



# ATLAS NOTE

ATL-COM-PHYS-2013-217

November 15, 2013



## Measurement and QCD Analysis of Differential Inclusive $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell v$ and $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ Production and Leptonic Decay Cross Sections with ATLAS

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**Towards the Paper – M.Klein with M.Bellomo and J.Kretzschmar for the W,Z 11 Team**

663 pages  
of support  
3678 lines

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- <sup>19)</sup> Lund University

CERN  
6.12.13  
WZ Meeting



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# **Measurement and QCD analysis of differential inclusive $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu$ and $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$ production and leptonic decay cross sections with ATLAS**

STDM-2012-20

**Version:** 0.11

To be submitted to: PRD

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A list of supporting internal notes and their authors can be found at:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasProtected/WZGroupInclusiveMeasurement>

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## **Supporting internal notes**

COM-PHYS-2013-217 <https://cds.cern.ch/record/1517987>

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Comments are due by: Comments deadline

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← stick to PRD (format)

This week:  
informed Edboard that:

muons ready,  
electrons: G4, MCd11, ey...  
..combination  
..theory predictions  
..QCD fits – all being done  
Support note:  
available for evaluation

paper draft – end of February



# Abstract – 2010 W,Z Paper

CERN-PH-EP-2011-143

Submitted to Phys. Rev. D

## Measurement of the inclusive $W^\pm$ and $Z/\gamma^*$ cross sections in the $e$ and $\mu$ decay channels in $pp$ collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration\*

(Dated: December 6, 2011)

The production cross sections of the inclusive Drell-Yan processes  $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu$  and  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$  ( $\ell = e, \mu$ ) are measured in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV with the ATLAS detector. The cross sections are reported integrated over a fiducial kinematic range, extrapolated to the full range and also evaluated differentially as a function of the  $W$  decay lepton pseudorapidity and the  $Z$  boson rapidity, respectively. Based on an integrated luminosity of about  $35 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  collected in 2010, the precision of these measurements reaches a few per cent. The integrated and the differential  $W^\pm$  and  $Z/\gamma^*$  cross sections in the  $e$  and  $\mu$  channels are combined, and compared with perturbative QCD calculations, based on a number of different parton distribution sets available at NNLO.

PACS numbers: 12.38.Qk, 13.38.Be, 13.38.Dg, 13.85.Qk, 14.60.Cd, 14.60.Ef, 14.70.Fm, 14.70.Hp

arXiv:1109.5141v3 [hep-ex] 5 Dec 2011

**Phys.Rev. D85 (2012) 072004, 119 citations [Higgs has 2000 today]**

# Abstract : Strange quark paper 12

Determination of the strange quark density of the proton from ATLAS measurements of the  $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$  and  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  cross sections

The ATLAS Collaboration  
(Dated: July 9, 2012)

A QCD analysis is reported of ATLAS data on inclusive  $W^\pm$  and  $Z$  boson production in  $pp$  collisions at the LHC, jointly with  $ep$  deep inelastic scattering data from HERA. The ATLAS data exhibit sensitivity to the light quark sea composition and magnitude at Bjorken  $x \sim 0.01$ . Specifically, the data support the hypothesis of a symmetric composition of the light quark sea at low  $x$ . The ratio of the strange-to-down sea quark distributions is determined to be  $1.00^{+0.25}_{-0.28}$  at absolute four-momentum transfer squared  $Q^2 = 1.9$  GeV $^2$  and  $x = 0.023$ .

PACS numbers: 12.38.Qk, 13.38.Be, 13.38.Dg, 13.85.Qk

**Phys.Rev.Lett. 109 (2012) 012001 46 citations**

# Abstract: New Paper

## Measurement and QCD analysis of differential inclusive $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu$ and $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$ production and leptonic decay cross sections with ATLAS

The ATLAS Collaboration\*

(Dated: December 6, 2013)

This paper presents new measurements of  $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu$  and  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$  ( $\ell = e, \mu$ ) inclusive cross sections based on proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV with an integrated luminosity of  $4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , collected with the ATLAS detector in 2011. The double differential  $Z/\gamma^*$  cross sections are measured as a function of the boson rapidity, in intervals of di-lepton mass from 46 to 150 GeV. The charge dependent differential  $W$  production cross sections are provided in bins of lepton-pseudorapidity. The data are also presented as integrated cross sections, in the fiducial region of the measurement and extrapolated to full phase space, and the lepton transverse momentum dependencies are also investigated. The distributions for the main observables are compared to Monte Carlo simulations. Results obtained separately for the electron and muon channels are combined and compared to predictions computed at NNLO QCD for different sets of parton distribution functions, integrated over transverse momentum. The measured  $W^\pm$  and  $Z/\gamma^*$  cross sections are input to a dedicated NNLO QCD analysis also using HERA data. New constraints are obtained on the parton distributions in the proton, including an improved determination of the strange quark density.

Combination of the W,Z cross section measurements, one extra dimension, +QCD Fit

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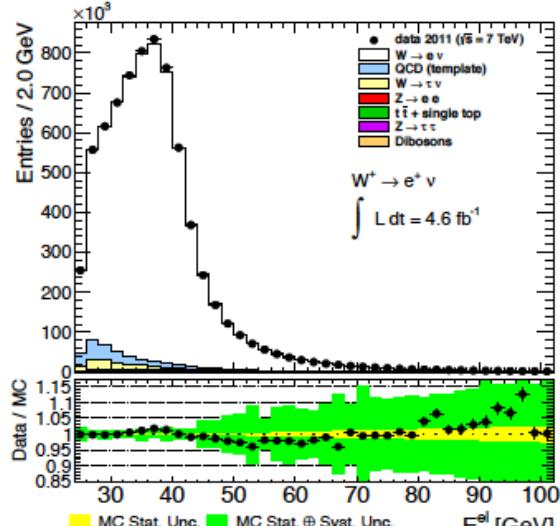
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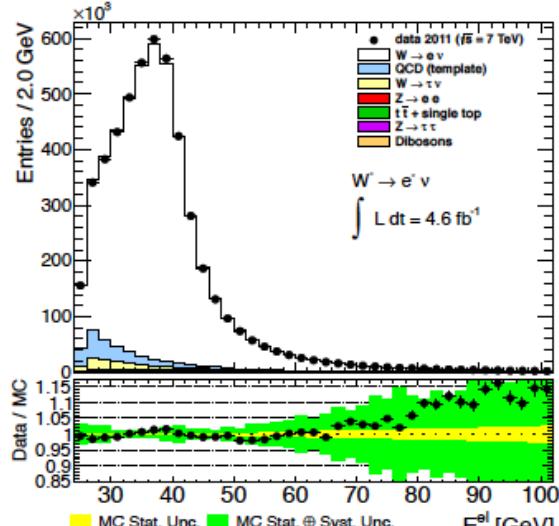
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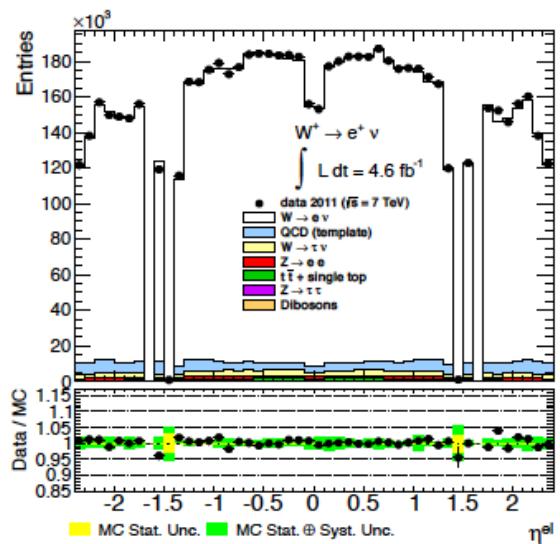
# Control plots



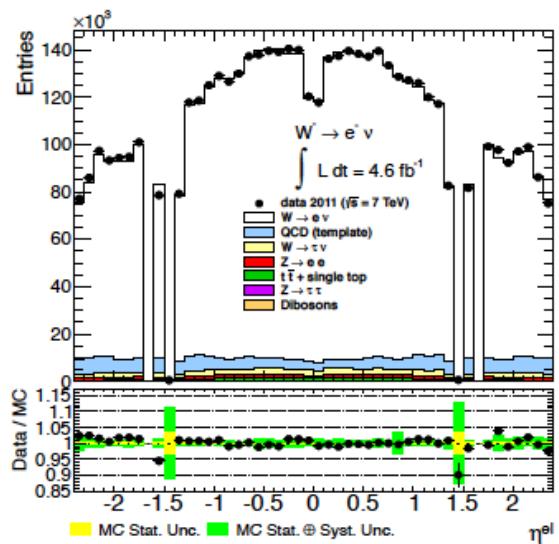
(a)  $E_T : e^+$



(b)  $E_T : e^-$

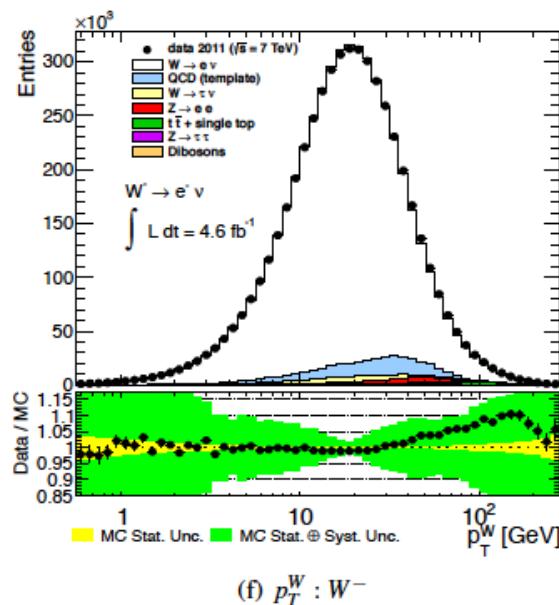
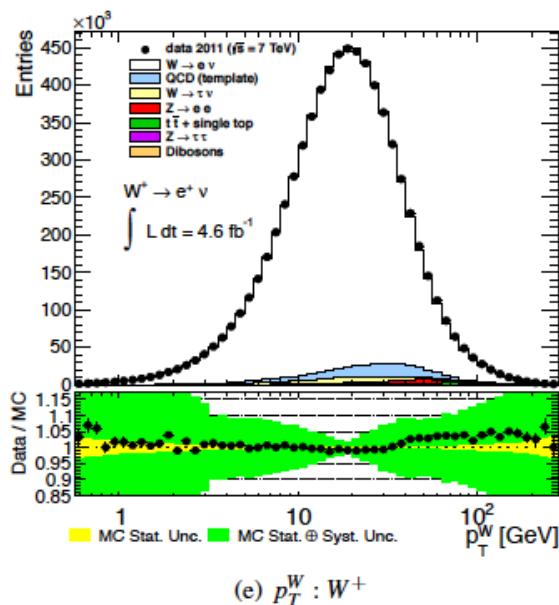
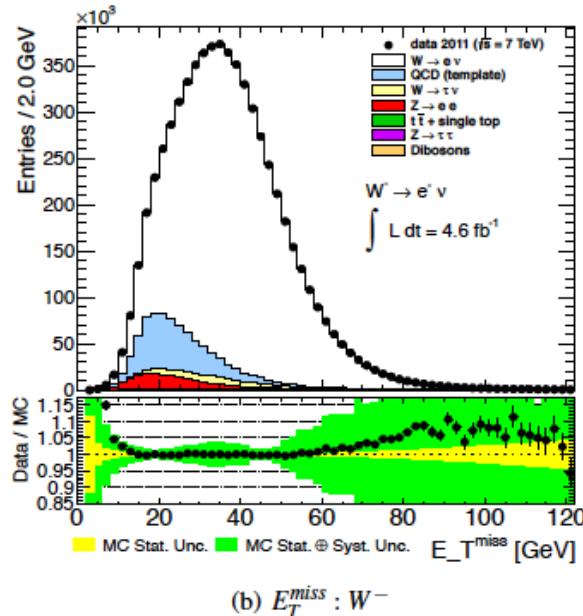
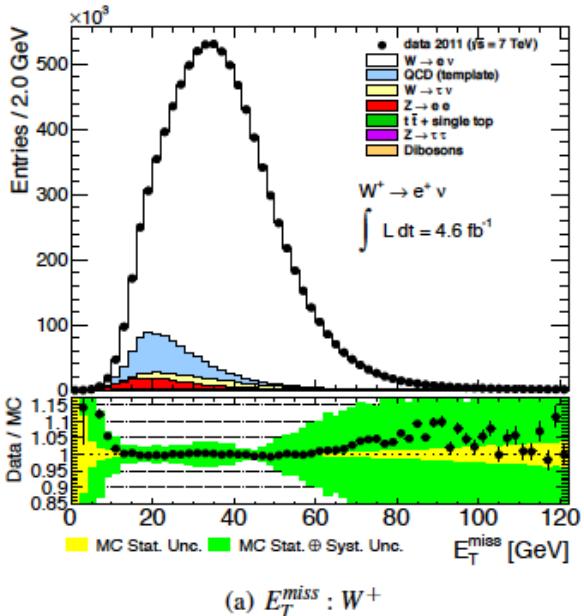


