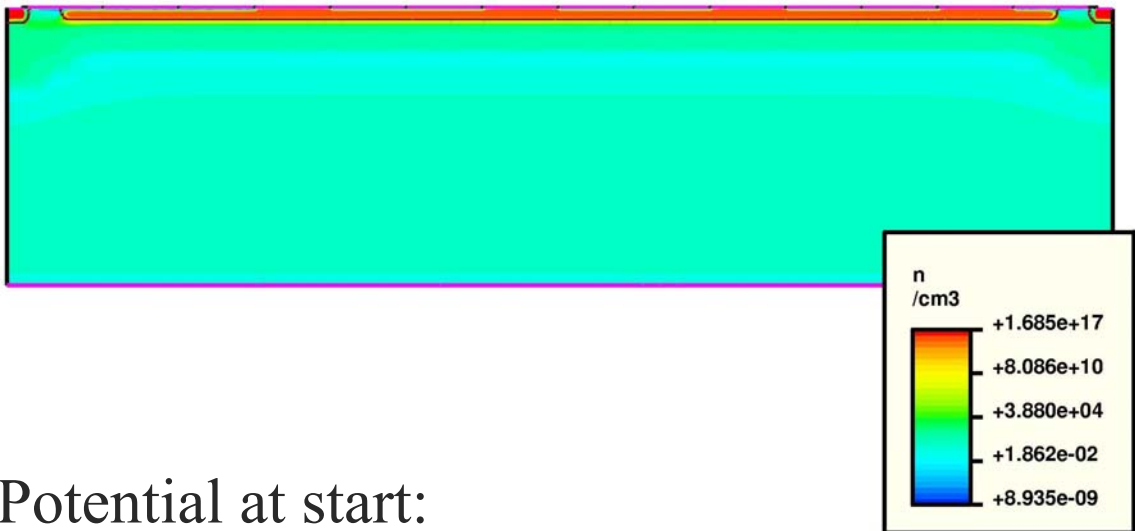


Simulations of Radiation Damage in CCDs – First Steps

- Aim:
 - ◆ Simulate transport of charge through CCD.
 - ◆ Look at effects of radiation damage, low operating temperature, high speed readout...
- Programme:
 - ◆ Build (small) model CCD.
 - ◆ For sake of speed minimum level of detail needed for gates etc.
 - ◆ Study behaviour with MIP.
 - ◆ Look at effects of adding various types of traps, changing operating temperature, readout speed, etc.

Model CCD

- CCD consists of four $20\ \mu\text{m}$ pixels, 3-phase.
- Start with buried channel flooded with electrons:

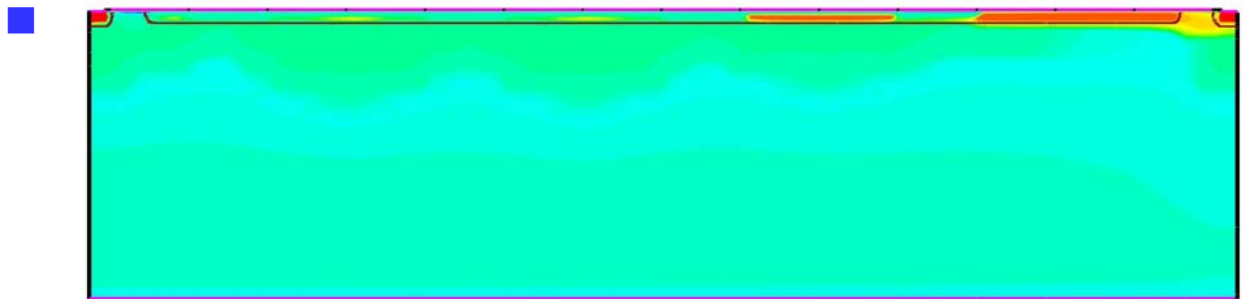
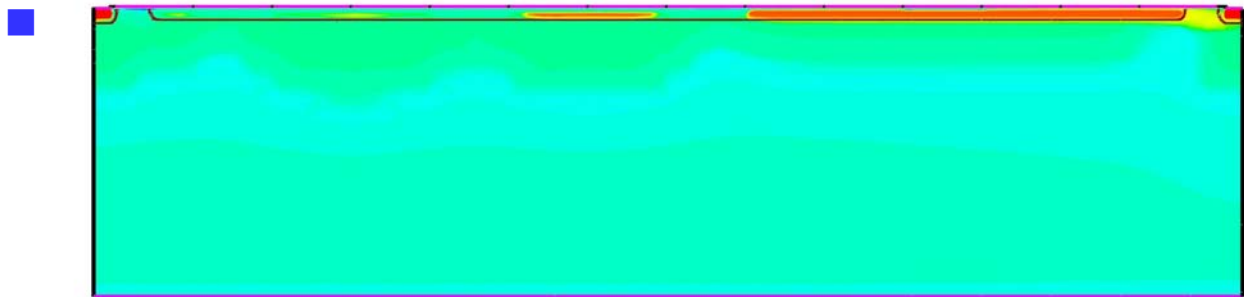
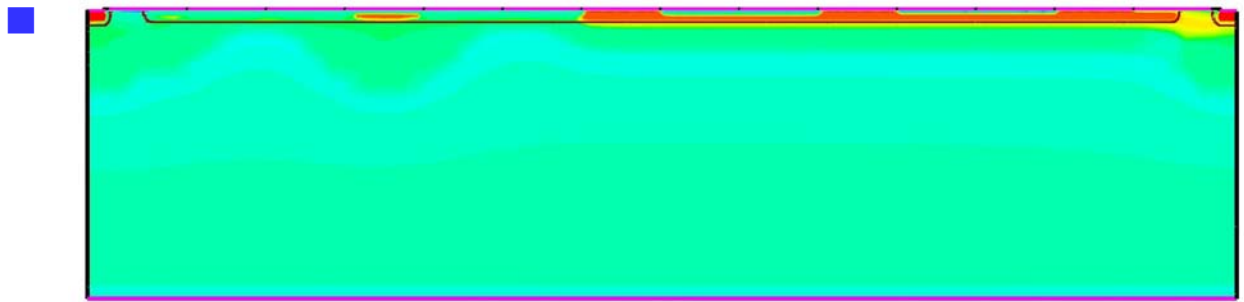


