

# Reminiscences and Outlook

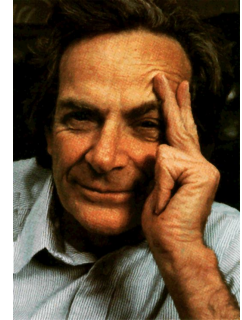
a personal, selected view on 30 years of H1

Past Times in Old Books  
A bit of Science  
Pictures  
DIS in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

Max Klein (H1 1985-2015)  
U Liverpool and CERN

Colloquium at DESY Hamburg - 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Approval of H1, 5.11.2015

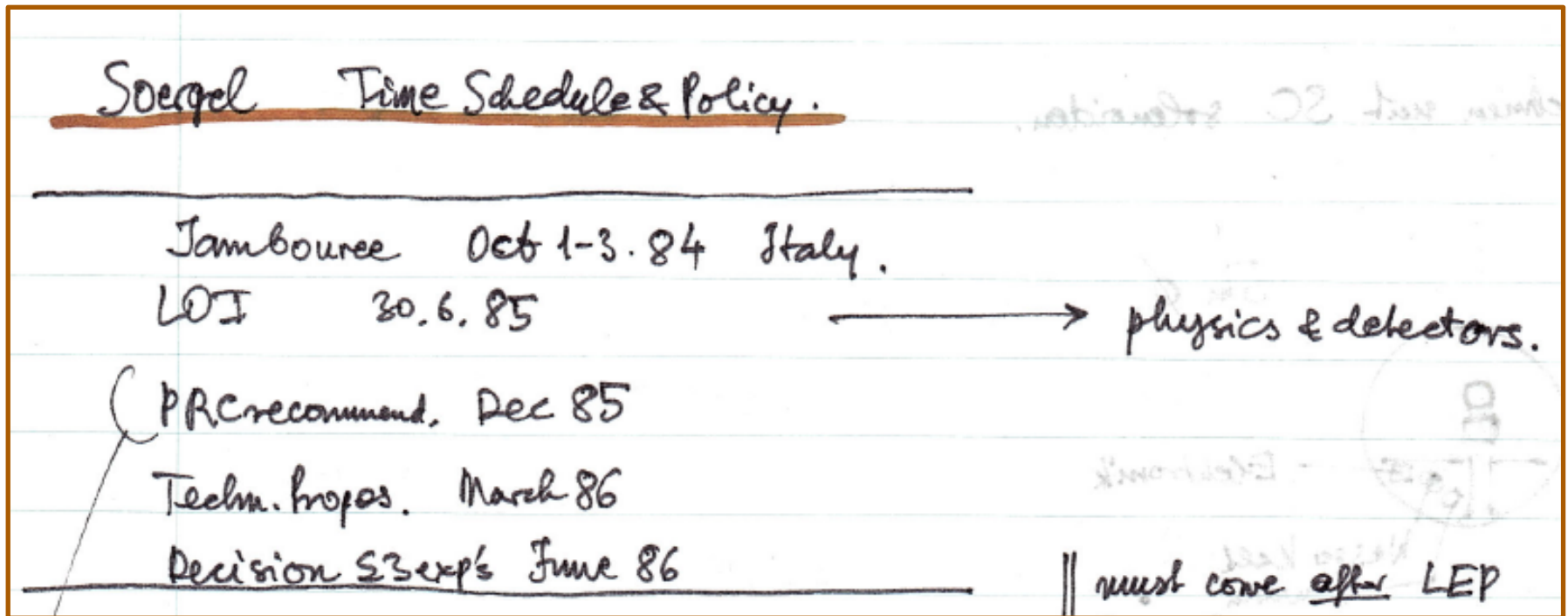
# Feynman's Wisdom



<sup>9</sup>I would like to quote Feynman in a recent interview to the “Omni” magazine: “As long as it looks like the way things are built with wheels within wheels, then you are looking for the innermost wheel - but it might not be that way. in which case you are looking for whatever the hell it is you find!“. In the same interview he remarks “a few years ago I was very sceptical about the gauge theories... I was expecting mist. and now it looks like ridges and valleys after all.”

Cited: Abdus Salam  
Nobel Lecture 1979

29<sup>th</sup> of May 1984



This and subsequent handwritten notes are taken from my logbooks

↑

This is what we celebrate today  
Soergel's 84 schedule held to 86  
since HERA, H1, ZEUS stuck to it.

# HERA - Inf. Meeting

May 29, 1984

## V. Soergel.

6. April 84 : offizieller Start.

official call for letters of intent.

Oct. : Kodexmarkt für Kollaborationen.

Finanzen für HERA-Maschine einigermassen gesichert  
fehlen noch Leute, die an der Maschine mitarbeiten, um 1990 fertig zu werden.

## Wilk

complete construction 12.87

e ring 3.88

p 6.89

ep collisions January 1990

need outside manpower!

$$820 \times 30 \text{ GeV}^2$$

$$0.6 \cdot 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

free  
space for exp's 15m  
p e

hid 4.53 .185 T

particles  $2.2 \cdot 10^{13}$   $0.76 \cdot 10^{13}$

Evange 300 ... 820 10 ... 33 GeV

13 MW

Di. 2.10.

# Theory

## HERA Workshop Genoa Oct 1984

R. Peccei A speculative look forward

$SU_3 \times SU_2 \times U_1$  many questions.

- 1) elementary Higgs  $\Lambda_F = \langle \phi \rangle$  then need SUSY due to theoretical consistency  
 $[SU_3 \times SU_2 \times U_1 \otimes SUSY]$
- 2) dynamical  $SU_2 \times U_1$  breaking  $\Lambda_F \approx \Lambda_{TC}$  new strong interaction  
 $[G_{TC}]$
- 3) composite q's, l's  $\Lambda_F \approx \Lambda_C$  preon bound states  
 $[SU_3 \times SU_2 \times U_1 \otimes G_{preon}]$
- 4) composite W's  $\Lambda_F \approx m_W$   
 $[SU_3 \times U_1 \otimes G_{preon}]$

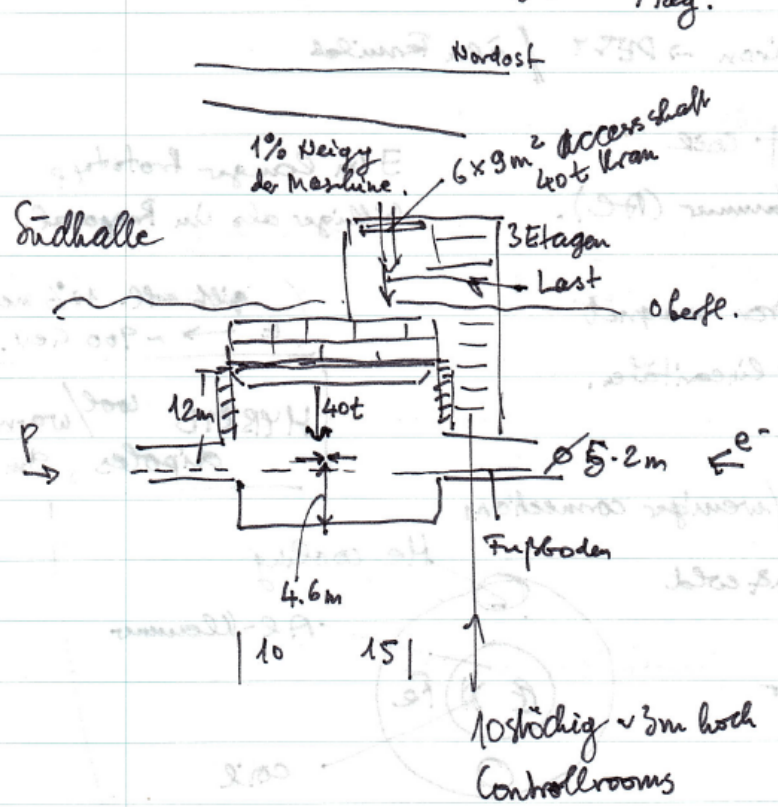
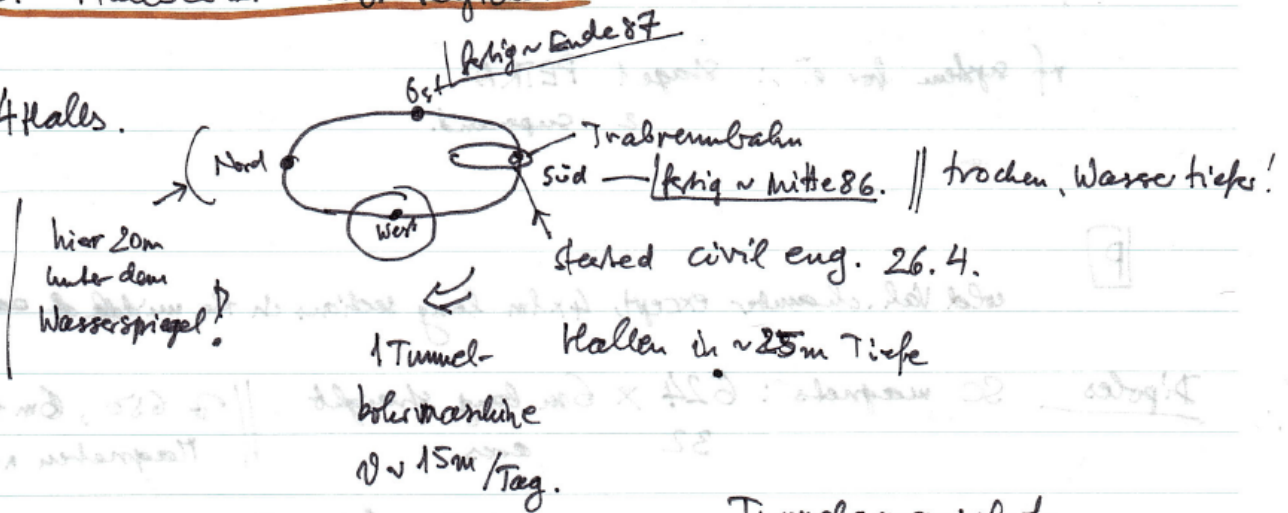
→ result. Beitrag von HERA: Erklärung, was die Fermi-scale ist!  
 theorists can not decide.

// "Theorists only prediction: there will be new physics."



# G. Voss. Halls & Interaction Regions.

4 Halls.



Tunnelgenauigkeiten.