(c)  $\eta : e^+$



(d)  $\eta : e^-$

# Control plots



Also  
muons,  
 $Z$  plots

$(8 + 4)^* 2$

24 plots?

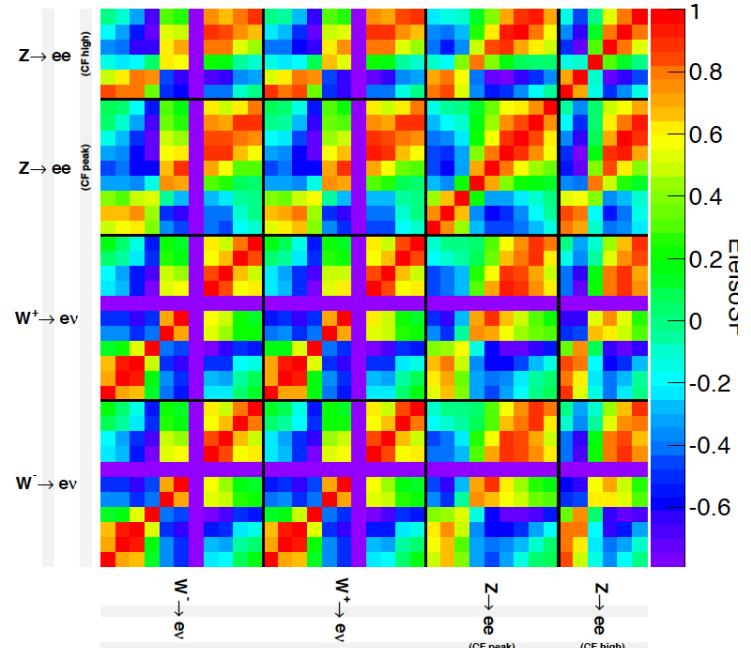
# IV – Cross section results

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# Data Combination

Uncertainty Source	Channel				
	$W \rightarrow e\nu$	$Z \rightarrow ee$	$Z \rightarrow ee$ (CF)	$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$
Lepton Energy (Momentum) Scale	1	1	1	2	2
Electron Energy Resolution	3	3	3	—	—
Muon Momentum Resolution (ID)	—	—	—	4	4
Muon Momentum Resolution (MS)	—	—	—	5	5
Muon Curvature	—	—	—	6	6
Electron Charge MisID	7	—	—	—	—
Jet Energy Scale	8	—	—	8	—
Jet Resolution	9	—	—	9	—
MET Energy Scale	10	—	—	10	—
MET Resolution	11	—	—	11	—
Electron ID Tight SF	13	13	13	—	—
Electron Fwd ID SF	—	—	14	—	—
Lepton Trigger SF	15	16	15	17	17
Lepton Reco SF	18	18	18	19	19
Lepton Iso SF	20	—	20	21	21
Boson Pt Reweighting	23	23	23	23	23
TheoryME	24	24	24	24	24
TheoryPS	25	25	25	25	25
TheoryPDF	26	26	26	26	26
Pileup Rescaling	27	27	27	27	27
Background (EWK)	28	28	43	28	28
Background (Multijet)	29	30	31	32	33
Electron ID Tight SF (stat)	u36	u36	u36	—	—
Electron Fwd ID SF (stat)	—	—	u37	—	—
Electron Trigger SF (stat)	u38	u39	u38	—	—
Electron Reco SF (stat)	u40	u40	u40	—	—
Electron Iso SF (stat)	u41	—	u41	—	—
Muon SF (stat)	—	—	—	u42	u42
Background Statistical Uncertainty	u	u	u	u	u
Extrap. ME	34	34	34	34	34
Extrap. PS	35	35	35	35	35
Extrap. Uncor.	u	u	u	u	u

Table 133: Summary of the correlations for the uncertainties. Each number represents a nuisance parameter. Cells with a shared nuisance parameter are treated as correlated, whereas cells containing  $u$  are treated as uncorrelated.  $uN$  represents an uncertainty which is uncorrelated bin-to-bin, but correlated across cells with the same  $N$ .



$$\chi^2(\vec{m}, \vec{b}) = \sum_{k,i} \frac{[m_i - (\mu_k^i + \sum_j \gamma_{j,k}^i m^i b_j)]^2}{(\Delta_k^i)^2} + \sum_j b_j^2 \quad (5)$$

with

$$(\Delta_k^i)^2 = (\delta_{sta,k}^i)^2 \mu_k^i (m^i - \sum_j \gamma_{j,k}^i m^i b_j) + (\delta_{unc,k}^i m^i)^2.$$

Will want to provide detailed information, many tables, but cannot publish all the beauty..

$y_{\text{min}} - y_{\text{max}}$	0.00–0.20	0.20–0.40	0.40–0.60	0.60–0.80	0.80–1.00	1.00–1.20	1.20–1.40	1.40–1.60	1.60–1.80	1.80–2.00	2.00–2.20	2.20–2.40	2.40–2.80	2.80–3.20	3.20–3.60				
$d\sigma/dy$ [pb]	0.453	1.183	2.822	7.777	17.36	26.89	52.75	122.48	149.48	98.506	72.096	43.97	24.47	12.45	6.45				
$\delta_{\text{stat.}}$ %	0.1838	0.18494	0.1857	0.1925	0.1905	0.1899	0.1889	0.18426	0.1816	0.175146	0.170985	0.16504	0.14125	0.15613	0.21685	0.17096	0.193769	2.7276	
$\delta_{\text{unc.}}$ %	0.09082	0.089804	0.075377	0.081086	0.082161	0.083093	0.083913	0.08454	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	0.085494	
$\delta_{\text{corr.}}$ %	0.259836	0.261868	0.26485	0.266621	0.27522	0.278769	0.300792	0.321918	0.45023	0.607066	0.664363	0.597885	1.1709	4.40205	5.4311	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
$\delta_{\text{tot.}}$ %	0.331653	0.330616	0.334466	0.335182	0.344671	0.351812	0.369967	0.351251	0.668883	0.749025	0.738264	1.34415	4.52643	6.0369	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
$\gamma_1$ , %	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.002	-0.002	-0.005	-0.006	-0.002	-0.006	-0.002	-0.001	-0.124	-0.213	-0.213	-0.213	
$\gamma_2$ , %	0.067	0.068	0.067	0.068	0.071	0.072	0.077	0.08	0.082	0.084	0.089	0.098	0.117	0.258	0.23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_3$ , %	-0.012	-0.015	-0.013	-0.016	-0.02	-0.025	-0.03	-0.032	-0.034	-0.037	-0.044	-0.039	-0.013	-0.012	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_4$ , %	-0.031	-0.031	-0.028	-0.026	-0.023	-0.018	-0.017	-0.013	-0.011	-0.007	-0.008	-0.003	-0.009	-0.043	-0.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_5$ , %	-0.02	-0.016	-0.018	-0.018	-0.016	-0.014	-0.019	-0.016	-0.011	-0.006	-0.011	-0.007	0.001	-0.028	-0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_6$ , %	0.016	0.013	0.013	0.011	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.001	-0.003	-0.009	-0.009	0.021	0.152	0.19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_7$ , %	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.016	-0.015	-0.02	-0.022	-0.021	-0.023	-0.032	-0.036	-0.058	-0.068	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_8$ , %	0.035	0.036	0.033	0.033	0.035	0.03	0.027	0.024	0.019	0.014	0.001	0.024	0.033	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_9$ , %	0.004	0.003	0.001	-0	-0.003	-0.007	-0.006	-0.01	-0.017	-0.025	-0.03	-0.041	-0.012	0.078	0.139	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{10}$ , %	-0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0	0.001	-0.003	-0.005	-0.004	0.001	-0.001	-0.029	-0.099	-0.104	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{11}$ , %	-0.005	-0.004	-0.004	-0.004	-0.004	-0.002	-0.002	-0.003	-0.007	0.014	0.014	0.016	0.024	0.069	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{12}$ , %	-0.005	-0.002	-0.003	-0.001	0.002	0.003	0.008	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.025	0.031	0.074	0.062	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{13}$ , %	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.015	0.012	0.008	0.006	0.002	0.07	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{14}$ , %	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{15}$ , %	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.014	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.015	0.006	0.01	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{16}$ , %	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.007	0.004	0.001	-0.003	-0.009	-0.015	-0.02	-0.028	-0.033	-0.044	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{17}$ , %	0.01	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.005	0.002	0.001	-0.003	-0.006	-0.008	-0.015	-0.036	-0.033	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{18}$ , %	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.001	-0.002	-0.005	-0.009	-0.013	-0.017	-0.021	-0.027	-0.032	-0.035	-0.039	-0.039	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{19}$ , %	-0.004	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{20}$ , %	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.008	0.004	-0.003	-0.016	-0.015	-0.026	-0.076	-0.093	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{21}$ , %	-0.014	-0.011	-0.012	-0.011	-0.01	-0.011	-0.011	-0.008	-0.003	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{22}$ , %	-0.006	-0.005	-0.006	-0.004	-0.003	-0.003	-0.004	-0.004	-0.006	-0.009	-0.013	-0.023	-0.044	-0.064	-0.084	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{23}$ , %	0.016	0.015	0.015	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{24}$ , %	-0.002	-0.003	-0.004	-0.003	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{25}$ , %	-0.002	-0.004	-0.004	-0.006	-0.005	-0.005	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{26}$ , %	0.018	0.014	0.016	0.017	0.018	0.021	0.025	0.026	0.028	0.034	0.047	0.050	0.059	0.064	0.070	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{27}$ , %	-0.007	-0.011	-0.014	-0.014	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	-0.018	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{28}$ , %	-0.041	-0.038	-0.037	-0.038	-0.033	-0.032	-0.029	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	-0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{29}$ , %	-0.005	0	0	0.003	0.01	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.014	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{30}$ , %	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{31}$ , %	-0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{32}$ , %	-0.059	-0.059	-0.057	-0.062	-0.069	-0.076	-0.079	-0.080	-0.096	-0.101	-0.103	-0.115	-0.124	-0.137	-0.177	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{33}$ , %	-0.055	-0.052	-0.057	-0.051	-0.051	-0.051	-0.056	-0.061	-0.071	-0.069	-0.072	-0.089	-0.094	-0.105	-0.141	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{34}$ , %	-0.016	-0.017	-0.016	-0.018	-0.018	-0.023	-0.027	-0.035	-0.045	-0.046	-0.062	-0.063	-0.070	-0.074	-0.075	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{35}$ , %	0.028	0.03	0.028	0.025	0.022	0.018	0.02	0.012	0.014	0.001	-0.022	-0.016	-0.081	-0.177	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{36}$ , %	0.032	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.03	0.031	0.033	0.038	0.036	0.031	-0.007	-0.034	-0.134	-0.273	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{37}$ , %	-0.047	-0.046	-0.047	-0.051	-0.059	-0.06	-0.061	-0.065	-0.065	-0.065	-0.054	-0.072	-0.115	-0.252	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{38}$ , %	-0.011	-0.007	-0.013	-0.014	-0.024	-0.024	-0.018	-0.019	-0.018	-0.018	-0.017	-0.017	-0.015	-0.015	-0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{39}$ , %	-0.054	-0.054	-0.046	-0.042	-0.041	-0.036	-0.034	-0.042	-0.044	-0.045	-0.053	-0.065	-0.076	-0.131	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{40}$ , %	-0.011	-0.013	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	-0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{41}$ , %	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	-0.017	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{42}$ , %	-0.052	-0.054	-0.054	-0.049	-0.048	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	-0.047	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{43}$ , %	-0.039	-0.026	-0.029	-0.032	-0.036	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	-0.037	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{44}$ , %	0.008	0.013	0.015	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.028	0.032	0.038	0.052	0.056	0.025	-0.225	-1	-0.705	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{45}$ , %	0.045	0.051	0.049	0.05	0.055	0.054	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{46}$ , %	0.034	0.038	0.035	0.034	0.039	0.048	0.008	-0.004	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{47}$ , %	0.019	0.024	0.02	0.027	0.034	0.028	0.023	0.038	0.052	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{48}$ , %	0.017	0.018	0.023	0.015	0.022	0.02	0.027	0.038	0.033	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{49}$ , %	0.023	0.02	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.023	0.01	0.017	0.019	0.017	0.019	0.017	0.019	0.017	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{50}$ , %	0.002	0.002	0.017	0.013	0.015	0.023	0.05	0.078	0.104	0.108	0.108	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
$\gamma_{51}$ , %	-0.																		

