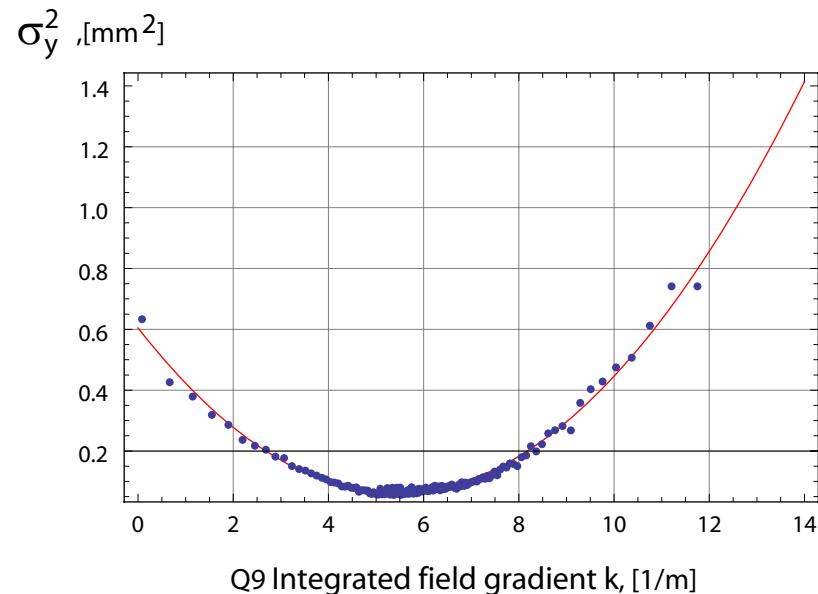
Horizontal: 0.0764 mm/pxl
Vertical: 0.1081 mm/pxl

$$\sigma = \text{FWHM} / 2.355$$

$$k = (1.5862 * I.Q9 + 0.0045) * 0.07 / (0.012511 / 0.29979)$$

Beam charge: 20pC

$$\text{Data fit: } 0.0842 - 0.2725 (1-kL) + 0.7926 (1-kL)^2$$



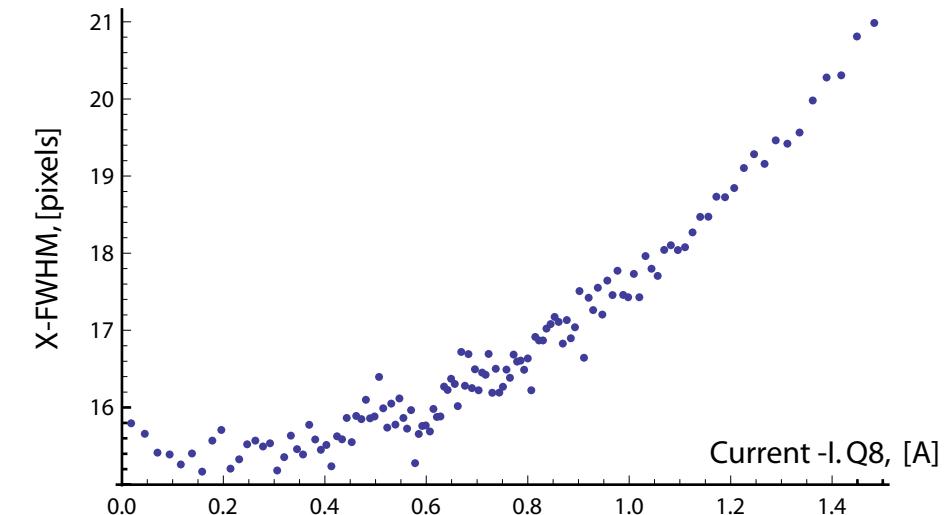
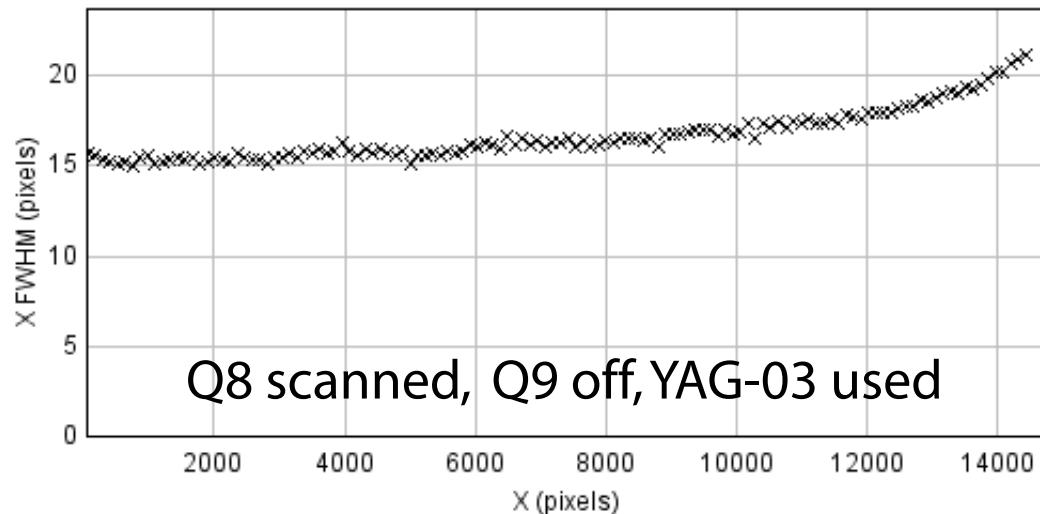
$$\varepsilon_y = 1.439 \text{ mm.mrad}$$