- ± 20 cm Bögen
- ± 10 cm Geraden

Stahl hat Neigung ~ 20 cm

haben private Firma engagiert, um optimalen Weg für Kabel zu finden  
(Detektor → Controlrooms)

W. Bartel

Head-on collision geometry

Interaction Region

conflict: 1) like to separate  $e, p$  over short dist.

loss of  $L$  if  $q$ 's move out  
strong bends

2) " keep synchr. rad. away

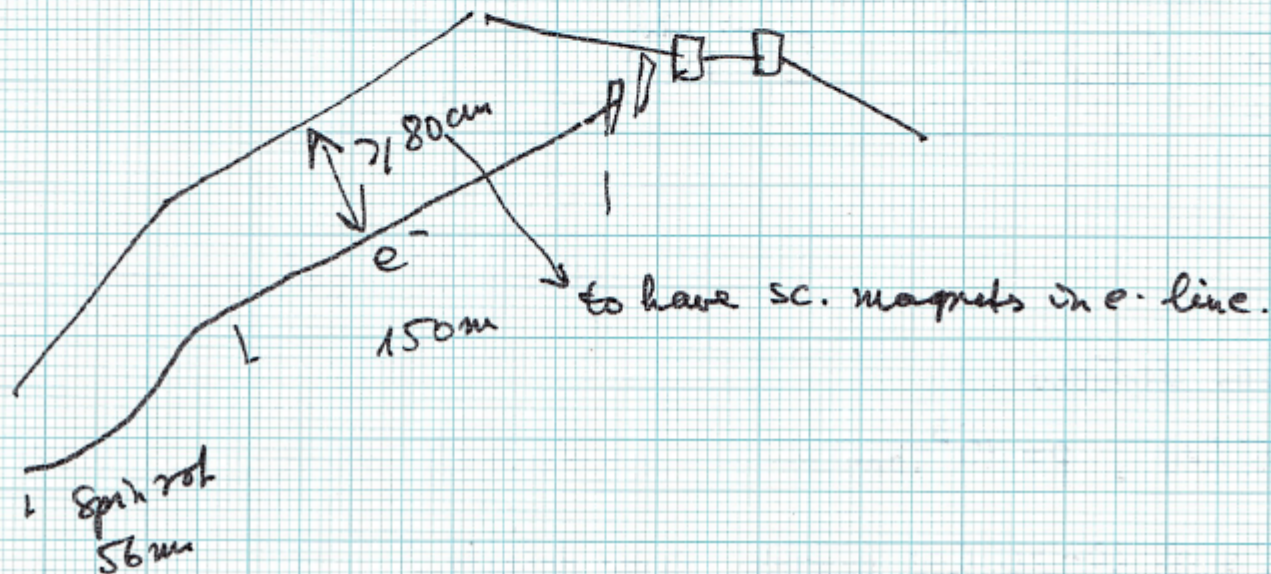
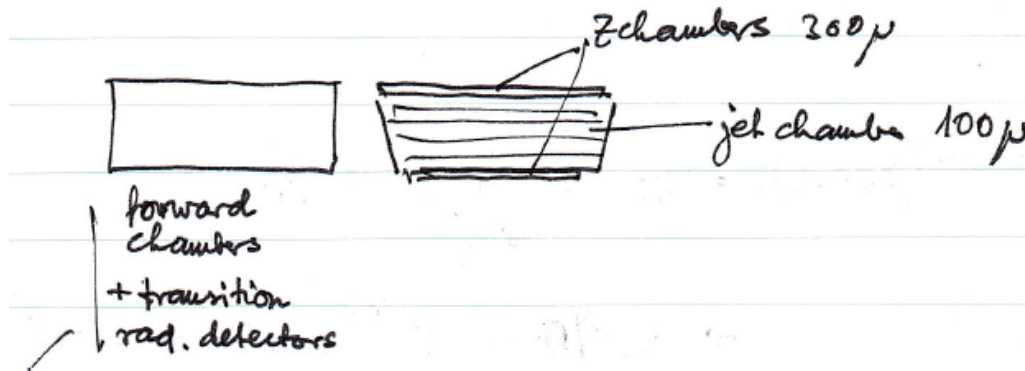


Figure (Düro P. Steffen FN1  
Uchlergedrop)

3137

## Detector Design

talk by Franz at  
 Genoa, 2.10.84



Vorteile von Ar: excellent calibration possibilities  
 - intercalibration of different towers  
 $\rightarrow$  small b!

$$\frac{G}{E} = \frac{a}{E} + b$$

no radiation problems  
 fine segmentation



# Unification - Fall 1990

In the fall 1990 we unify CJC1 with COZ while the two German states unite also – 25 years ago

Date: TUE, 4 SEP 90 16:36:52 MEZ  
From: Meissner <H1TMEI@DHHDESY3>  
To: <H1KMAX@DHHDESY3>

Hallo Max!



CJC1 und COZ sind vereinigt. Die letzte Stuetzstange wurde soeben aus der CJC1 gezogen. Damit ruht nun die gesamte Last der CJC1-Draehte auf unseren Flanschen. Die Ursache fuer das gestrige Klemmen der Kammern war ein Dichtungsring der CJC1, der aus seiner Sollposition verrutscht war. Bevor die Kammern den Reinraum verlassen, sind noch ein paar Arbeiten zu erledigen: -Gasdichtigkeitstest an der CJC1

-Drahtspannungsmessung an der CJC1

-Umbau des Wagens, der beide Kammern aufnehmen soll

Beim Aufbau der Fuehrungsschienen fuer die Adapterkarten moechte ich dabeisein. Diese Arbeiten sollten wir auch nicht mehr oft wiederholen im Interesse der Vermeidung von Materialschaeden. Ich werde also voraussichtlich am Donnerstag noch nicht in Zeuthen sein koennen.

Viele Gruesse, Achim

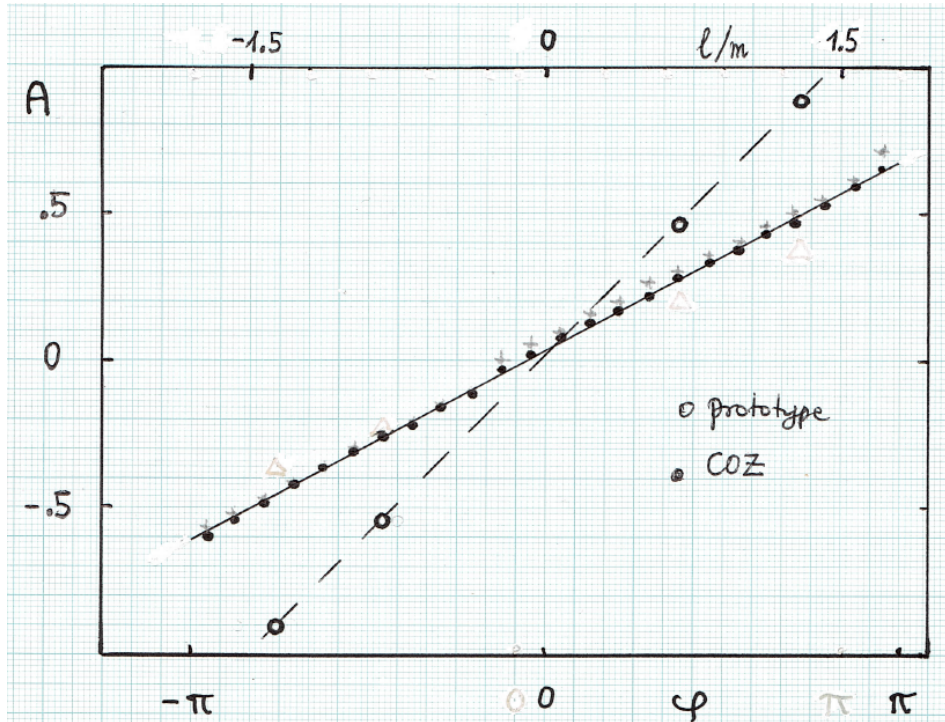
Wohl faß ich, was mir  
offenbart,

Versteht ist mir, warum  
Gott wollte haben,

uns zu lösen, gerade diese  
Art

Dante Gött. Komödie  
'Paradies'

# Detector Preparations



Special thanks to Peter Truoel and PSI for hosting the Zeuthen group for COZ prototype tests

$$A = \frac{Q_L - Q_R}{Q_L + Q_R}$$

prelim.  
20.5.90

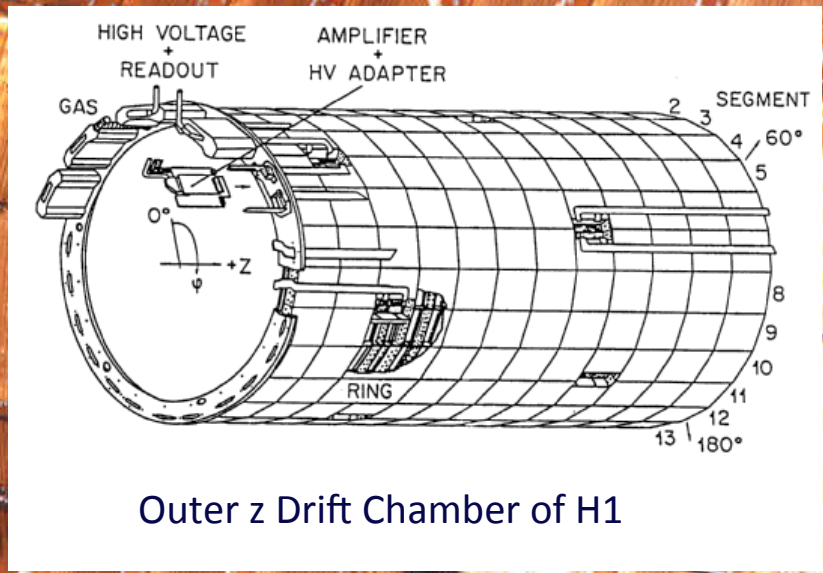
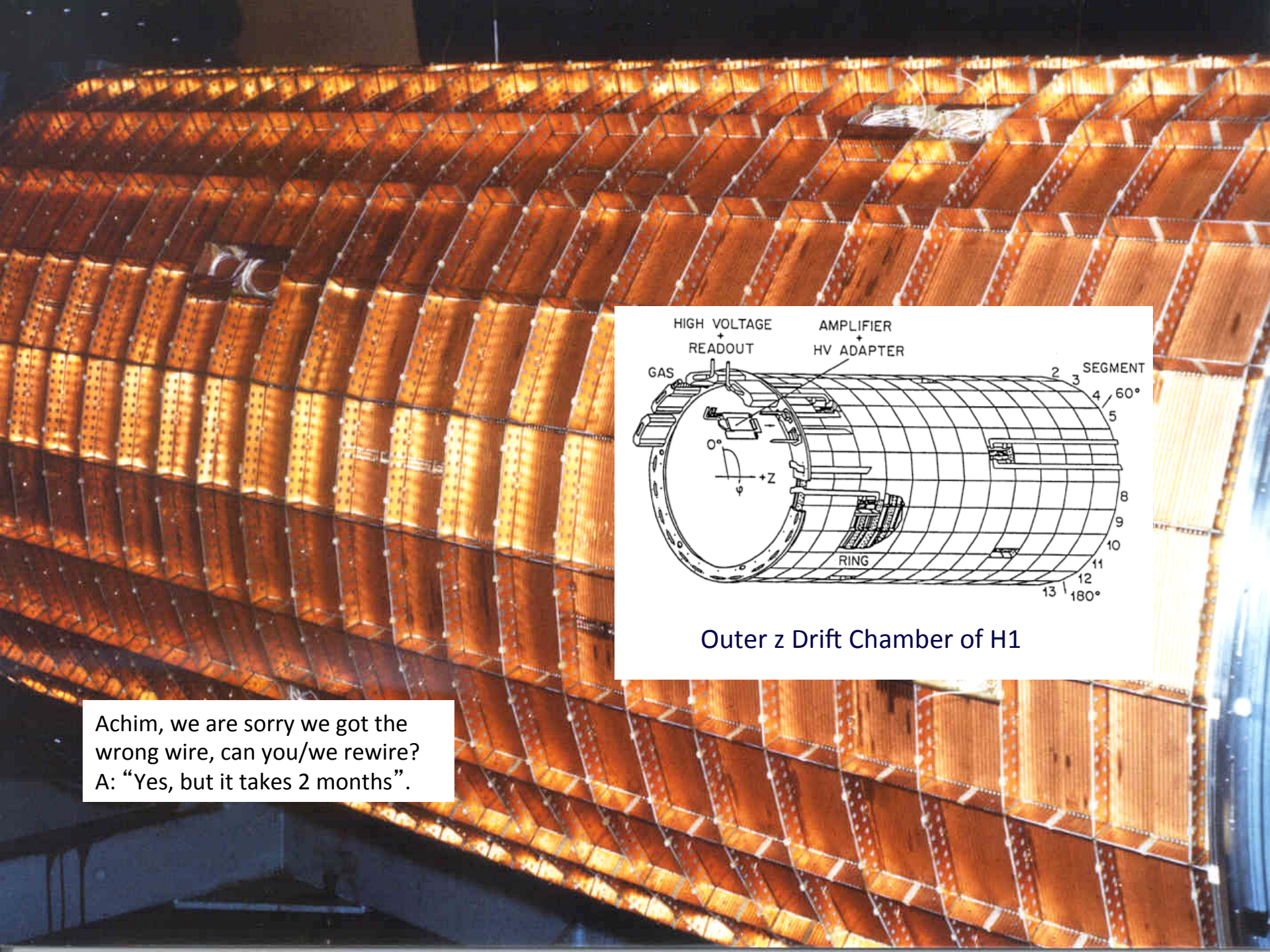
Ar / Propane

- Stablohm 48  $\mu\text{m}$   $\phi$   
COZ 0.6 k $\Omega$ /m

$$\frac{\delta l}{L} = \frac{b}{2} \delta A$$

- Elgiloy 20  $\mu\text{m}$   $\phi$   
P3 2.6 k $\Omega$ /m

$$\frac{\delta l}{L} \approx 2\% \text{ (raw estimate)}$$



Outer z Drift Chamber of H1

Achim, we are sorry we got the wrong wire, can you/we rewire?  
A: "Yes, but it takes 2 months".