# Shifts from combination

Table not into the paper..?  
but Chi2 values - updated

Index	Systematic	Shift	Error
1	MuonTriggerSF	0.47	0.85
2	<b>MuonRecoSF</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.51</b>
3	MuonIsoSF	0.21	1.00
4	MuonResID	0.04	1.00
5	MuonResMS	-0.17	0.99
6	MuonScaleK	0.05	0.96
7	MuonScaleC	0.06	0.84
8	PtSherpa	-0.56	0.97
9	PtPowheg	-0.03	0.97
10	PileUpScaling	-0.08	0.99
11	TheoryPDF	0.15	0.99
12	TheoryME_smoothed	0.18	0.53
13	TheoryPS_smoothed	0.27	0.66
14	BkgQCDZmm	0.78	0.93
15	BkgEWK	-0.25	0.96
16	MuonIsoSFstat_0	-0.11	1.00
17	MuonRecoSFstat_0	-0.01	0.98
18	MuonRecoSFstat_1	-0.07	0.99
19	MuonRecoSFstat_2	-0.08	0.97
20	MuonRecoSFstat_3	-0.22	0.99
21	MuonRecoSFstat_4	-0.03	1.00
22	MuonRecoSFstat_5	0.04	1.00
23	MuonRecoSFstat_6	-0.00	0.99
24	MuonRecoSFstat_7	-0.23	0.99
25	MuonRecoSFstat_8	0.00	1.00
26	MuonRecoSFstat_9	-0.05	1.00
27	MuonRecoSFstat_10	-0.04	1.00
28	MuonRecoSFstat_11	0.01	1.00
29	MuonRecoSFstat_12	-0.04	1.00
30	MuonRecoSFstat_13	-0.01	1.00
31	MuonRecoSFstat_14	0.01	1.00
32	MuonRecoSFstat_15	0.05	1.00
33	MuonTriggerSFstat_0	-0.51	0.91
34	MuonTriggerSFstat_1	0.39	0.95
35	MuonTriggerSFstat_2	-0.06	0.95

Index	Systematic	Shift	Error
36	MuonTriggerSFstat_3	-0.37	0.95
37	MuonTriggerSFstat_4	0.16	0.96
38	MuonTriggerSFstat_5	0.12	0.95
39	MuonTriggerSFstat_6	-0.03	0.97
40	MuonTriggerSFstat_7	-0.00	0.99
41	MuonTriggerSFstat_8	-0.09	0.98
42	MuonTriggerSFstat_9	-0.06	0.99
43	MuonTriggerSFstat_10	-0.27	0.99
44	MuonTriggerSFstat_11	0.14	0.98
45	MuonTriggerSFstat_12	-0.04	0.95
46	MuonTriggerSFstat_13	-0.07	0.98
47	MuonTriggerSFstat_14	-0.09	0.98
48	MuonTriggerSFstat_15	-0.14	0.97
49	Extrap_ME	0.00	0.39
50	Extrap_PS	-0.25	0.71
51	EleTriggerSFZee	0.12	0.94
52	EleChargeMisId	-0.05	0.96
53	EleRes	-0.95	0.77
54	EleScaleStat	-0.09	0.94
55	<b>EleScaleR12Stat</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>0.77</b>
56	EleScalePSStat	-0.03	0.97
57	EleScaleMethod	-0.78	0.91
58	EleScaleGen	-0.23	0.85
59	EleScaleLowPt	-0.02	1.00
60	BkgQCDZee	0.12	0.69
61	EleIdTightSF_0	0.38	0.97
62	EleIdTightSF_1	-0.94	0.95
63	EleIdTightSF_2	-0.21	0.98
64	EleIdTightSF_3	-0.38	0.97
65	EleIdTightSF_4	-0.06	0.98
66	EleIdTightSF_5	0.14	0.97
67	EleIdTightSF_6	-0.11	0.98
68	EleIdTightSF_7	-0.30	0.98
69	EleIdTightSF_8	-0.03	0.98
70	EleRecoSF_0	-0.66	0.89

Index	Systematic	Shift	Error
71	<b>EleRecoSF_I</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>0.94</b>
72	EleRecoSF_2	0.66	0.97
73	EleRecoSF_3	-0.12	0.93
74	EleRecoSF_4	-0.09	0.98
75	EleRecoSF_5	-0.50	0.97
76	EleRecoSF_6	0.19	0.97
77	EleRecoSF_7	0.11	0.98
78	EleTriggerSFStat_0	0.59	0.98
79	EleTriggerSFStat_1	-0.18	0.99
80	EleTriggerSFStat_2	-0.13	0.99
81	EleTriggerSFStat_3	-0.12	0.99
82	BkgEWKZCF	-0.50	0.79
83	BkgQCDZeecf	0.44	0.40
84	<b>EleIdFwdTightSF_0</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>0.54</b>
85	EleIdFwdTightSF_1	-0.55	0.85
86	EleIsoSF_0	0.06	0.97
87	EleIsoSF_1	0.42	0.99
88	EleIsoSF_2	0.01	1.00
89	EleIsoSF_3	0.14	1.00
90	EleTriggerSF_0	0.71	0.73
91	MetScale	0.25	0.86
92	MetRes	0.21	0.95
93	JetScale	0.25	0.94
94	JetScaleNPV	-0.10	0.98
95	JetScaleMu	0.09	0.98
96	JetRes	0.07	0.99
97	PileupScale	0.38	0.99
98	BkgQCDAntiIsoWmn	-0.13	0.91
99	BkgQCDFitRange	0.00	0.95
100	BkgQCDFitPeriod	-0.04	0.98
101	BkgQCDAntiIsoWen	0.52	0.92
102	BkgQCDblayer	-0.02	0.94
103	BkgQCDLooseNotMedium	-0.51	0.87

Table 139: Shifts and errors of the correlated systematic uncertainties from the combination of differential cross section measurements.

## V. Comparison with NNLO QCD

- A. Theoretical framework
- B. Integrated cross section ratios
- C. Differential  $Z/\gamma^*$  measurements
  - 1. Mass distribution
  - 2. Rapidity distribution
- D. Differential  $W^\pm$  measurements
  - 1. Pseudorapidity distributions
  - 2. Charge asymmetry

# V - Comparison with NNLO QCD

$$Z : p_{T,\ell} > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5, 66 < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$$

$$W : p_{T,\ell} > 25 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.5, p_{T,\nu} > 25 \text{ GeV}, m_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$$

The combination was performed following the same procedure as for the differential measurements.

The combined integrated fiducial cross sections for the  $Z$ ,  $W^+$ ,  $W^-$  and  $W^\pm$  are:

$$\sigma_{Z/\gamma^*}^{fid} \cdot BR(Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ll) = 0.4995 \pm 0.0003(\text{stat}) \pm 0.0004(\text{uncor}) \pm 0.0015(\text{corr}) \pm 0.0090(\text{lumi}) \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma_{W^+}^{fid} \cdot BR(W \rightarrow l\nu) = 2.9240 \pm 0.0009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.0027(\text{uncor}) \pm 0.0165(\text{corr}) \pm 0.0526(\text{lumi}) \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma_{W^-}^{fid} \cdot BR(W \rightarrow l\nu) = 1.9425 \pm 0.0006(\text{stat}) \pm 0.0025(\text{uncor}) \pm 0.0111(\text{corr}) \pm 0.0350(\text{lumi}) \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma_W^{fid} \cdot BR(W \rightarrow l\nu) = 4.8665 \pm 0.0011(\text{stat}) \pm 0.0036(\text{uncor}) \pm 0.0272(\text{corr}) \pm 0.0876(\text{lumi}) \text{ nb}$$

Plots on integrated cross sections and ratios vs PDFs ..