- Potential at start:



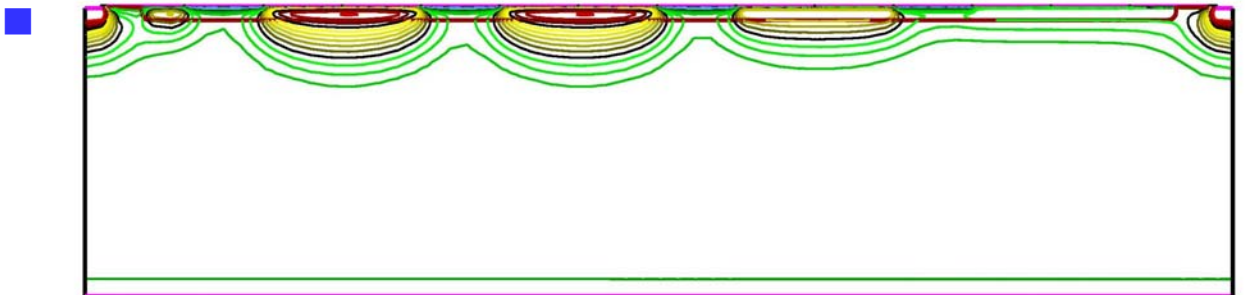
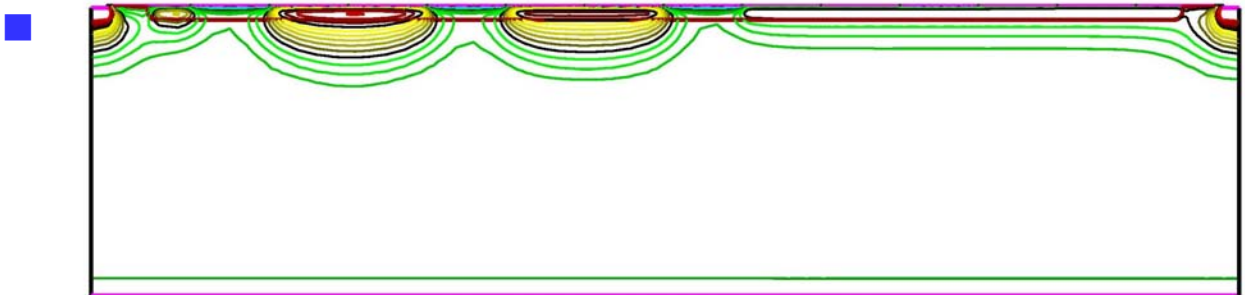
CCD Readout

- Drive charge through CCD.



CCD Readout

- Potentials.



Test Rig

- Up and running again with fibre core from $25\ \mu\text{m} \rightarrow 8\ \mu\text{m}$.
- Optics set up with CCD with $12 \times 9\ \mu\text{m}^2$ pixels.
- Focussed, reflected spot on CCD, $\sigma \approx 12\ \mu\text{m}$.



Intensity versus x