TRACKING DETECTORS INSTALLATION

WILL YOU PLEASE INDICATE THE NAMES OF YOUR  
GROUP RESPONSIBLES FOR THE FOLLOWING SUB-SYSTEM

DETECTOR COMPONENT CO2

GROUP/INST / Zenith

MECHANICAL COMP. U. Harder

GAS SYSTEM H. Bärwolff

PIPING GAS/WATER J. Meißner / J. Meißner

CABLE LISTING H. Lippold

ELECTRONIC RACKS H. Lippold

HIGH VOLTAGE H. ~~Wipperf~~ Henschel

ASSEMBLY INTEGRATION  
AT DESY U. Harder

SAFETY ASPECTS H. Bärwolff

RETURN TO: EDDIE TOWNDRON  
ROOM 332 BUILDING 1b  
DESY

H1 relied on many  
very competent and  
dedicated engineers  
and physicists!

The burocracy was  
tolerable...

H1 in 1990

Plan for the  
installation  
of the BPC

Date: WED, 14 NOV 90 08:41:56 MEZ  
From: Karlheinz Meier <F11MEI@DHHDESY3>  
To: Max Klein <H1KMAX@DHHDESY3>  
Subject: zeitplan

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Karlheinz Meier  
DESY - Group FH1K  
Notkestrasse 85  
D-2000 Hamburg 52  
tel -49 40 8998 2028  
fax -49 40 8998 3093

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Zeitplanung fuer BEMC/BPC Installation

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Meeting vom 12/11/1990 bei DESY

Teilnehmer: Brasse, Klein, Leuschner, Levien, Meier, Schirm

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Der folgende Zeitplan von heute bis zur Installation/Verkabelung  
von BEMC und BPC wurde vereinbart :

Woche 47 - 48 (19/11/90 - 30/11/90)	Cosmic Test der BPC am ZWG
Woche 49 ( 3/12/90 - 7/11/90)	Transport BPC zum DESY (Montagehalle I. Inst.)
Woche 50 - 51 (10/12/90 - 14/21/90)	Tests BPC
2/ 1/91 - 9/ 1/91	Test Montage BPC/BEMC
10/ 1/91	Transport BEMC und BPC (getrennt !) zur N-Halle
14/ 1/91 - 15/ 1/91	Vermessung und Ausrichtung Grundgestell
16/ 1/91	BEMC Installation
17/ 1/91 - 18/ 01/91	Installation und Verkabelung der BPC auf dem BEMC
21/ 1/91	Einfahren von BEMC/BPC
22/ 1/91 - 28/ 1/91	Verkabelung BEMC (CDA) und Tests BEMC/BPC mit Zugang zur CDA

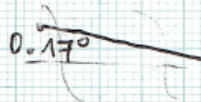
Norbert Langhoff  
28.10.2015 - 80 y  
Director of ZWG

# The SSC in 1990

Wojcicki : 87 km U

~50 m unterirdisch

SSC



Austria  
chalk

Staub ist das Problem  
als Wasser.

6.6 T  
15.8 m std length  
dipole

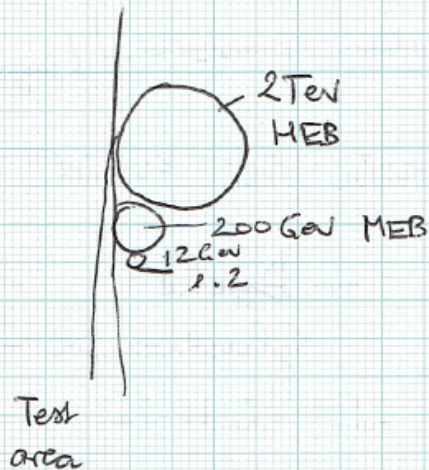
6.5 kA

Freedman SPC science policy  
Sandweiss PAC program advisory.

2.7 kA/mm  $J_c$   
NbTi  
6  $\mu$ m Draht  $\phi$

4 Jahre Magnetentwicklung  
von Fermilab-Magneten.

d Ferrari / Magnet.



beam-beam tune shift  
(head-on and long range)  
limits  $L$  to  $10^{34} \times 2$   
at  $\sqrt{s} \sim 35$  TeV

nominal  
 $L = 1.6 \cdot 10^{33}$  peak.

1.5 events / collision.

# The SSC in 1990

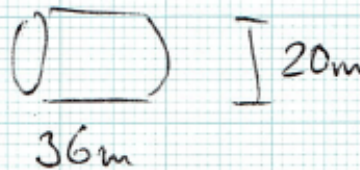
Juni 82 : intellektuelle Geburt  
 Jan. 87 endorsed by R. Reagan  
 Dez 88 Texas site chosen  
 May 90 14 expressions of interest

Nov. 90 recommendations on EOI's.

1st proposals end of 91 due (tentative)

4 4 $\pi$  detector  
 solenoid  
 toroid calor.  
 L\*

Trilling  
 Sulak  
 Ting.



Fort Worth (good old cowboy town).

Dallas (artificial  
 Mill Erwinhaus.

2 high lumi

3 B physics

5 specialized.

A president, 14 Lols, a tunnel, magnets... and yet no success – a long term disease

# H1 Meeting on Cross-Section Measurement

January 22nd, 9 a.m.- 6 p.m., sem.room 4, DESY

## Agenda (preliminary)

### 1. Final State Deep Inelastic Physics

- MPI

### 2. Inclusive E and $\Theta$ Measurements - Resolution, Calibration, Efficiency

- P.Schacht: jet energy

- J.Ferencei: electron energy

- S.Maxfield/T.Naumann:  $\Theta$  and  $p$  measurement with the tracking detectors

### 3. Measurement of $Q^2$ and $x$

- G.Bernardi: ( $Q^2$ ,  $x$ ) resolution with hadrons

- J.Blümlein: cross calibration of  $e$  and  $jet$  measurements

- E.Binder: estimation of smearing correction with PSI ( $e$  and  $h$ )

### 4. Event Selection

- M.Goldberg: separation of NC/CC

- L.Wormsley:  $e/\pi$  separation

- N.Huot, S.Levonian: photoproduction background

### 5. Luminosity and Trigger

- S.Levonian: accuracy of luminosity measurement

- U.Straumann: dead-time corrections

- A.deRoeck: triggers on inclusive DIS (efficiency and redundancy)

### 6. Requirements from Electroweak Physics on Cross Section Analysis

- D.Haidt

### 7. Radiative Corrections

- W.Krasny: experimental control of radiative corrections

- T.Riemann: uncertainties of NC and CC rad.corr. calculations

### 8. Discussion of Procedures to Derive the Inclusive Cross Sections

- W.Krasny: iteration procedures

- M.Klein: xsection measurement in BCDMS

...

More physics oriented talks (parton distributions, R measurement, running strategies, cross section analysis ...) will be left to the HERA workshop or/and other times.



# HERA moves on to prepare its physics

Date: WED, 31 OCT 90 15:38:46 MEZ  
From: <F11EIS@DHHDESY3>  
To: Max Klein <H1KMAX@DHHDESY3>  
Subject: MAIL from F11EIS at DHHDESY3

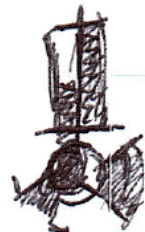
Franz Eisele DESY-FH1K  
H1 Collaboration DESY, spokesman  
Notkestrasse 85, D 2000 Hamburg 52, Germany  
Tel. (040) 8998-3086 (secretary ext. 3144/3015)

attached a proposal for convenors for the new HERA working groups.  
I hope that you will be able to accept this task.

c  
-----  
H1- convenors for the HERA working groups (joined effort with  
theory and ZEUS) F. Eisele

c  
The following people have been nominated by the executive committee:

- WG1: structure functions: Max Klein, Zeuthen (at DESY)
- WG2: QCD at low x: J. Feltesse Saclay (at DESY)
- WG3: radiative corrections W. Krasny, Saclay (frequently at DESY)
- WG4: electroweak physics: D. Haidt, DESY
- WG5: photoproduction: S. Levonian, Lebedev Inst. Moscow (at DESY  
from nov. 15. 1990)
- WG6: heavy quarks: P. Truoel, Univ. Zuerich
- WG7: Jets and hadronic final states: K.H. Meier, DESY
- WG8: \_\_\_\_\_
- WG9: beyond standard model: Ch. Berger, Aachen  
generators: G. Grindhammer, MPI Munich (at DESY)



CB. 13.12.1990

Sveergel

may: polarization studies, SC cavities installed

TRISTAN has  $\lambda$   
LEP too

good polarization and  $\lambda$  seem  
to exclude each other. | Hermes may run dedicated.

PRC has recommended to approve HERMES, if dedicated don't give them  
directorates: accept HERMES after more than 10%  
demonstration of  $\lambda$  (not before  
end of June).

$\lambda_{\perp} \sim 60\%$  min

rotation diminishes  
 $\lambda$  bei 10-15%

rolling in only after  
Ep up and backgrounds  
understood  
1<sup>st</sup> of August

maintaining of the  
DESY budget is  
not likely  
| new budget not before  
Easte

4 wire OR  $\mu$  trigger (4T)  
for  $\mu$ 's (J, W, b...)