# Uncertainties

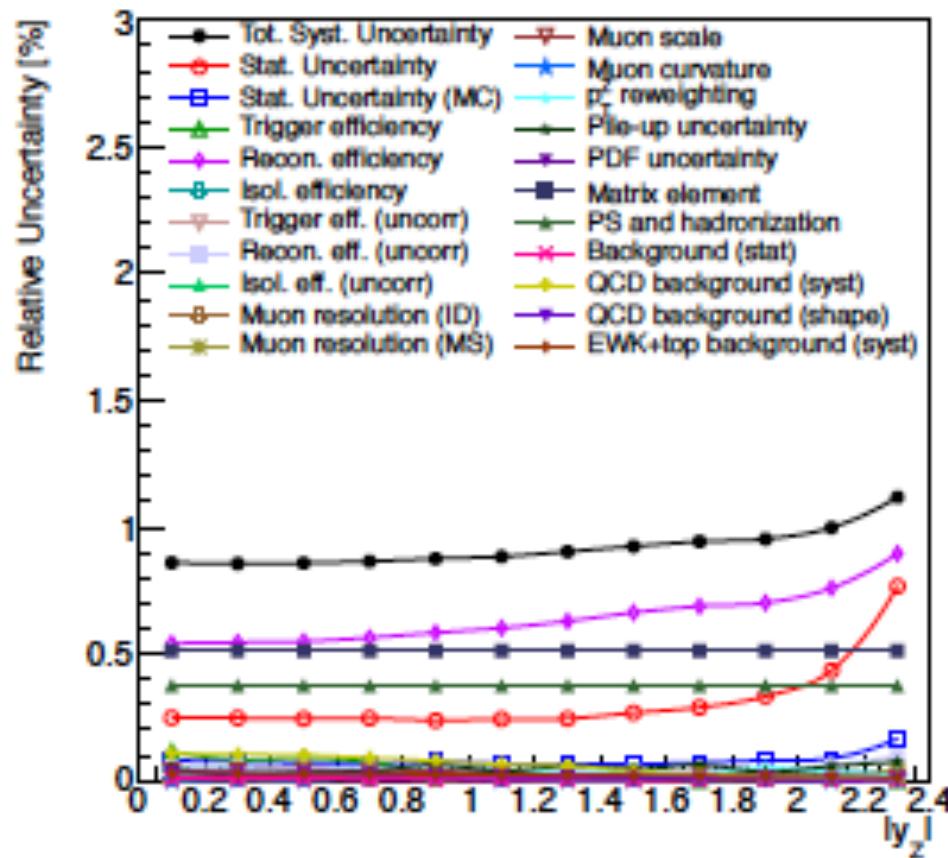
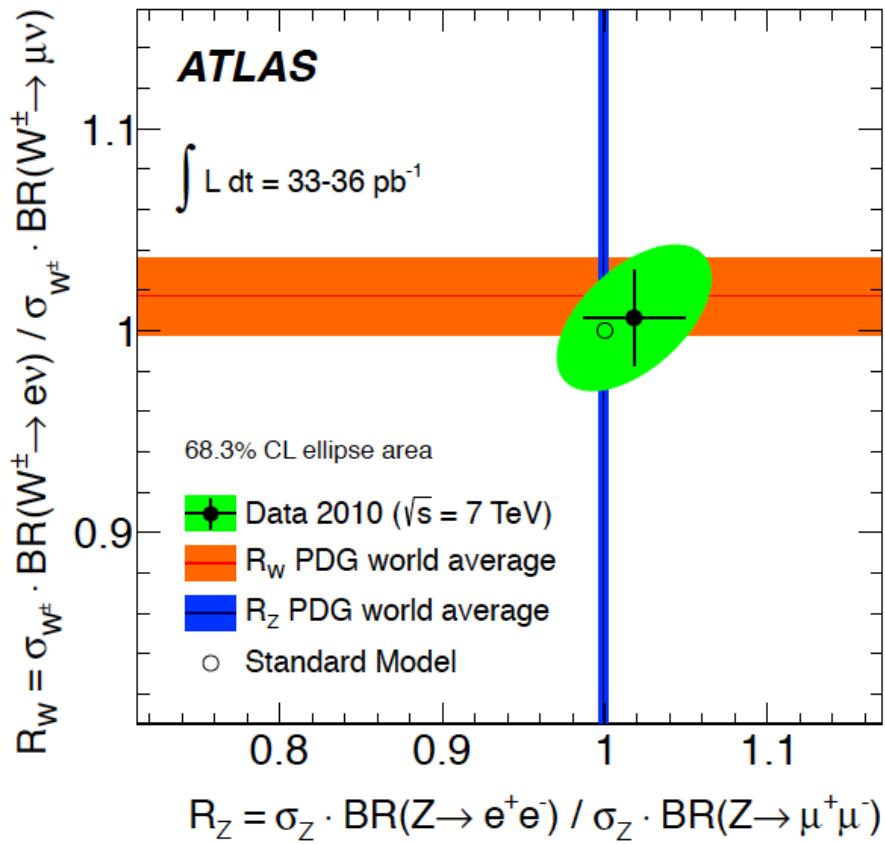


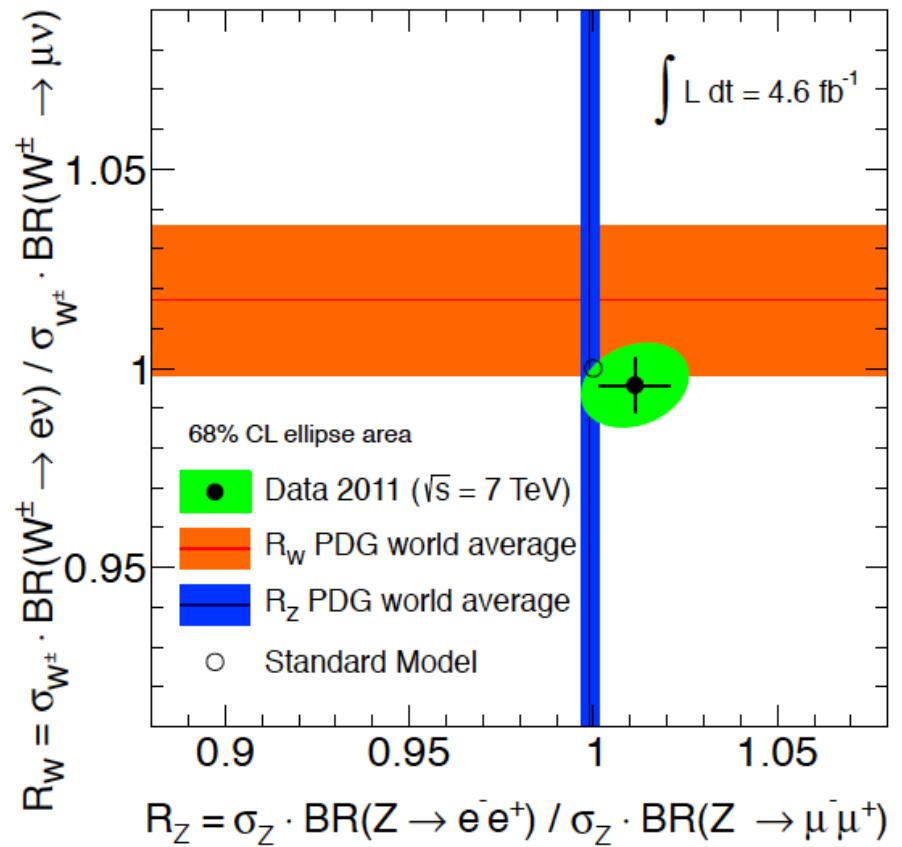
Figure 159: Relative uncertainties in percent, as a function of  $|y_z|$  for 66 – 116 GeV mass region.