at Q9

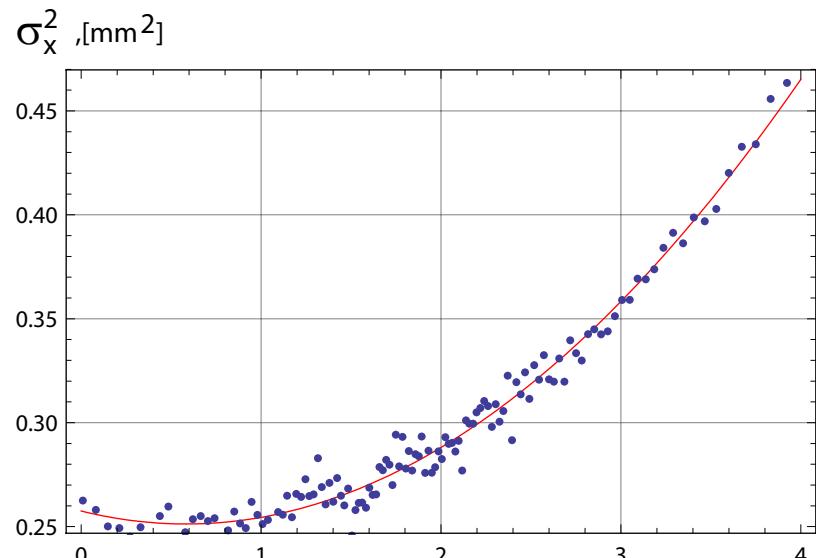
$$\beta_y = 0.55 \text{ m}$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.62$$