may be new gästehaus  
starting in 91

find another group for Queen Mary.  
Aachen I+III

upgrade: Si drive in, <sup>H1</sup> must  
accept new collaborators

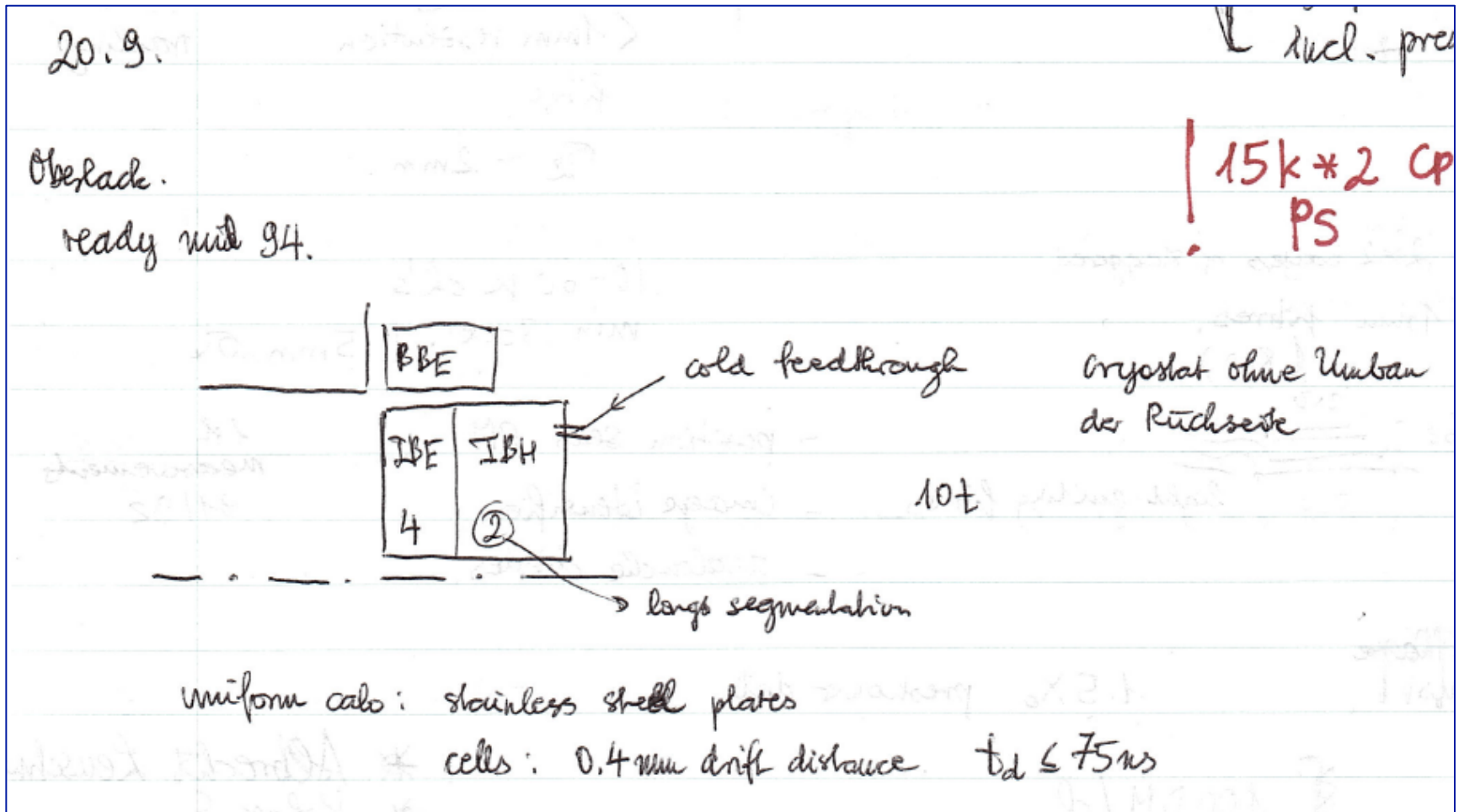
relative priorities in funding must  
be decided on.

expects TP until spring 92.

CO2 muß gehen!!



# Backward Upgrade – Calorimeter - 1991



H1 CB decided for Spacal

HERA workshop.

29/30. 10. 1991

deadline for proceedings  
6. 1. 1992

out 1.3.92

Wick : lowest L ever recorded.

$\therefore 3.7 \cdot 10^{10} e^{\pm} / \text{bunch}$  in 210 bunches 96 ns apart 58 mA  
 $10^{11} p / \text{bunch}$  " " "

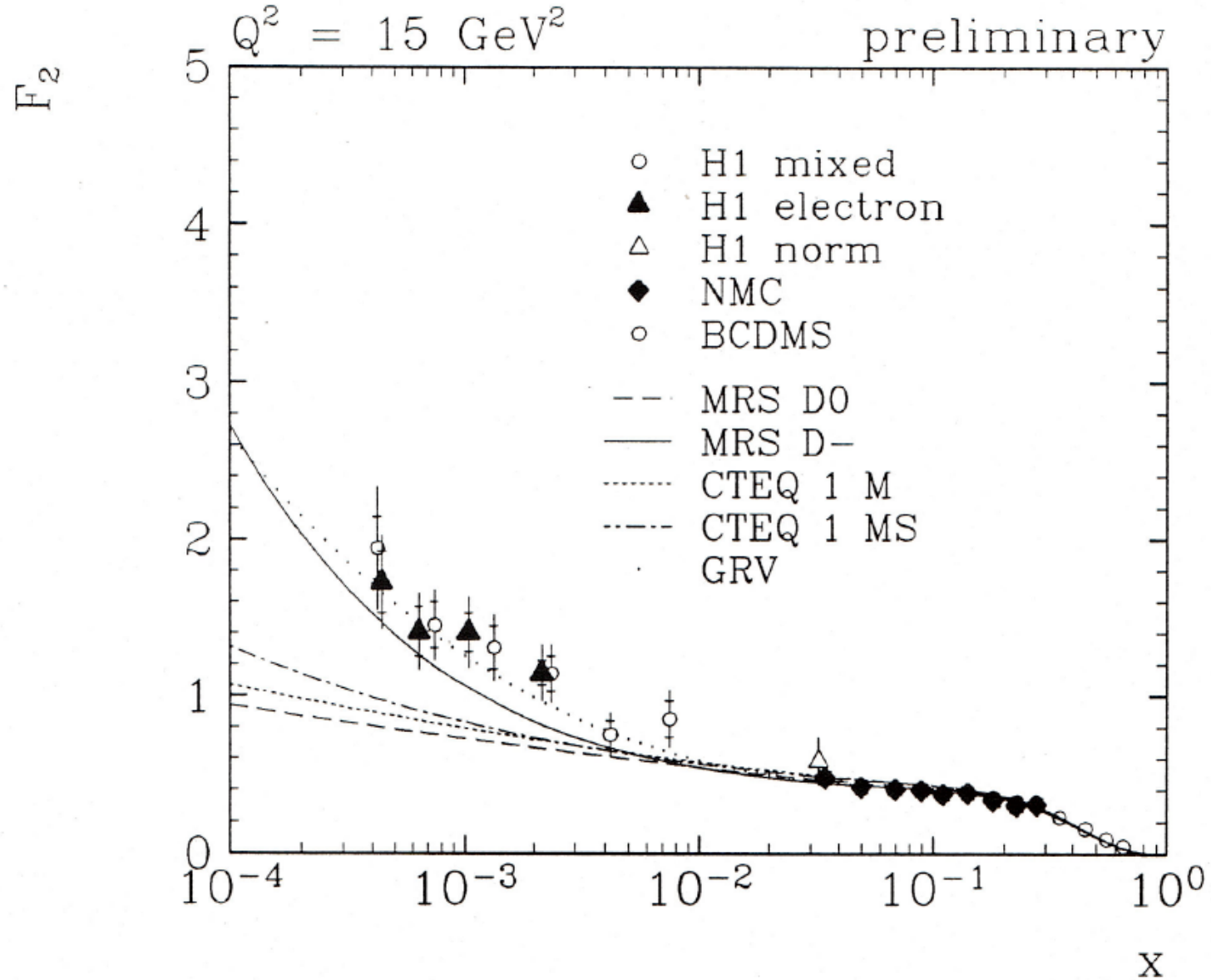
19. 10. 91, 18<sup>50</sup> 1st ep collisions.

$$12 E_e \times 480 E_p$$
$$1.03 \cdot 10^{26} \pm 13\% \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

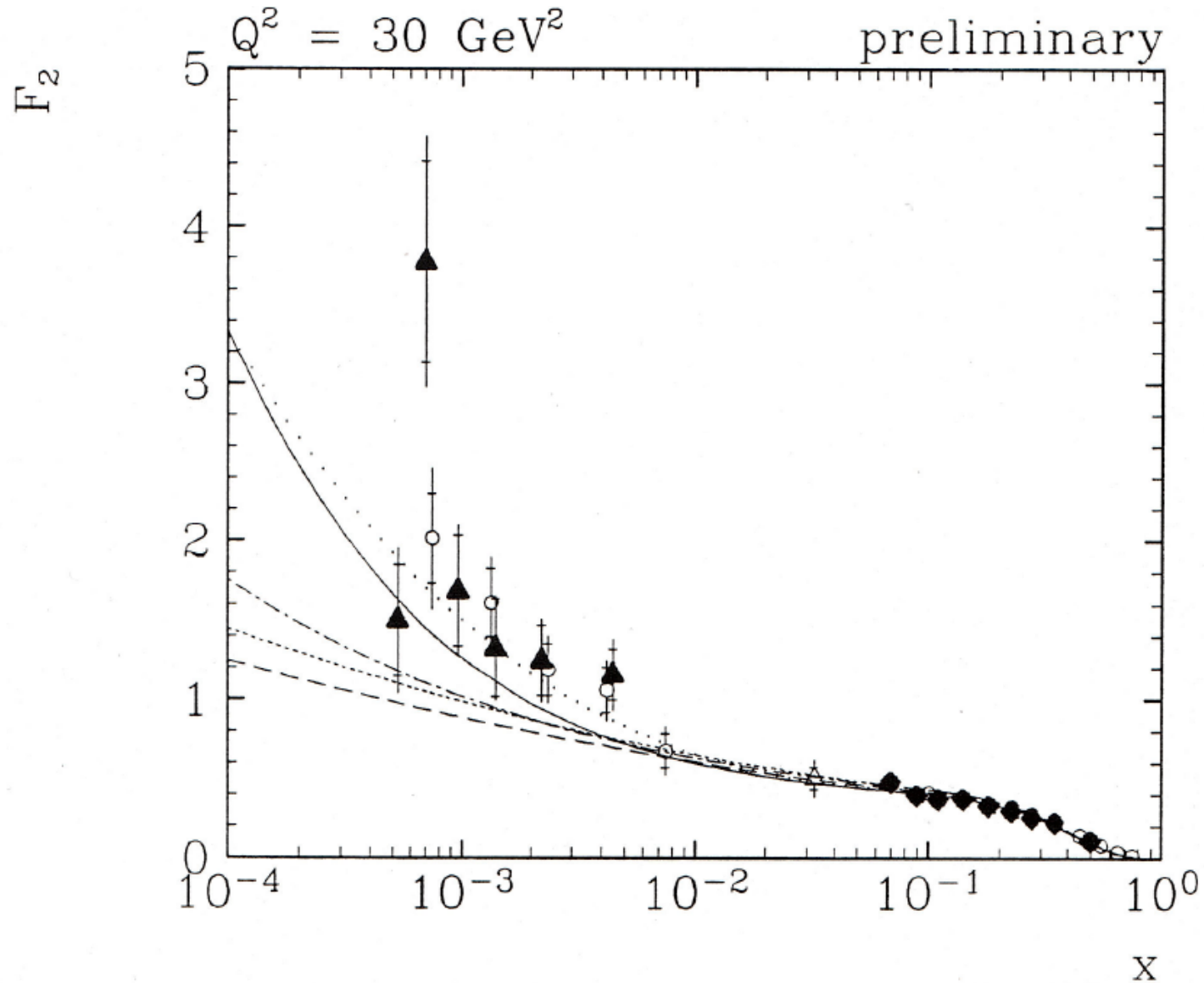
useful L late spring.