# Electron-muon universality

2010 paper



2011 result



# Combination plots to show cross sections

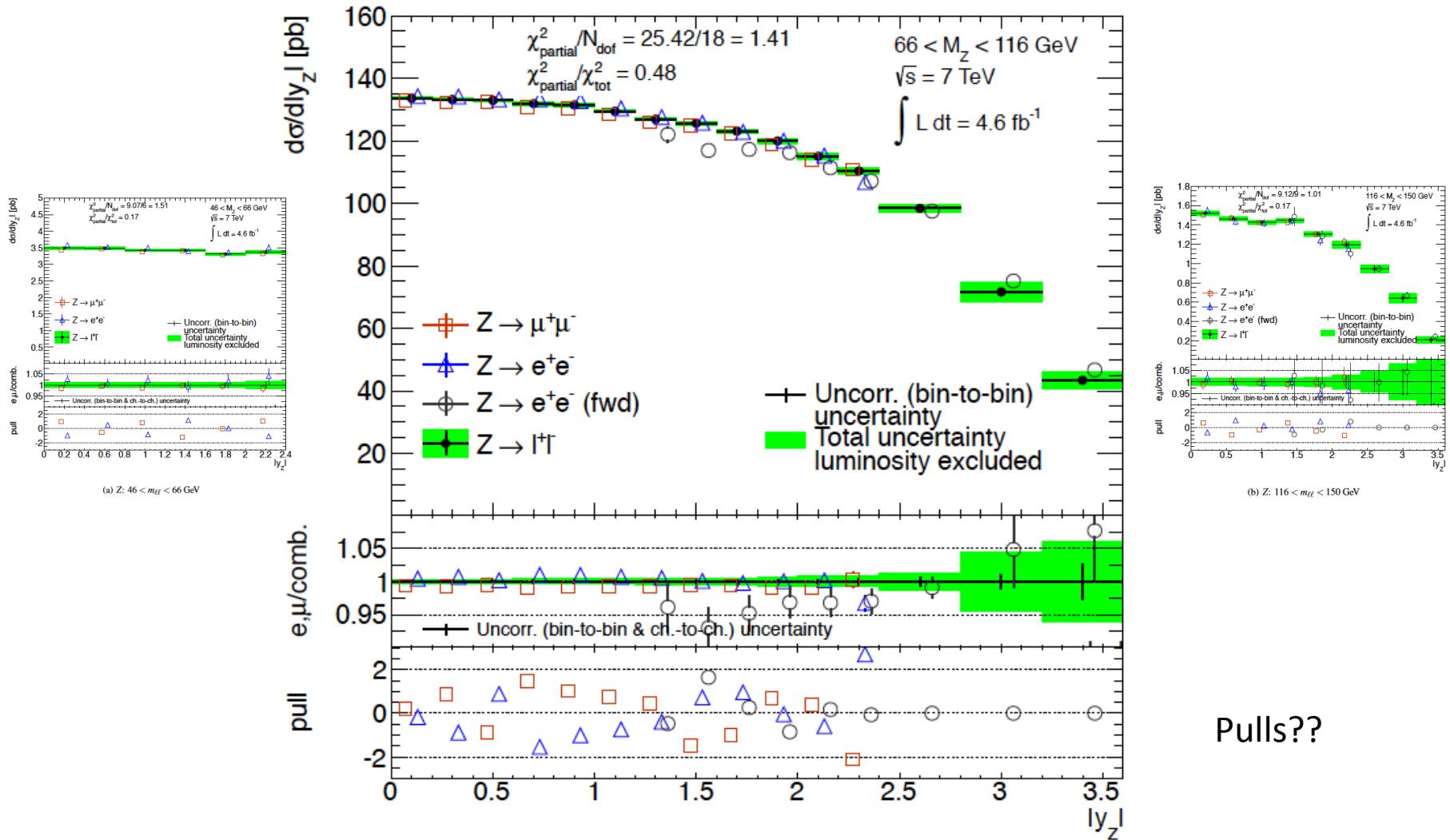
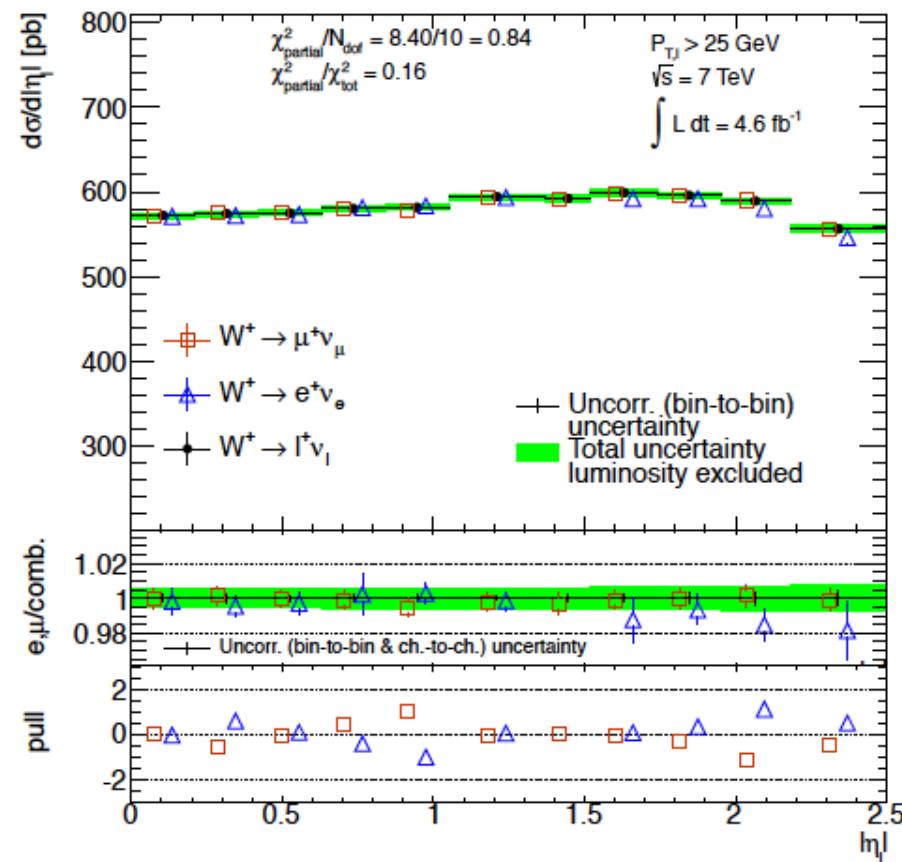
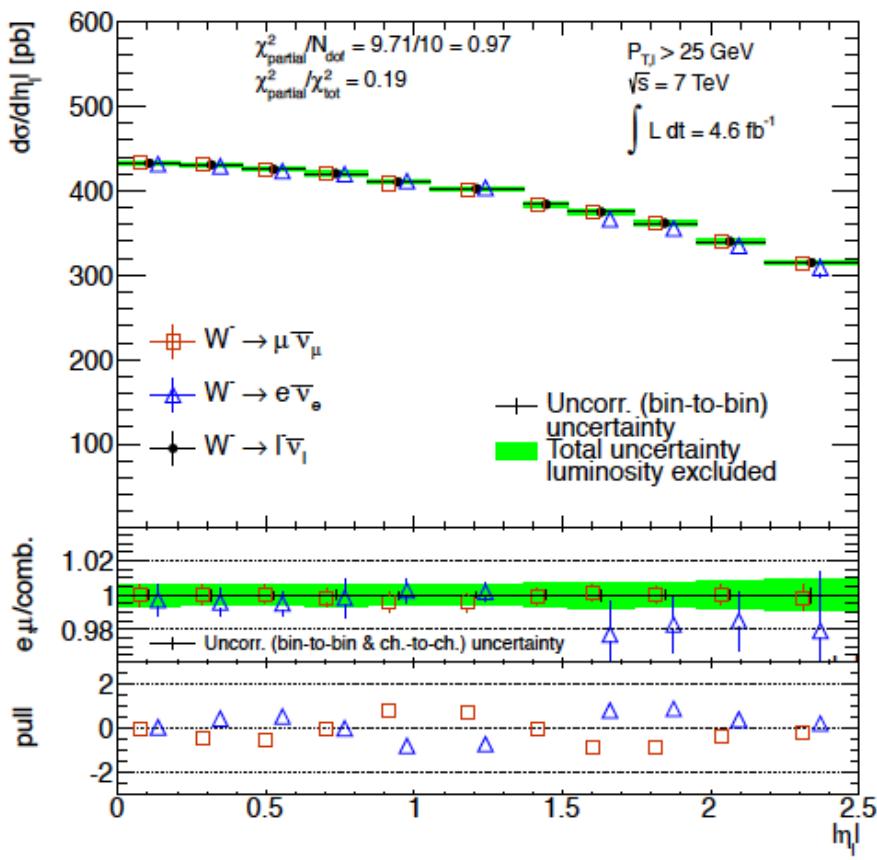
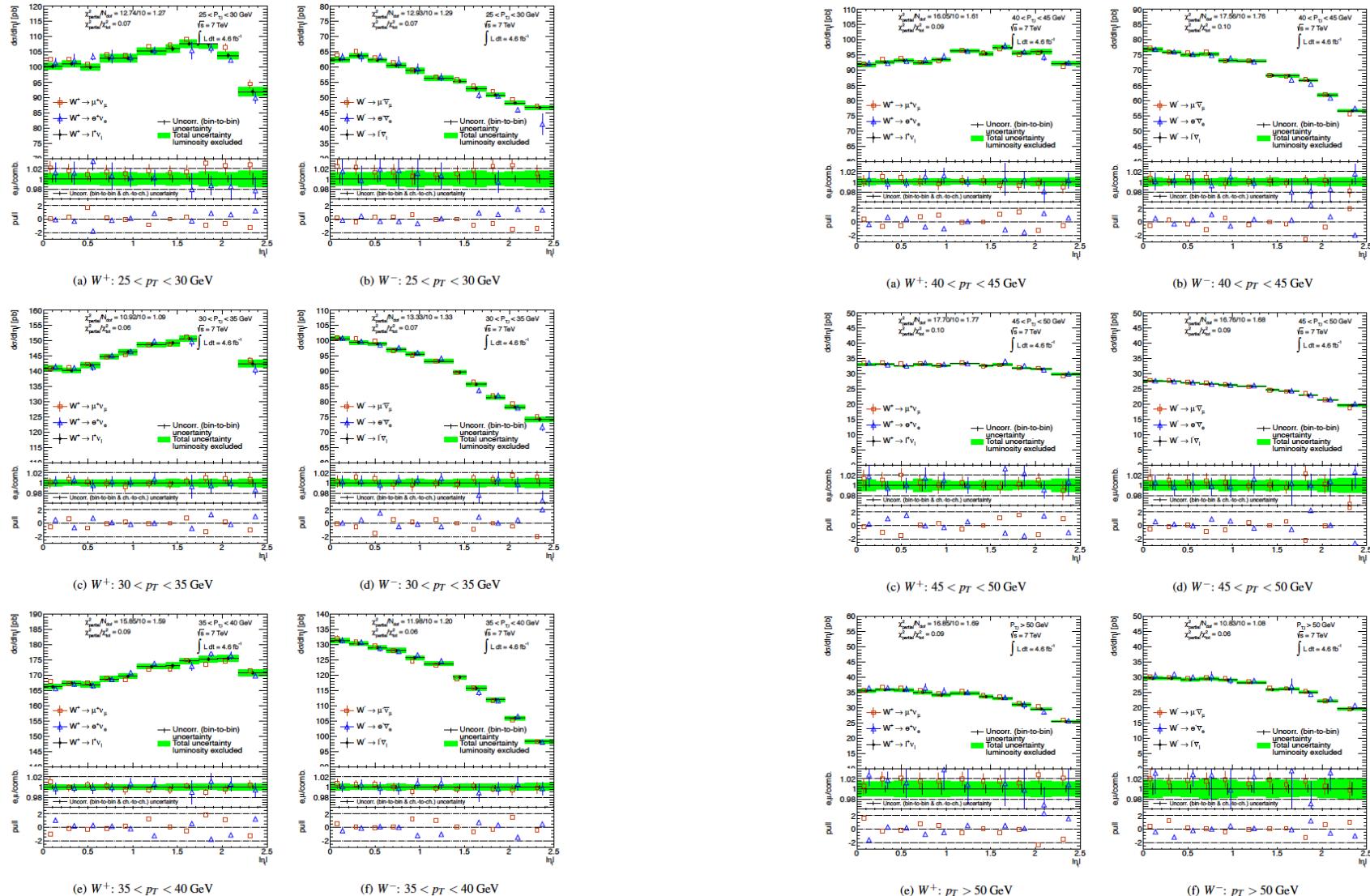


Figure 188: Differential  $d\sigma/d|y_Z|$  cross section measurement for  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$  in the region  $66 < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$ . Also shown are the measurements in each bin with uncorrelated uncertainties and the pull from each point.