Q8 QUADRUPOLE SCAN

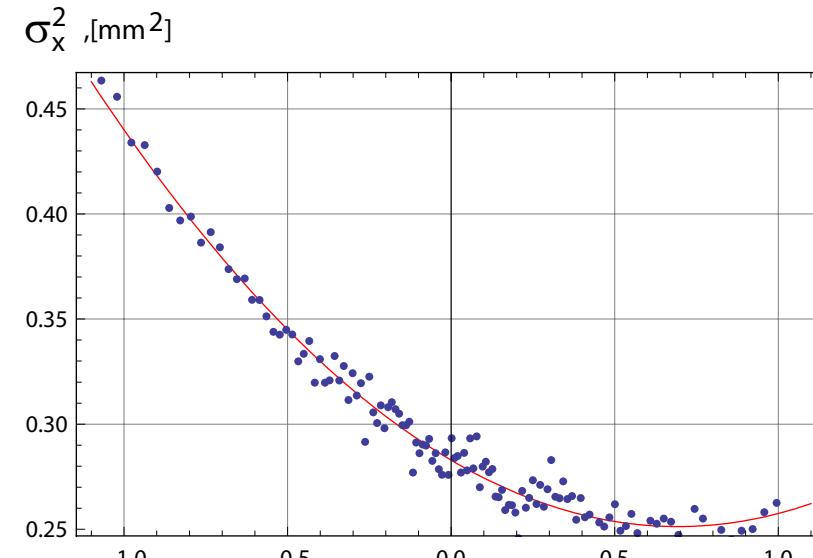


Beam charge: 20pC



Q8 Integrated field gradient k, [1/m]

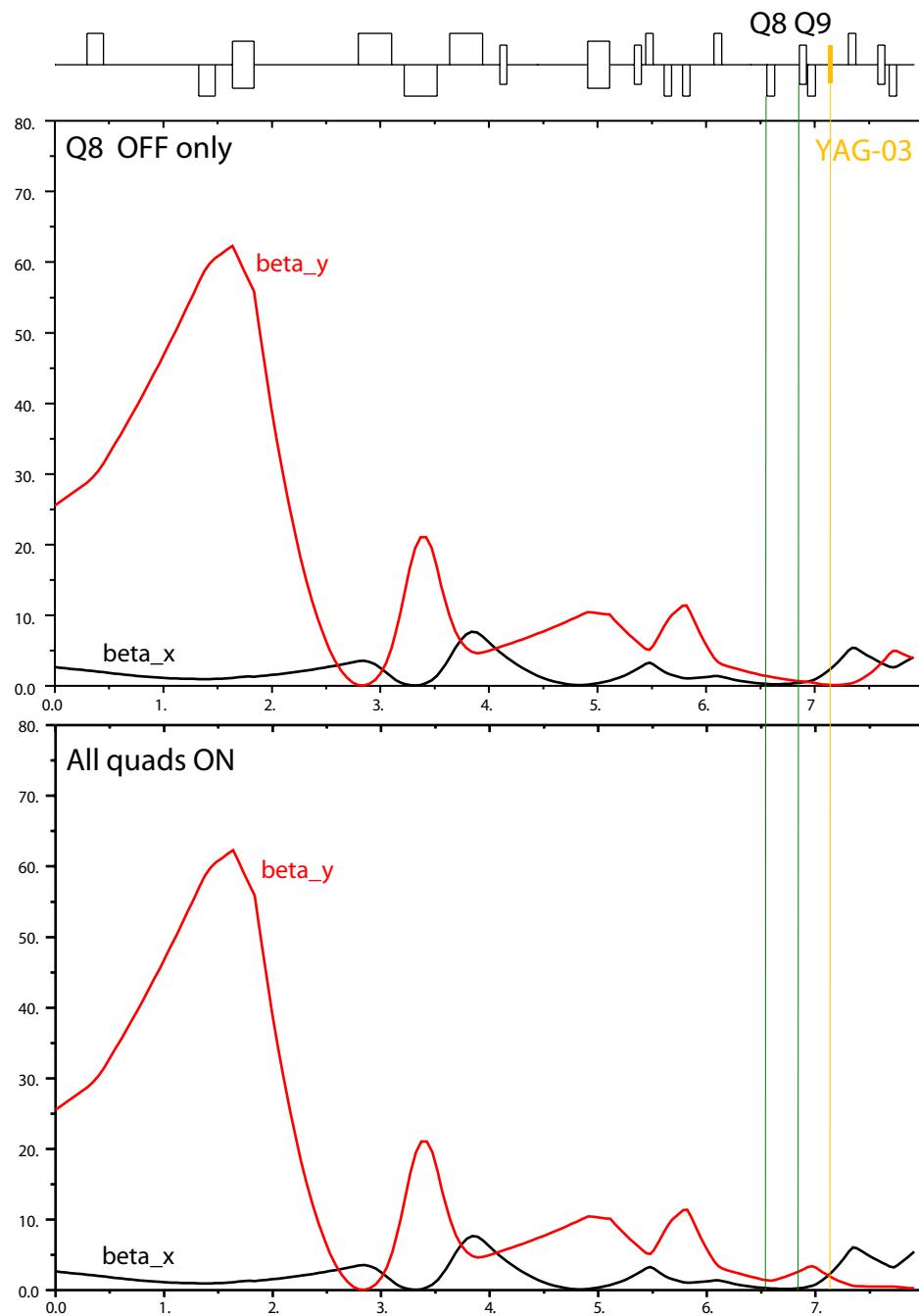
Data fit: $0.2828 - 0.0912(1-kL) + 0.0658(1-kL)^2$