**HERA works !**

# Moriond 1993



# Moriond 1993



Moniod.

```

KVARIABLE=1 EE 2 EM 1
KBINNING=1 QX 2 QY 1
Q2= 7.5000000
  X FT +-ST +-SY DO D- R NEV ACC SXY RCO BSC KAP Y EFVTX

MODE : 47 , for MRS Set D- (L215) Structure Functions

```

Q2= 7.5000000	X	FT	+ST	+SY	DO	D-	R	NEV	ACC	SXY	RCO	BSC	KAP	Y	EFVTX
0.00024	1.54	0.14	0.28	0.65	1.55	0.61	124	0.560.487E+06	0.15	0.836	13268.1	0.3611	0.900		
0.00042	1.00	0.11	0.13	0.62	1.23	0.57	79	0.570.375E+06	0.14	0.616	8902.6	0.2032	0.990		
0.00075	0.95	0.13	0.20	0.60	0.99	0.53	54	0.480.399E+06	0.16	0.490	5499.5	0.1142	0.950		
0.00133	0.65	0.12	0.07	0.58	0.82	0.48	28	0.410.275E+06	0.12	0.414	3253.9	0.0642	0.990		
Q2= 15.0000000	X	FT	+ST	+SY	DO	D-	R	NEV	ACC	SXY	RCO	BSC	KAP	Y	EFVTX
0.00042	1.64	0.16	0.29	0.81	1.55	0.43	106	0.820.125E+06	0.15	1.069	1789.8	0.4064	0.800		
0.00075	1.52	0.13	0.20	0.76	1.23	0.41	136	0.780.140E+06	0.15	1.094	1220.5	0.2285	0.940		
0.00133	1.00	0.10	0.16	0.71	1.00	0.38	97	0.800.102E+06	0.14	1.089	761.8	0.1284	0.900		
0.00237	0.90	0.10	0.17	0.67	0.82	0.34	74	0.710.945E+05	0.11	0.923	454.0	0.0722	0.990		
Q2= 30.0000000	X	FT	+ST	+SY	DO	D-	R	NEV	ACC	SXY	RCO	BSC	KAP	Y	EFVTX
0.00075	1.90	0.23	0.31	0.94	1.47	0.33	71	0.880.350E+05	0.17	1.022	240.0	0.4569	0.930		
0.00133	1.18	0.15	0.18	0.86	1.18	0.31	58	0.890.262E+05	0.14	1.104	166.7	0.2568	0.930		
0.00237	1.30	0.16	0.19	0.78	0.95	0.29	66	0.900.325E+05	0.14	1.099	105.4	0.1444	0.850		
0.00421	0.89	0.13	0.21	0.71	0.79	0.26	49	0.870.229E+05	0.10	1.027	63.3	0.0813	0.990		
Q2= 60.0000000	X	FT	+ST	+SY	DO	D-	R	NEV	ACC	SXY	RCO	BSC	KAP	Y	EFVTX
0.00133	0.00	0.13	0.21	1.00	1.35	0.26	28	0.710.229E+05	0.17	1.620	32.1	0.5135	0.000		
0.00237	1.28	0.23	0.15	0.90	1.08	0.24	31	0.870.691E+04	0.14	1.112	22.7	0.2889	0.960		
0.00421	1.07	0.20	0.15	0.80	0.88	0.22	30	0.870.650E+04	0.13	1.106	14.6	0.1626	0.990		
0.00750	1.19	0.19	0.28	0.72	0.74	0.20	39	1.090.752E+04	0.09	1.090	8.8	0.0914	0.900		

→ 1042 events in the first  $F_2$

questions/jobs

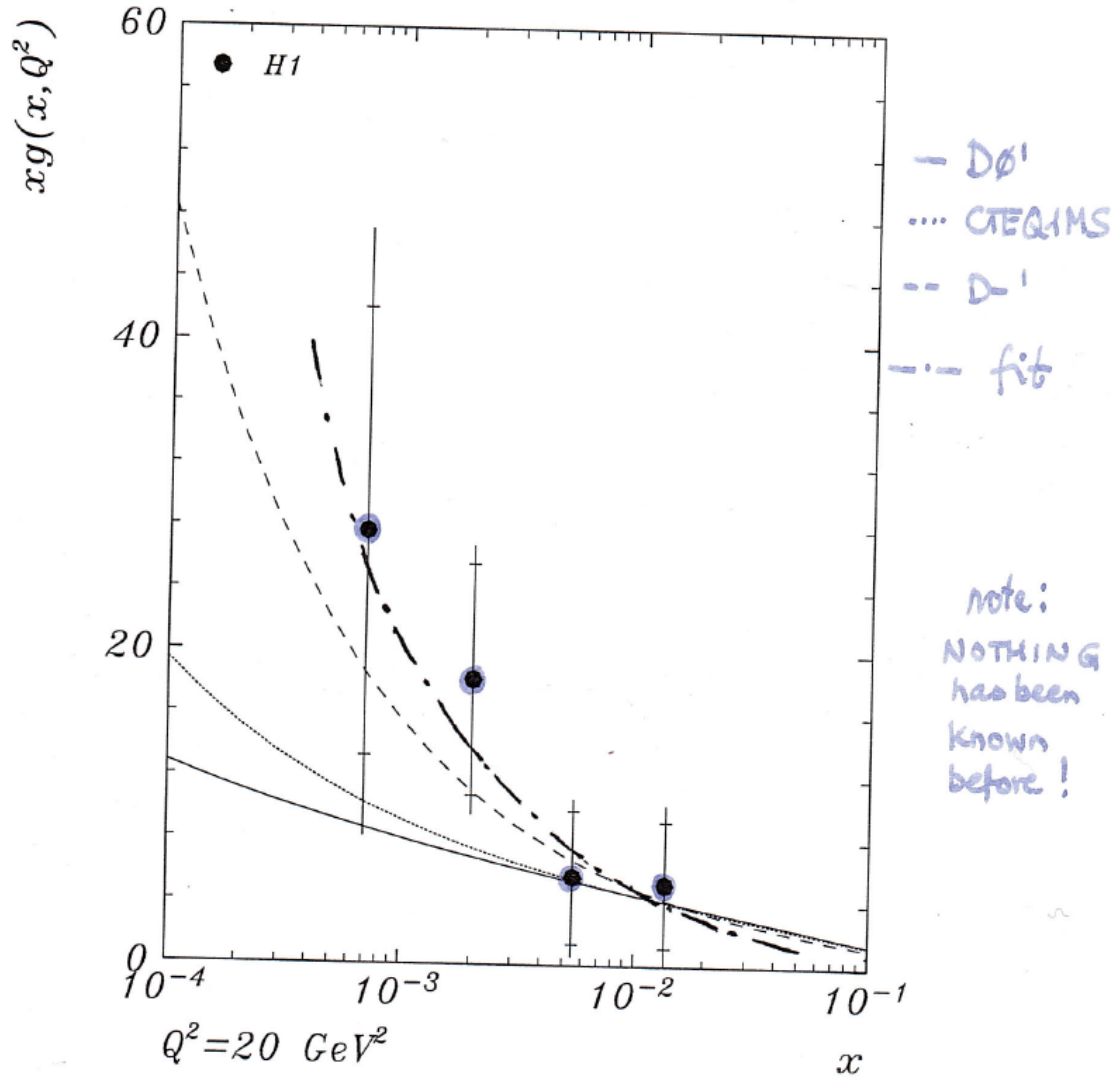
- $D^-$ ,  $\delta p$  MC's.      example  $(D^-) \rightarrow D^* \gamma$   
rec.  $D^-$
- get  $F_2$  with  $D^0$  and  $D^-$ .
- vtx efficiency      satellite events?       $Z \rightarrow 0$  file  $\rightarrow$  scan  
MC acc ( $Z$ ).       $Z$  distr. data to max  $|Z|$
- TOF ( $\delta p$  99% Dis loss?)
- $\delta$  cut values BEHC.  
     $\rightarrow$  estimate bgd with MC (PYTHIA / RAPVDH)  $Z$  smearing  
     $v_{tx}$
- use MDSTG?      get Ntuples & compare (normalized) E,  $\mathcal{J}$  distri's  
    with DST5
- hadronic energy: BEHC fraction in  $x, Q^2$  bins | fractions on y  
    noise? higher      trade fraction
- correct y: overcompensated  $Y_\Sigma$  (5-10%)?      ,  $Y_{DA} - Y_\Sigma - Y_e$   
    rad in/out
- Y corr. in  $x, Q^2$  bins?
- smearing effect: net smearing and pure smearing.  
    for  $D^-, D^0$
- measure/control RC?  
     $Q^2 \rightarrow 0$  ...
- source of  $\delta p$  bgd in Monte Carlo
- get E,  $\mathcal{J}$  distributions, normalized  
    both selections