# Combination plots to show cross sections

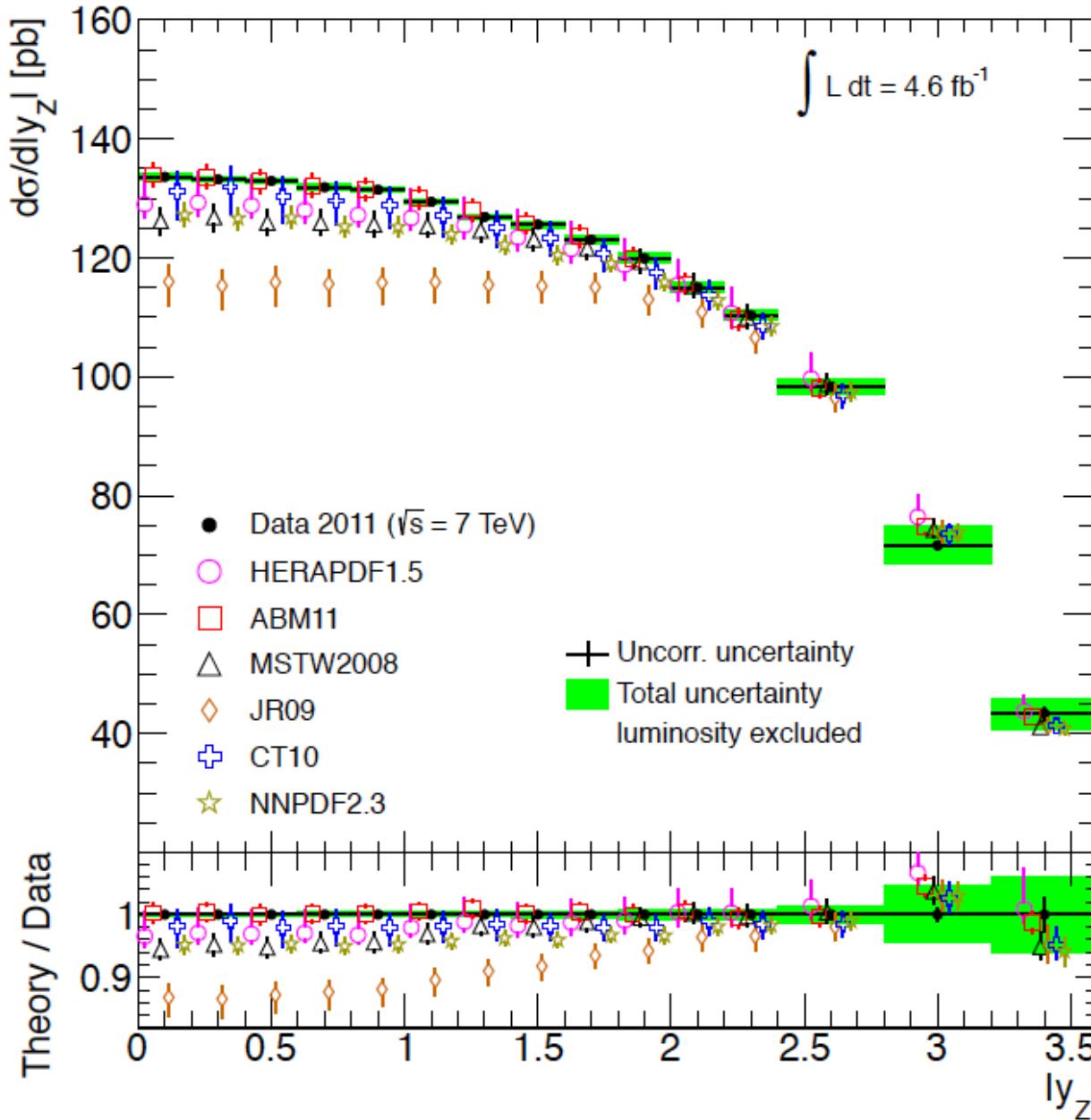


# Combination plots to show cross sections

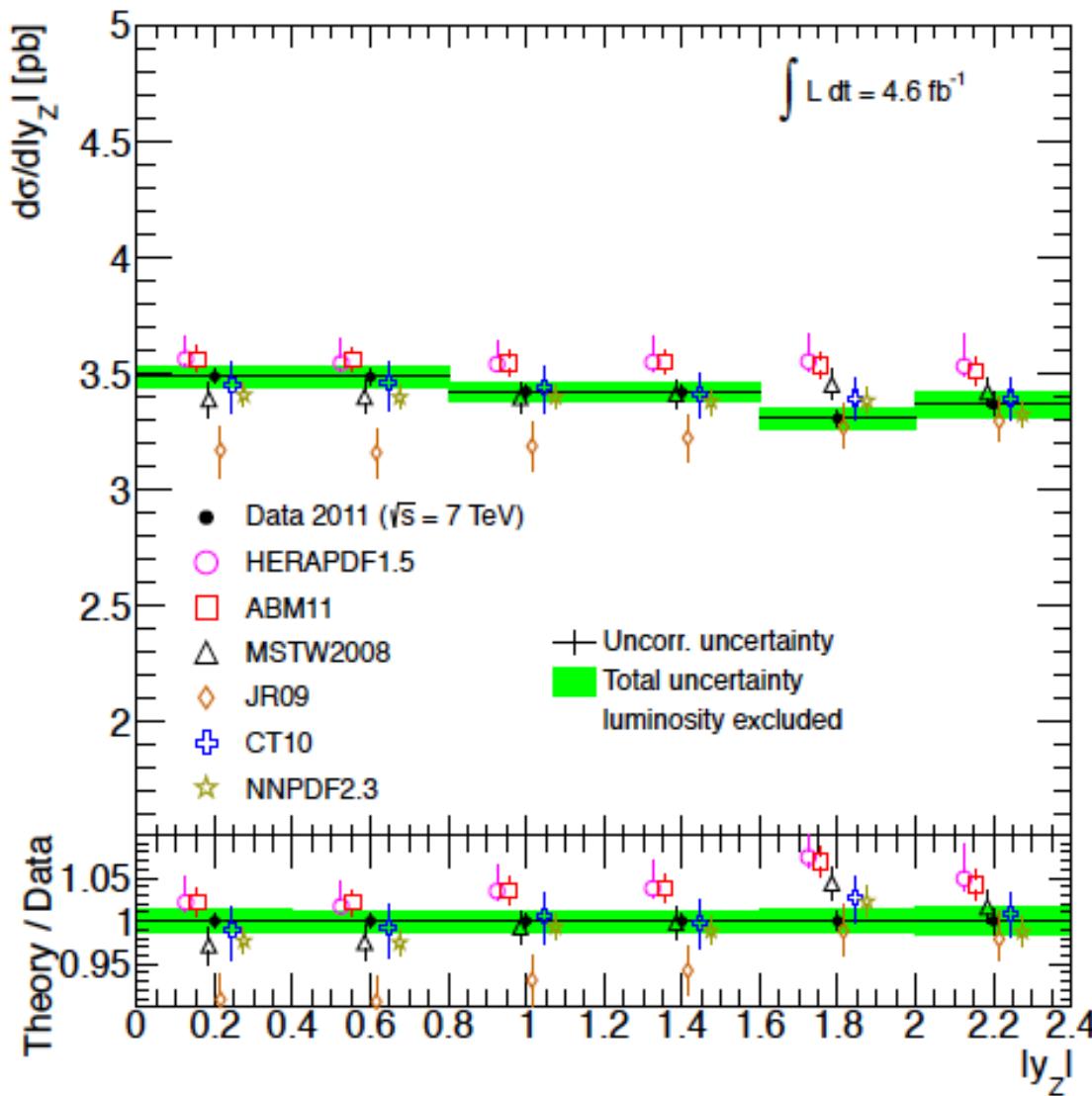


## pT dependent W combination 6\*2 plots – too detailed.?

# Cross Sections vs Theory

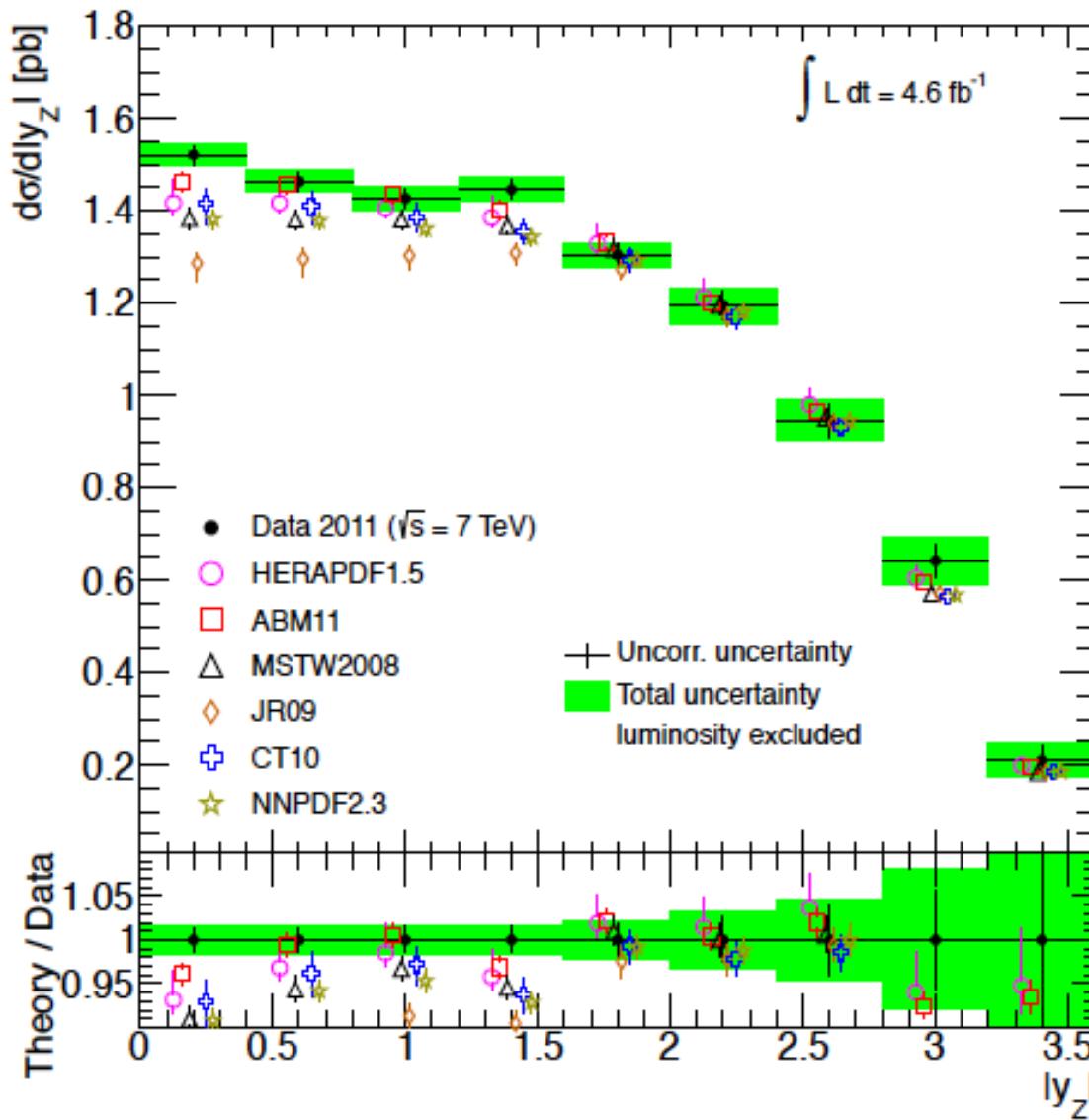


# Cross Sections vs Theory



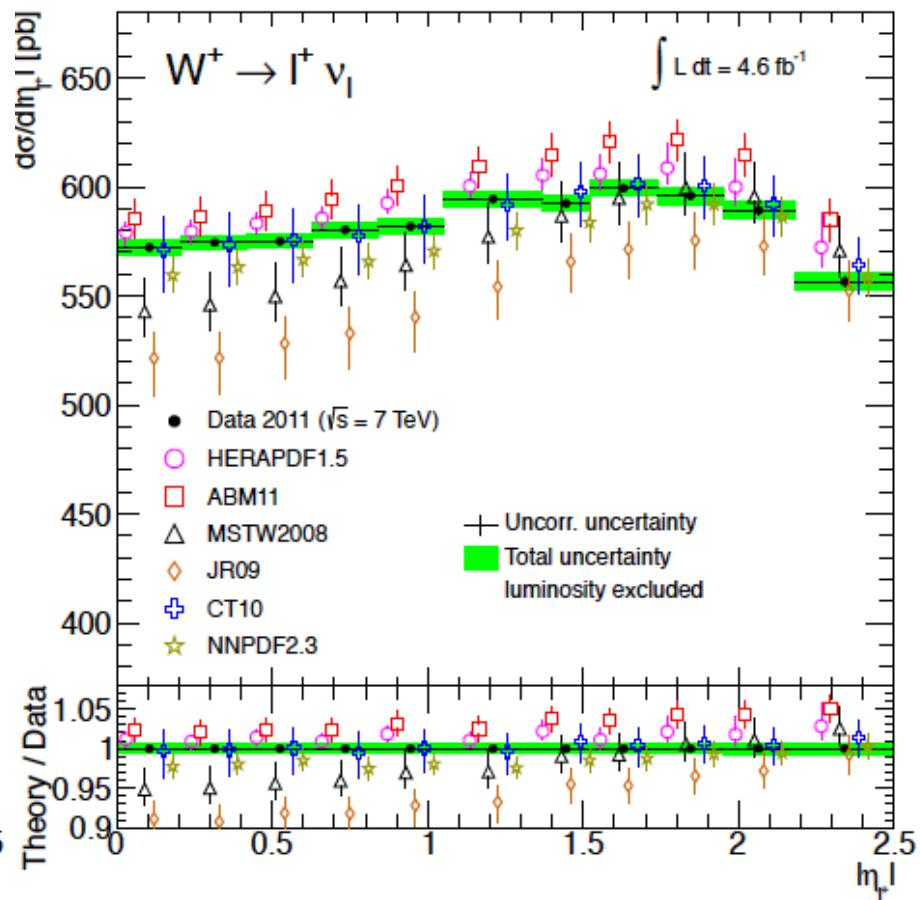
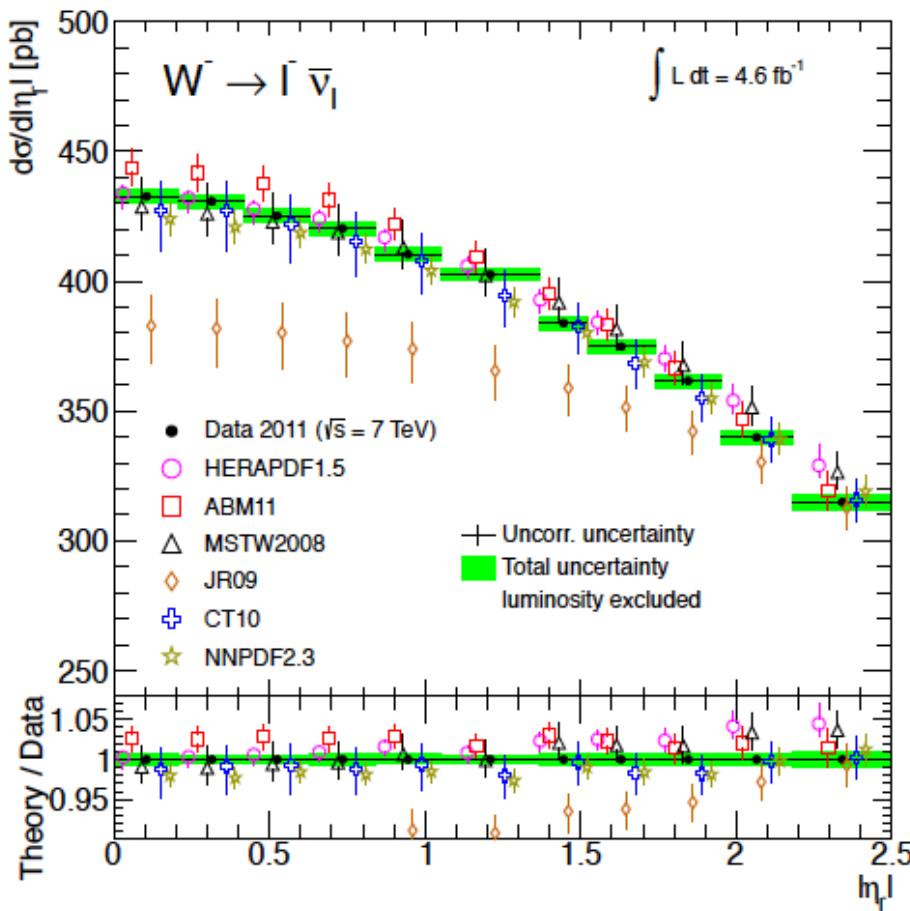
(a)  $Z: 46 < m_{\ell\ell} < 66 \text{ GeV}$

# Cross Sections vs Theory

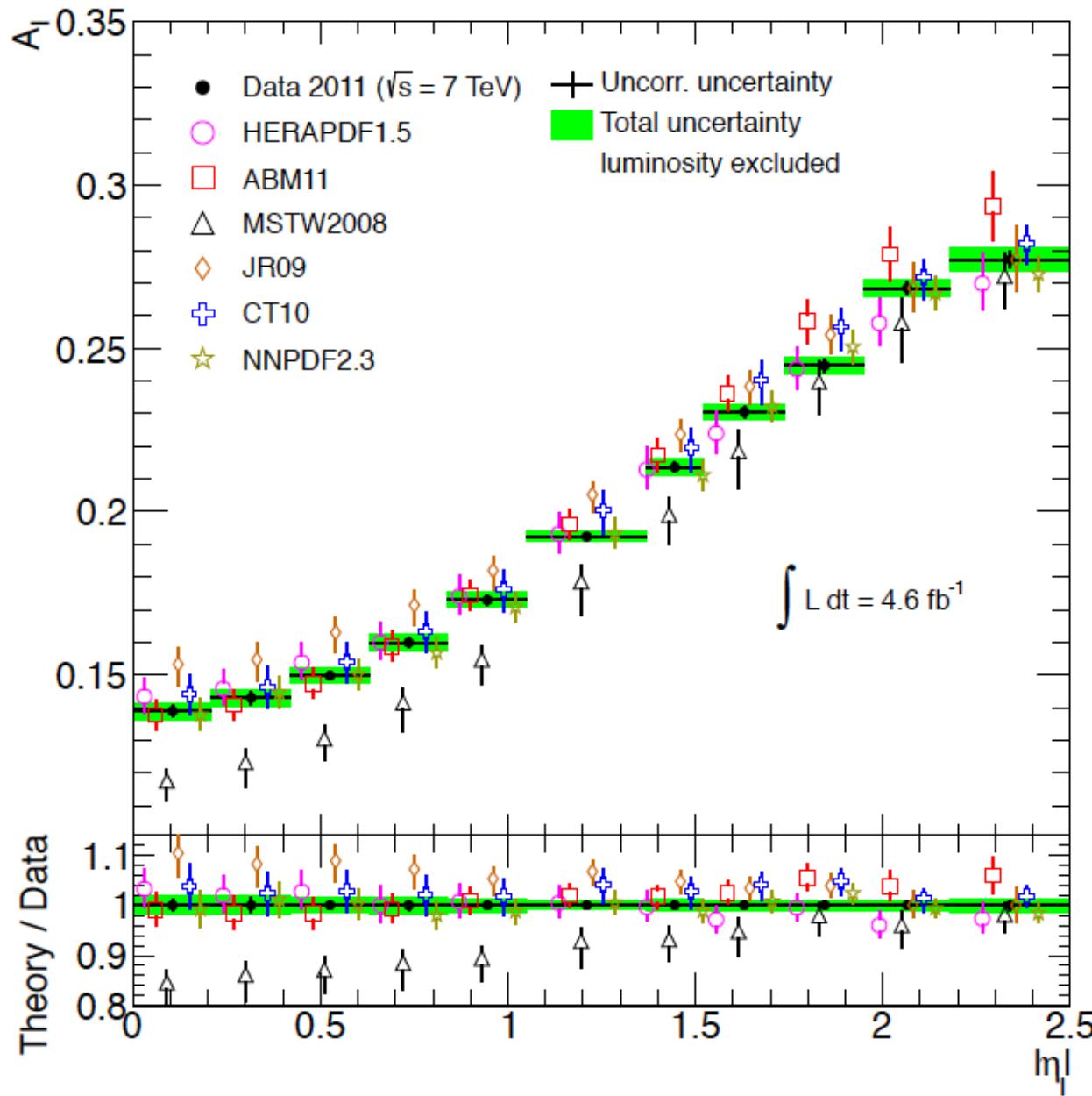


(b)  $Z: 116 < m_{\ell\ell} < 150 \text{ GeV}$