Value of 1- kL

$$\begin{aligned}\varepsilon_x &= 0.244 \text{ mm.mrad} \\ \text{at Q8} \\ \beta_x &= 0.27 \text{ m} \\ \alpha_x &= 0.3545\end{aligned}$$

LATTICE OF THE INJECTION BEAM LINE



EMMA Injection Line Status .snap file																	
27/02/11 00:47:29				ST1-Q-01		Q-02		VHCOR-02		ST1-DIP-01		ST1-DIP-02		ST1-DIP-03		ST1-DIP-04	
Q-01	Q-02	Q-03	Q-04	Q-05	Q-06	Q-07	Q-08	Q-09	Q-10	Q-11	Q-12	Q-13	Q-14	Q-15	Q-16	Q-17	Q-18
0.110	0.10	-0.200/-4.000	12.300	12.200	12.200	12.200	3.800	0.600/3.900	0.500/-1.600	0.100/1.300	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	
22.200	26.000	22.200	1.300	0.400	0.880	0.860	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.270	1.240	1.270	1.240	2.020	2.020	1.830	
DIP-01	DIP-02	DIP-03	VHCOR-01	VHCOR-02	VHCOR-03	VHCOR-04	VC-05	VC-06	VC-07	VC-08	VC-09	VC-10	VC-11	VC-12	VC-13	VC-14	VC-15
3.080	3.340	3.330	0.600/3.900	0.500/-1.600	-0.100/1.300	3.000/0.000	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200

at Q8 at Q9

$\beta_x = 0.27$ $\beta_y = 0.55$

$\alpha_x = 0.3545$ $\alpha_y = 0.62$

Twiss parameters at the beginning of Q8 and Q9 calculated from the quad scan

Current of dipoles and quads from LogFile

Convert the current to magnetic field

MAD8
Fitting of Twiss parameters at the beginning of the injection beam line to obtain

$\beta_x = 2.6636$, $\beta_y = 25.5374$,
 $\alpha_x = 0.9005$, $\alpha_y = -5.3158$

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE PLANS

The results of quad scan are based on the image collection obtain in ALICE shift 27.02.2011.

Fast image data processing and effective noise reduction can be implemented for a big number of images.

Twiss parameters, vertical and horizontal emittance have been calculated at the beginning of quadrupoles Q8 and Q9 by using quadrupole scan technique.

Initial Twiss parameters and lattice functions through the injection beam line have been reconstructed from the results of the quad scan.

- Process image collections obtained in ALICE shifts 17.02.2011, 9.03.2011.
- Compare results calculated by quad scan technique and tomography method.
- Try to use "single slit" for emittance measurement in future shifts.