## Work after Moriond 93



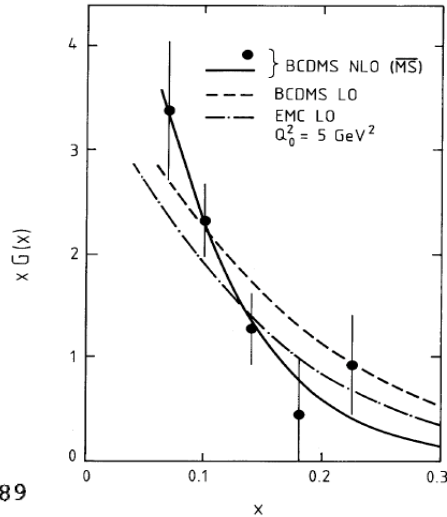
# The rising gluon

Look, <sup>this is</sup>  $xg(x, Q^2)$



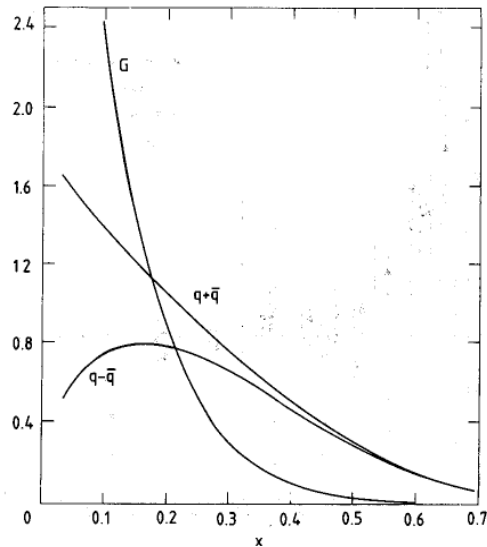
# Gluons and Quarks 1989 → 2015

BCDMS



CERN-EP/89-07  
January 17th, 1989

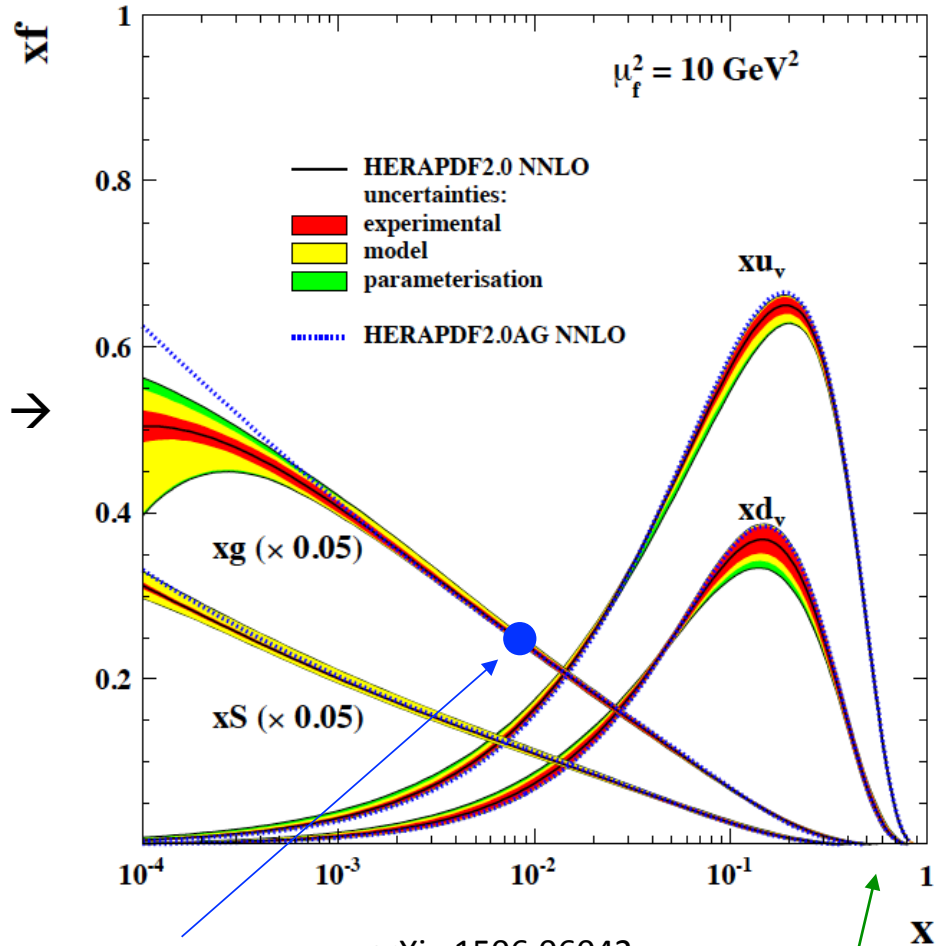
fixed target IN to ep collider →



CDHS

CERN-EP/89-103  
15 August 1989

H1 and ZEUS

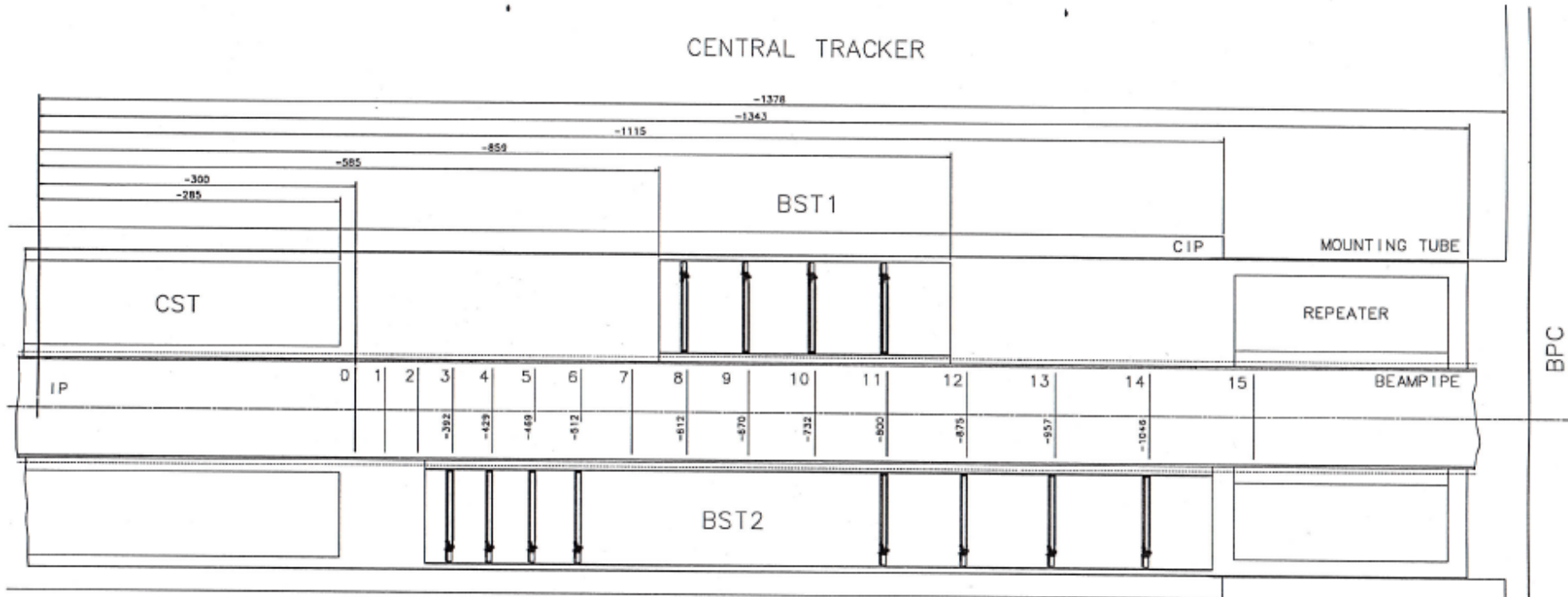


$gg \rightarrow H$   
( $y=0$ )

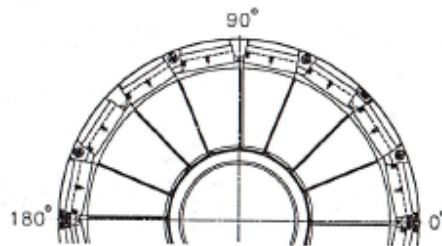
arXiv:1506.06042  
"Legacy" paper NC/CC  
HERAPDF2.0 NNLO

High mass  
HL-LHC

# After Moriond 1993



**Aenderung**  
 Die BST-Ebenen werden mit Null  
 beginnend nummeriert (entgegen dem  
 Technical Proposal).



H1-UPGRADE  
 CROSSECT ION  
 18.5.93 J.Meissner

# The four most frequently cited publications of the H1 Collaboration

## Deep inelastic inclusive e p scattering at low x and a determination of $\alpha(s)$

H1 Collaboration (C. Adloff *et al.*). Dec 2000. 68 pp.

Published in *Eur.Phys.J.* **C21** (2001) 33-61

DESY-00-181

DOI: [10.1007/s100520100720](https://doi.org/10.1007/s100520100720)

e-Print: [hep-ex/0012053](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0012053) | [PDF](#)

[Cited by 629 records](#) **500+**

## A Measurement and QCD analysis of the proton structure function $f_2(x, q^{*2})$ at HERA

H1 Collaboration (S. Aid *et al.*). Mar 1996. 35 pp.

Published in *Nucl.Phys.* **B470** (1996) 3-40

DESY-96-039

DOI: [10.1016/0550-3213\(96\)00211-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0550-3213(96)00211-8)

e-Print: [hep-ex/9603004](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/9603004) | [PDF](#)

[Cited by 510 records](#) **500+**

## Measurement of the proton structure function $F_2(x, Q^{*2})$ in the low x region at HERA

H1 Collaboration (I. Abt *et al.*). Aug 1993. 20 pp.

Published in *Nucl.Phys.* **B407** (1993) 515-538

DESY-93-117

DOI: [10.1016/0550-3213\(93\)90090-C](https://doi.org/10.1016/0550-3213(93)90090-C)

[Cited by 430 records](#) **250+**

## A Measurement of the proton structure function $f_2(x, Q^{*2})$

H1 Collaboration (T. Ahmed *et al.*). Jan 1995. 32 pp.

Published in *Nucl.Phys.* **B439** (1995) 471-502

DESY-95-006

DOI: [10.1016/0550-3213\(95\)98236-U](https://doi.org/10.1016/0550-3213(95)98236-U)

e-Print: [hep-ex/9503001](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/9503001) | [PDF](#)

[Cited by 330 records](#) **250+**



F<sub>2</sub> (1992+93)



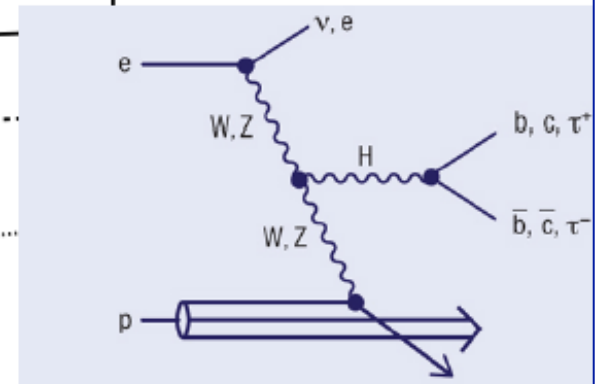
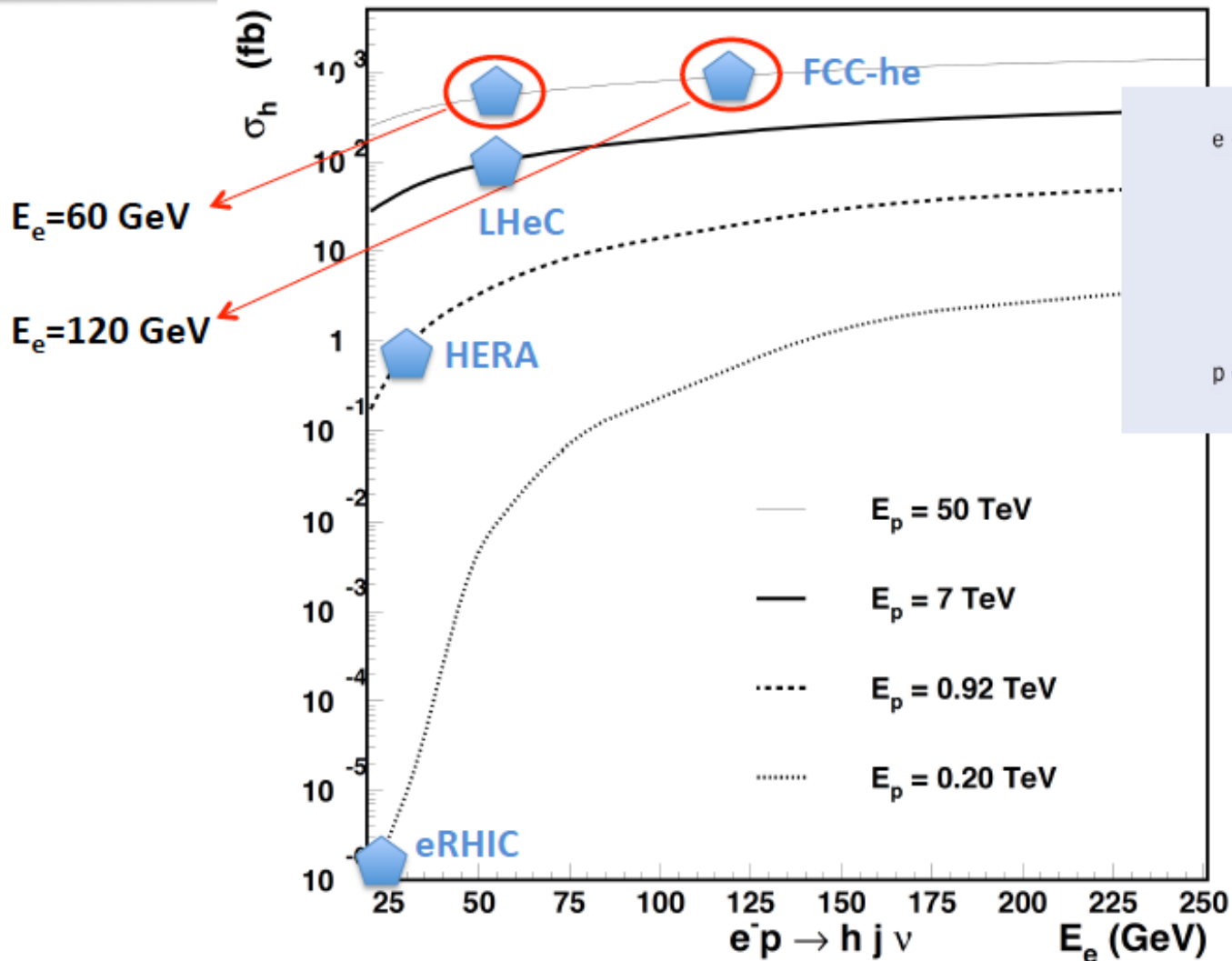
F<sub>2</sub> (1994 + 2000)

The famous 4 papers belong to all of H1. I had the privilege to co-write all, and in coming to low Q<sup>2</sup> work with a most remarkable guard of young students, including also others who are not shown, and also well known colleagues.