# Cross Sections vs Theory



# W Charge Asymmetry vs Theory



PDF  
updates?  
NNPDFxx  
MSTW08mod  
??  
Note we  
publish in  
spring 14

Some of the  
comparison  
plots  
currently  
Reappear  
in appendix on  
thy predictions

# Appendix on Theory Prediction in Support Note

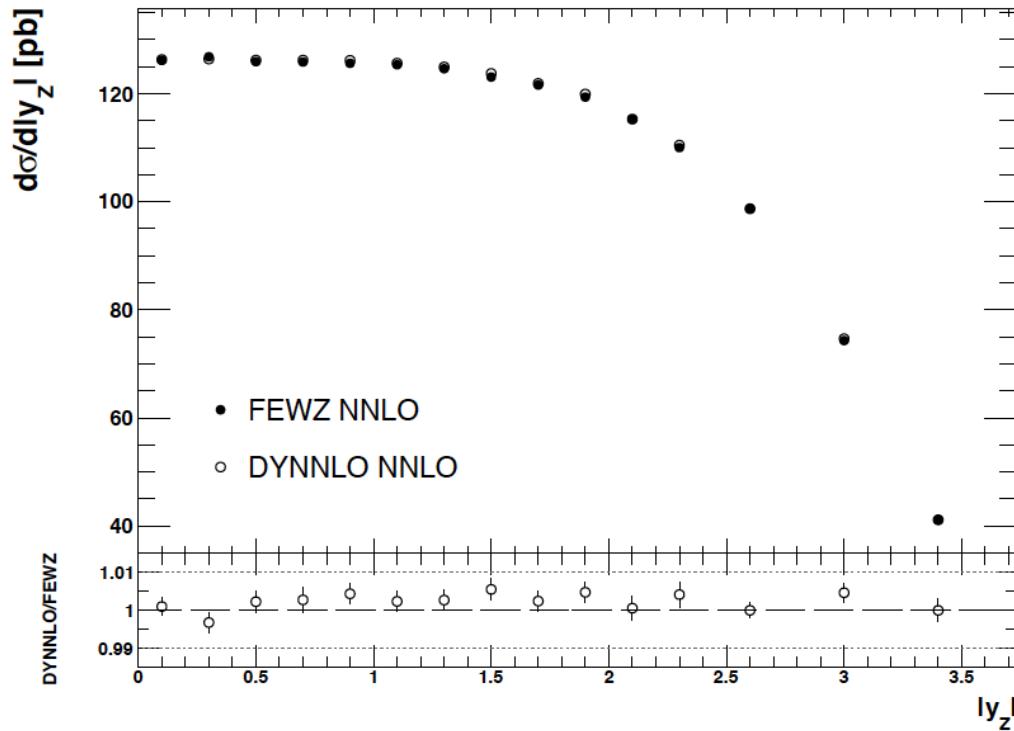


Figure 401: The differential NNLO QCD predictions with NLO EW corrections calculated with FEWZ (dots) and DYNNLO+SANC (open circles) for the Z boson production in the region  $66 < m_{ll} < 116$  GeV. The error bars represent the numerical precision reported by the calculations.