F<sub>2</sub>(1996/97)

# SM Higgs in ep



We missed 1000 times luminosity to discover the Higgs at HERA -MK

LHeC / FCC-he: Sizeable charged current DIS unpolarised ep cross sections





Max Klein H1-30



(some of [my]) **HERAs HEROs**



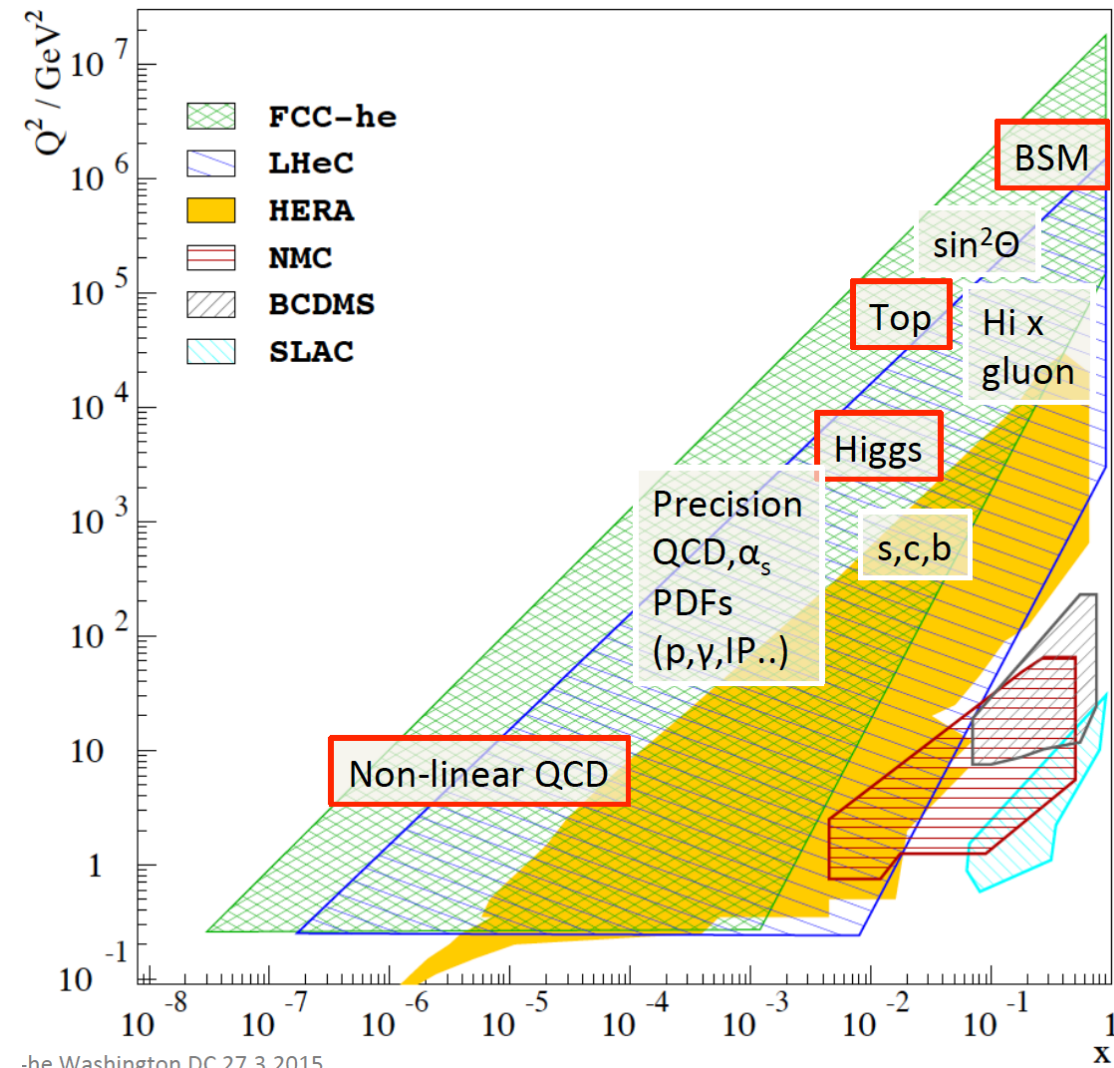
17.2.1937-26.2.1999

A. Febel, H. Gerke, M. Tigner, H. Wiedemann, and B. Wiik, *The proposed desy proton-electron colliding beam experiment. (talk)*, IEEE Trans.Nucl.Sci. 20 (1973) 782-785.

B. Wiik et al., *PROPER - ep with PETRA*, DESY preprint 38 (1977).

J. R. Ellis, B. Wiik, and K. Hubner, *CHEEP: An e-p Facility in the SPS*, CERN Yellow Report NN (1978).

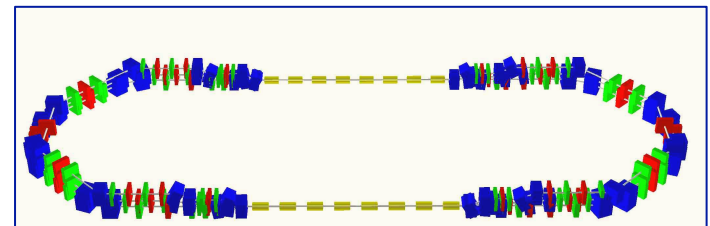
# LHC Electron Beam Upgrade



**Luminosity of order  $10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$   
in concurrent ep-pp operation**

## LHeC

- Finest microscope of the world
- The next machine which sees H
- Transforms LHC in precision lab.
- PDFs gain O(.5)TeV search range
- Revolution of nuclear structure



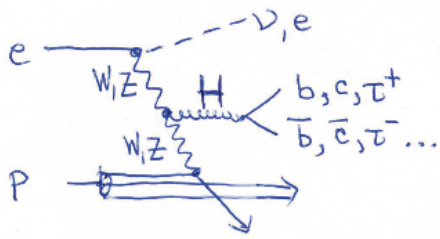
ERL Facility:

Two LINACS 150 MeV, 3 passes  
with energy recovery  $\rightarrow$  900MeV

Design Concept 2015

AsTEC, BINP, CERN, Jlab +  
scRF, ERL, Physics, Tests

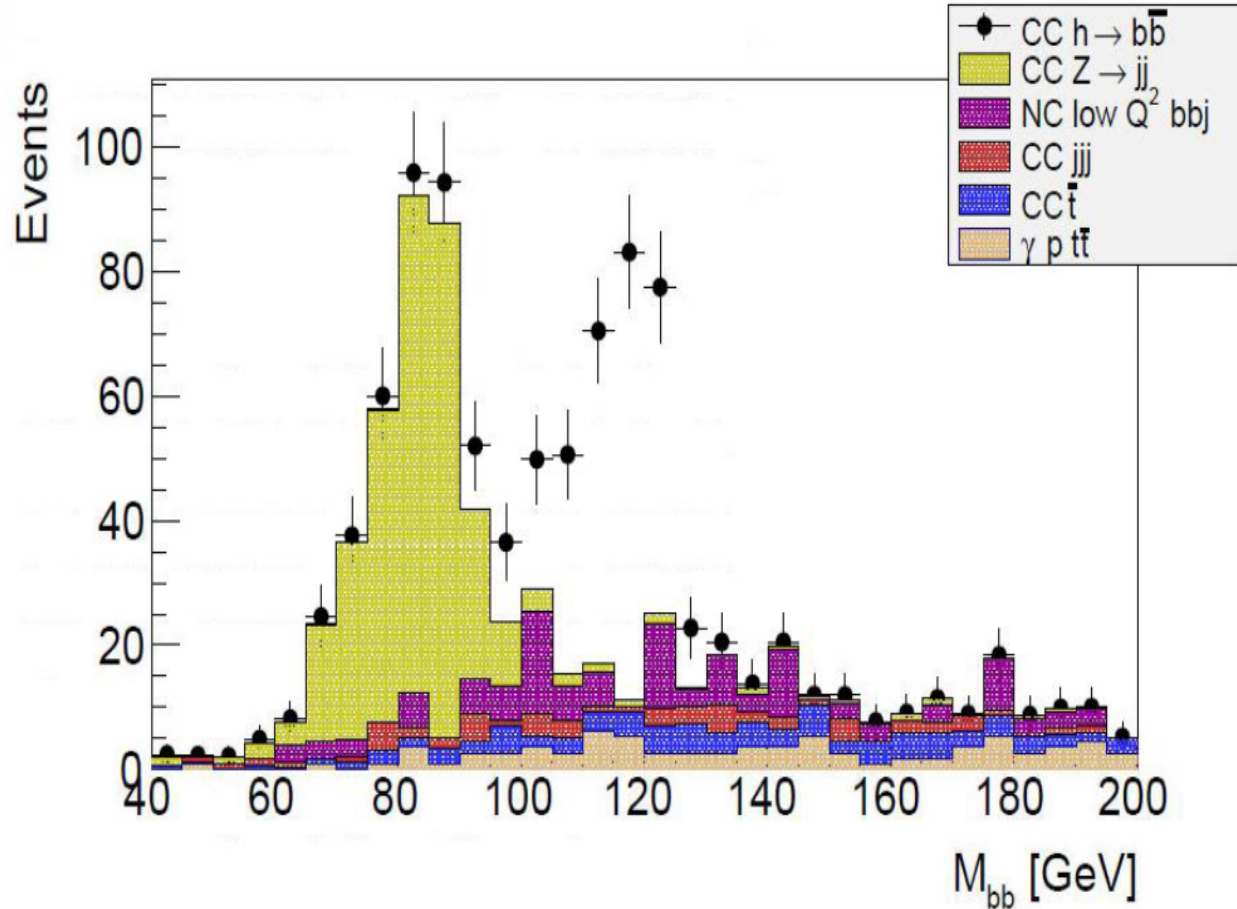
# Higgs in $ep \rightarrow \nu H X$



Simulation of  $H \rightarrow bb$  Measurement at the LHeC,  $100\text{fb}^{-1}$

$ep \rightarrow \nu H(bb)X$   
 charged currents  
 $\sigma_{BR} \sim 120 \text{ fb}$   
 $\mu = 0.1$   
 $S/B \sim 1-2$   
 Cut based only

[LHC:  $VH$  - BDT's  
 $\sigma(VH) \sim 130\text{fb}$  8 TeV  
 arXiv:1409.6212]