Impressive (amount of) precision + technical work done, that needs still to be described, will otherwise get lost and not appreciated either.

# VI - QCD Analysis

$$\chi^2 = \sum_i \frac{\left[ \mu_i - m_i \left( 1 - \sum_j \gamma_j^i b_j \right) \right]^2}{\delta_{i,\text{unc}}^2 m_i^2 + \delta_{i,\text{stat}}^2 \mu_i m_i \left( 1 - \sum_j \gamma_j^i b_j \right)} + \sum_j b_j^2 + \sum_i \ln \frac{\delta_{i,\text{unc}}^2 m_i^2 + \delta_{i,\text{stat}}^2 \mu_i m_i}{\delta_{i,\text{unc}}^2 \mu_i^2 + \delta_{i,\text{stat}}^2 \mu_i^2},$$

## Flexible Parametrisation:

The “flexible parametrisation” is a simple extension of the Standard approach described above by adding extra two free parameters (D, E) for each of the parametrised PDFs. This leads to a total of 22 free PDF parameters (+1 for the  $r_s$ ).

## Data

**HERA – which HERA**

**WZ 10 and 11 or only 11?**

$$xu_v(x) = A_{u_v} x^{B_{u_v}} (1-x)^{C_{u_v}} (1+E_{u_v} x^2)$$

$$xd_v(x) = A_{d_v} x^{B_{d_v}} (1-x)^{C_{d_v}}$$

$$xU(x) = A_U x^{B_U} (1-x)^{C_U} (1+D_U x + E_U x^2)$$

$$xD(x) = A_D x^{B_D} (1-x)^{C_D} (1+D_D x + E_D x^2)$$

$$xg(x) = A_g x^{B_g} (1-x)^{C_g} (1+D_g x + E_g x^2) - A'_g x^{B'_g} (1-x)^{C'_g}$$

$$xu_v(x) = A_{u_v} x^{B_{u_v}} (1-x)^{C_{u_v}} (1+D_{u_v} x + E_{u_v} x^2) \quad (58)$$

$$xd_v(x) = A_{d_v} x^{B_{d_v}} (1-x)^{C_{d_v}} (1+D_{d_v} x + E_{d_v} x^2) \quad (59)$$

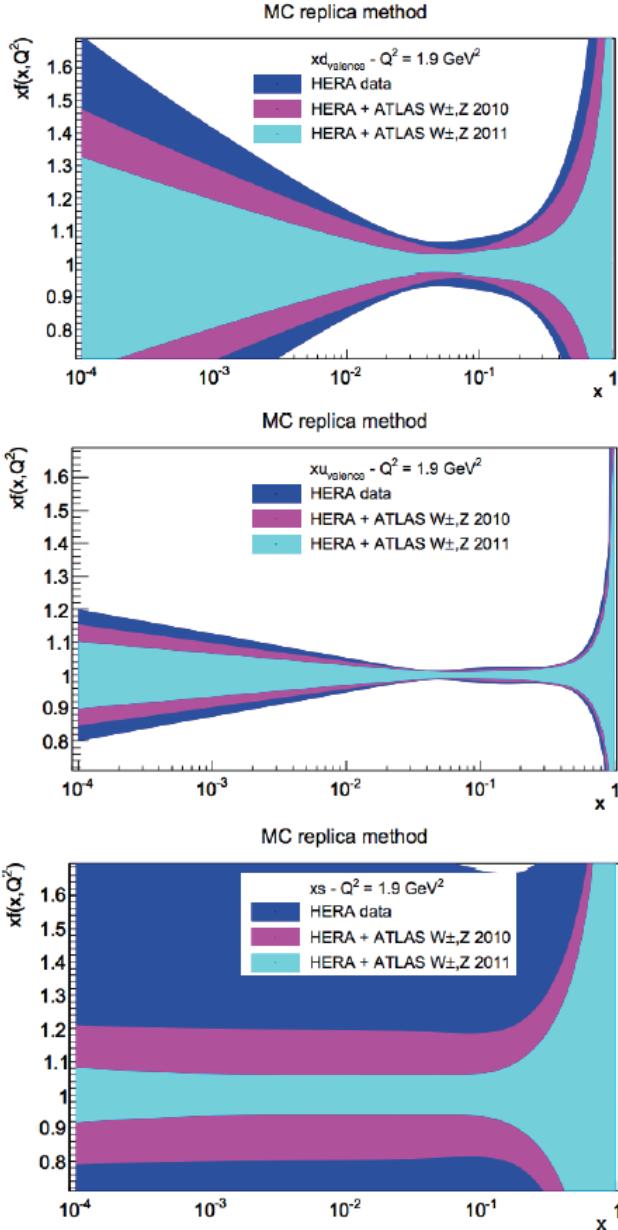
$$xU(x) = A_U x^{B_U} (1-x)^{C_U} (1+D_U x + E_U x^2) \quad (60)$$

$$xD(x) = A_D x^{B_D} (1-x)^{C_D} (1+D_D x + E_D x^2) \quad (61)$$

$$xg(x) = A_g x^{B_g} (1-x)^{C_g} (1+D_g x + E_g x^2) - A'_g x^{B'_g} (1-x)^{C'_g} \quad (62)$$

**Final chi^2, final parameterisations?, r\_s or s(x)?**

# VI - QCD Analysis

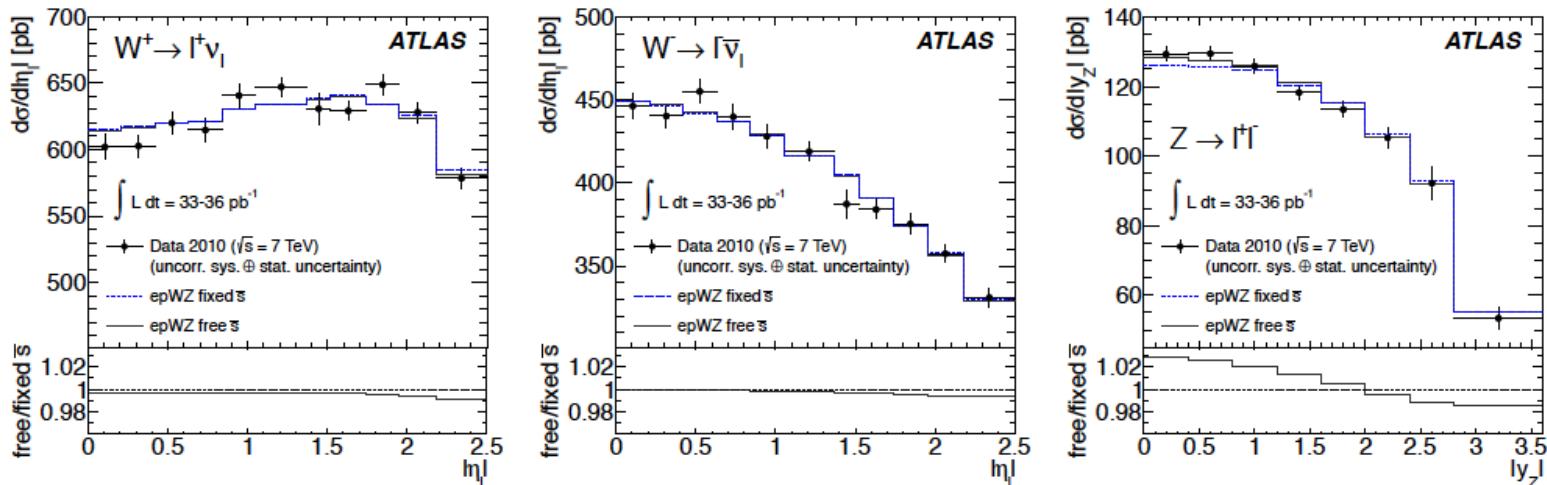


	HERA Fitter(Mandy)
Z low partial $\chi^2/N_{DF}$	11.8(12.9)/6
Z central partial $\chi^2/N_{DF}$	15.1(16.7)/15
Z high partial $\chi^2/N_{DF}$	19.2(18.9)/9
$W-$ partial $\chi^2/N_{DF}$	12.0(13.4)/11
$W+$ partial $\chi^2/N_{DF}$	12.4(13.6)/11
Correlated $\chi^2$	32.6(29.2)
luminosity shift(in units of 1.8%)	$1.56 \pm 0.15$
$r_s$	$1.19(1.19) \pm 0.07$

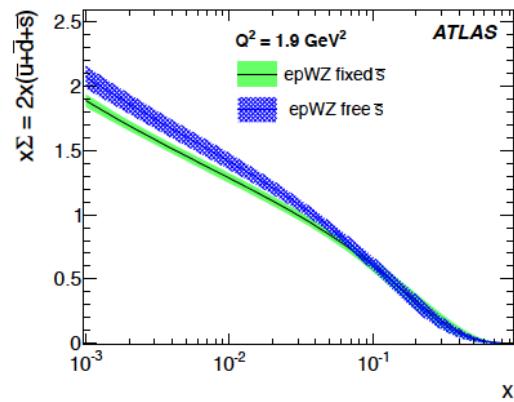
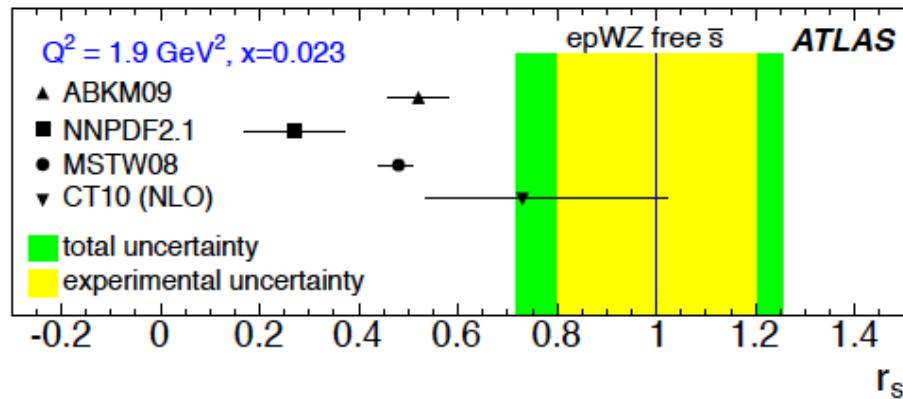
## QCD Fit Results TO BE UPDATED

- VI. QCD Analysis
- Data input
  - Fit procedure
  - Fit results
    - Parton distributions
    - Comparisons with data
  - Determination of the strange quark density

# QCD Fit Results in Strange Paper



Want to illustrate: data description, PDFs, strange and consequences (light sea)  
Prepare later PDFset for LHAPDF..



A really beautiful paper to come



## TEAMWORK

With a large enough group of people working together as a team, even the most harebrained scheme can be successful