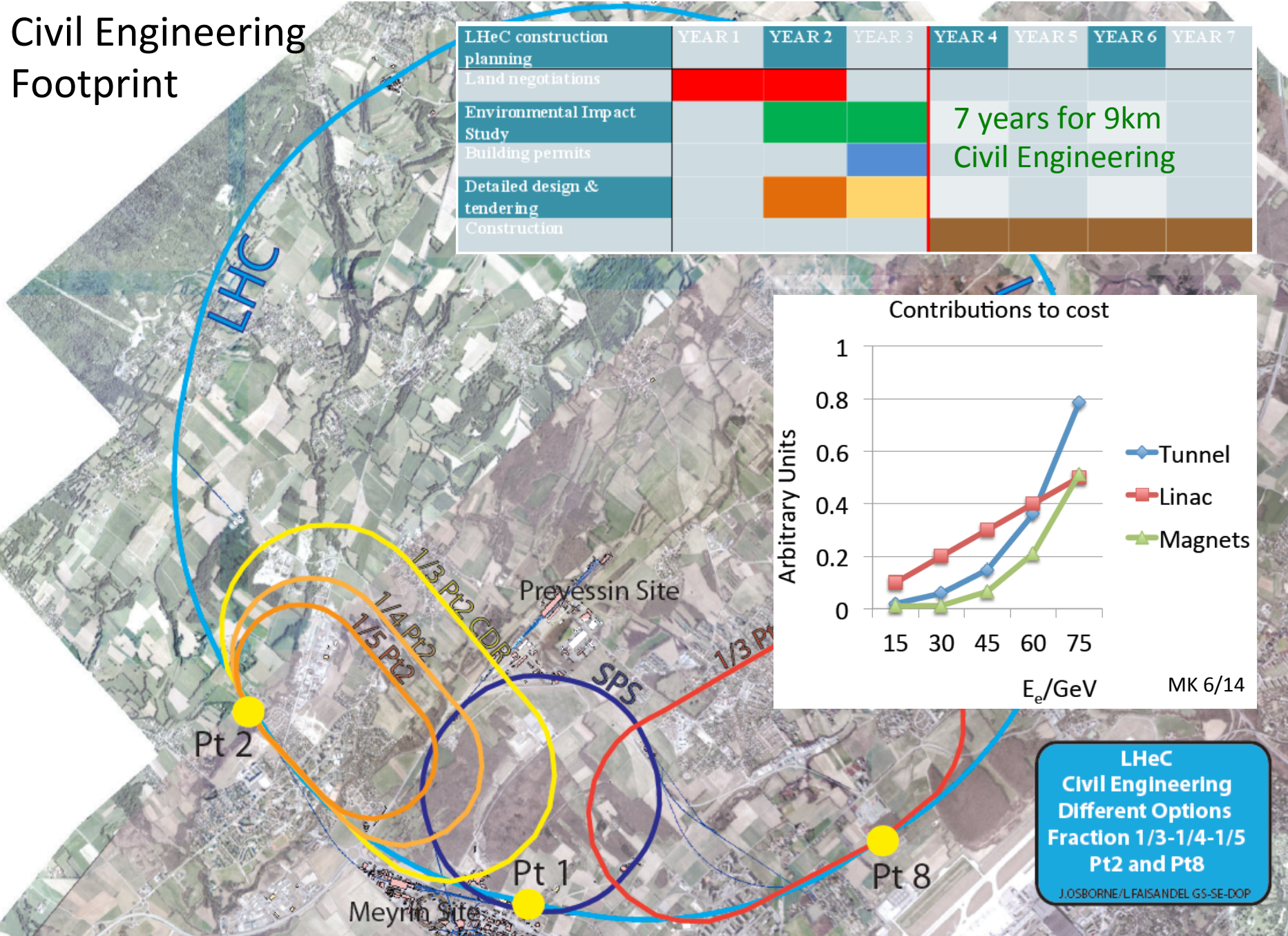
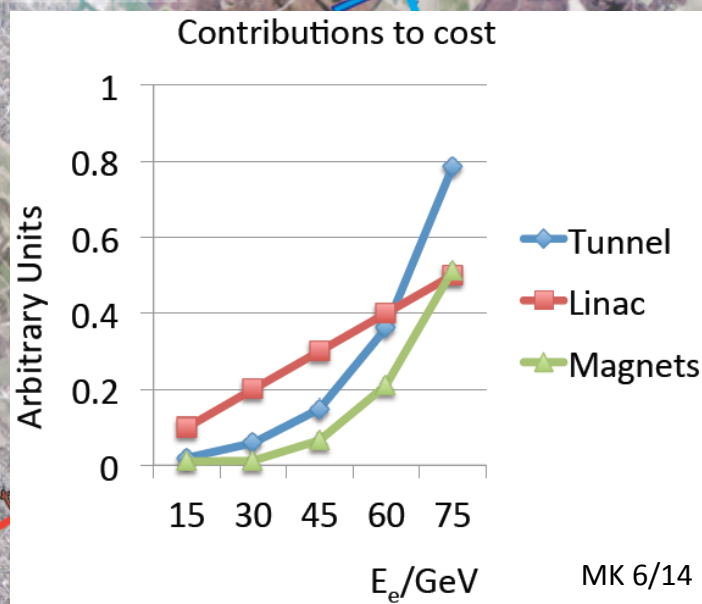
LHeC Higgs Group U.Klein et al.

This reconstructs 60% of  $H$  in  $ep$  with very comfortable  $S/B \sim 1$ , in CC and NC  
 $\rightarrow O(1)\%$  precision on  $H$ - $bb$  couplings with matching theoretical uncertainty]

# Civil Engineering Footprint

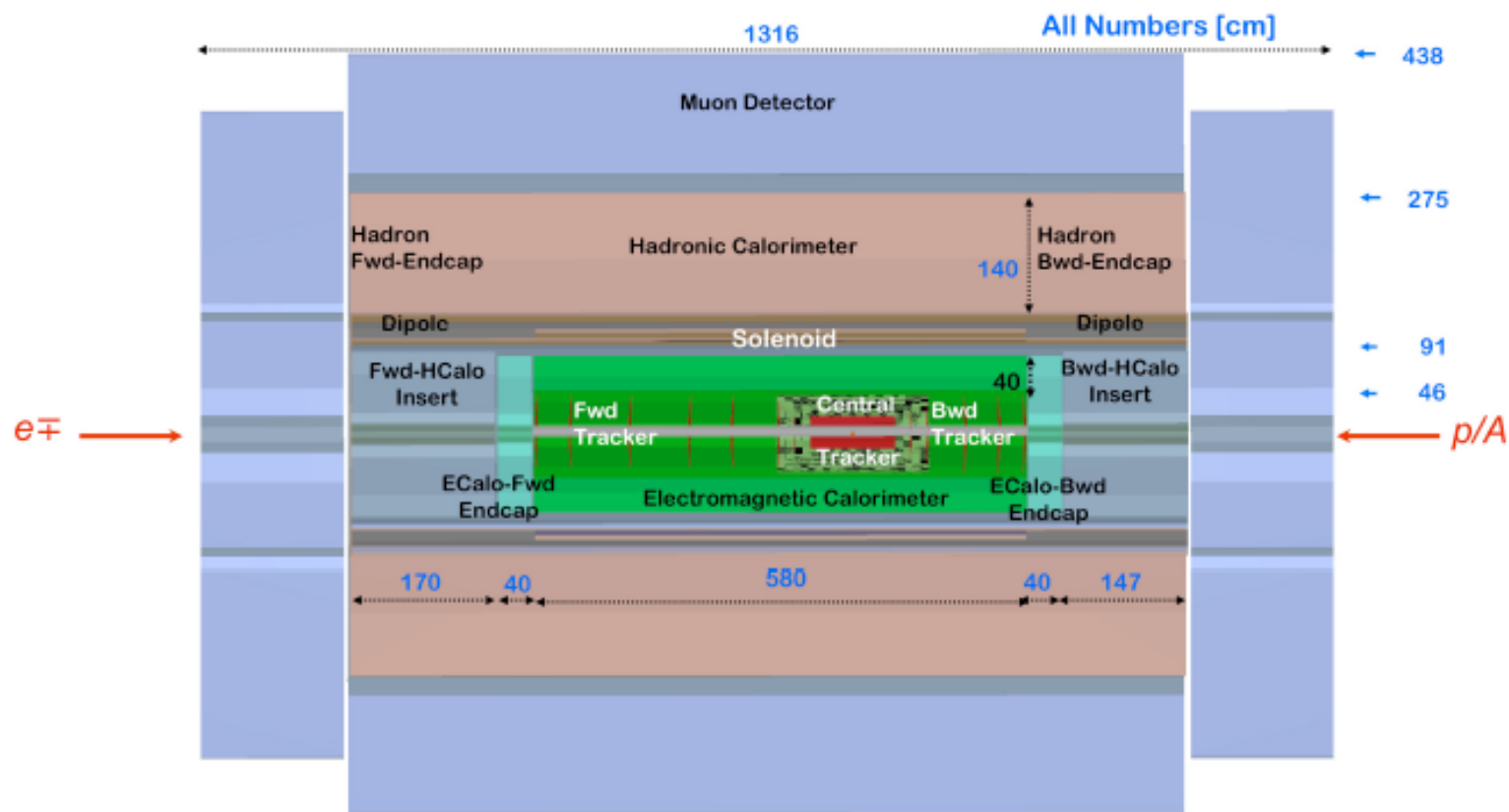
LHeC construction planning	YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6	YEAR 7
Land negotiations	Red	Red					
Environmental Impact Study		Green	Green				
Building permits			Blue				
Detailed design & tendering		Orange	Yellow				
Construction				Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown

7 years for 9km  
Civil Engineering



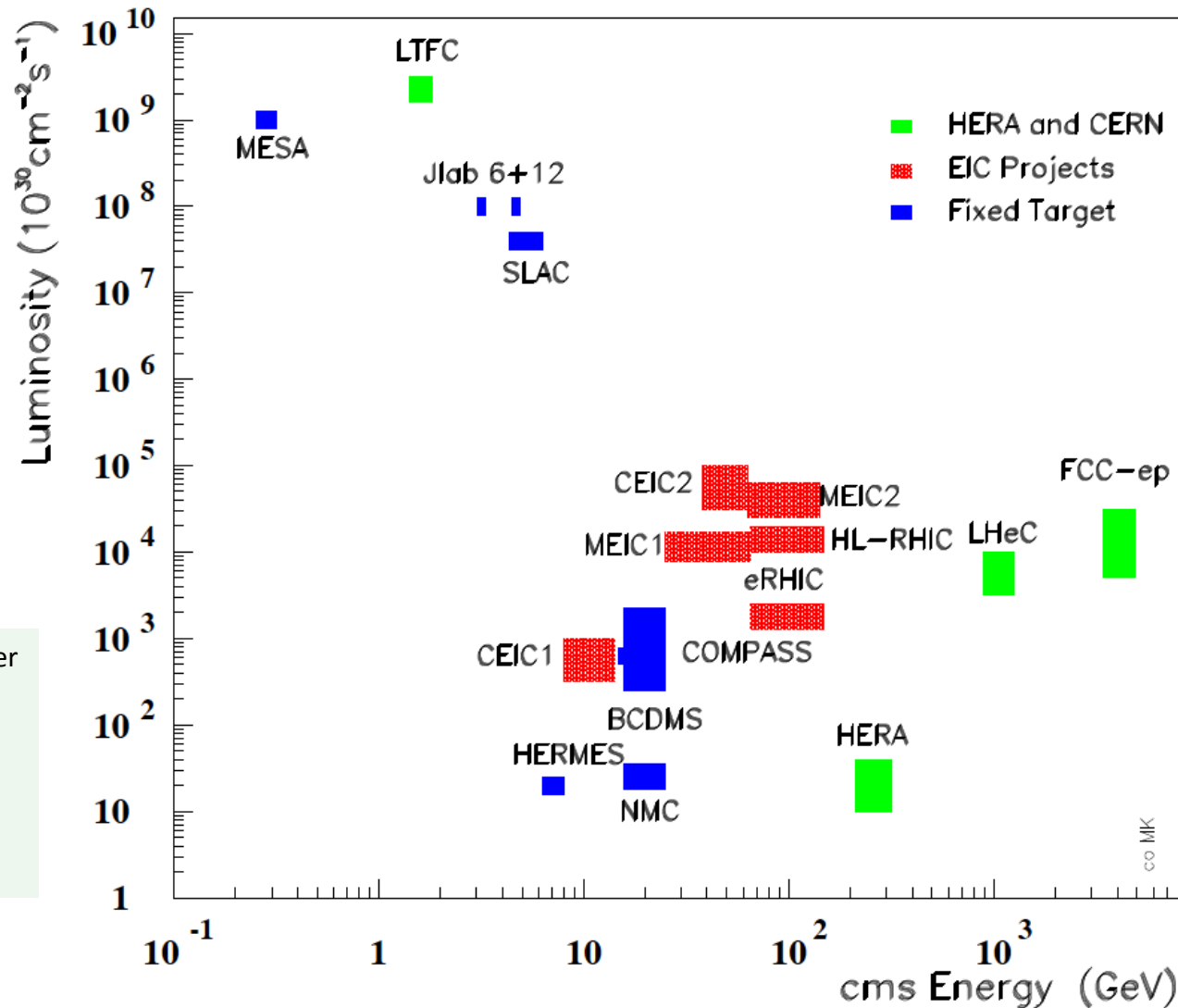
LHeC  
Civil Engineering  
Different Options  
Fraction 1/3-1/4-1/5  
Pt2 and Pt8  
J.OSBORNE/L.FAISANDEL.GS-SE-DOP

## Detector description.



- Forward / backward asymmetry reflecting beam energies (870mm offset)
- Dipole for head-on e-p collisions and central solenoid in common cryostat
- Eta coverage = from -4.5 (backward) to 5.1 (forward)
- Present size 14m x 9m (c.f. CMS 21m x 15m, ATLAS 45m x 25m)

# Lepton-Proton Scattering Facilities



From CERN Courier  
MK, H.Schopper  
June 2014

With input from  
A.Hutton, R.Ent,  
F.Maas, T.Rosner

**CERN: LHC+FCC: the only realistic opportunity for energy frontier deep inelastic scattering  
Huge step in energy ( $Q^2, 1/x$ ) and 2-3 orders of magnitude higher luminosity than HERA**



Sincere thanks to all of H1 – for many of us a lifetime experience of lasting value

backup



# H1 in 1990

